

F chUfm'7`i V` :]W\ hY` [YV]f[Y`ZY]Yfh`) \$ >U\ fY`gY`Vgh`cgYg`8]YbYb` °

8 Yf`F chUfm'7`i V` :]W\ hY` [YV]f[Y`ZY]YfhY`Ua` ' &- " ' ð b] ' & \$ &)
gY]b`) \$! 'À\ f[]Yg` ð V]`Ài a` ']a` 'GY`VYf`DcfnY``Ub]_cb`a`]h`%&\$
; ÀghYb`"



K i bg]YXY`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8Yf`F chUfm'7`i V` :]W\ hY` [YV]f[Y
ZY]YfhY`Ua` ' &- " ' ð b] ' & \$ &) `Y]b` [Ubn`VYgcbXYfYg` ð V]`Ài a` .) \$! >U\ fY
Y\ fYbUa` h]W\ Yg`9b[U[Ya` Ybhi` bX`gY`Vgh`cgYg`8]YbYb`"8]Y
: Y]Yf`]W\ _Y]hYb`ZUbXYb`]a`]gh]a` a` i b[gj`c``Yb`5a` V]YbhY`XYg` 5`hYb
6fYbb` \Ui`gYg` ']a` 'GY`VYf`DcfnY``Ub]_cb`ghUhž`k`c`g]W\`fi`bX`%&\$
; ÀghY`j`YfgUa` a` Y`hYbž`i`a` `Ui`Z`X]Y` ; YgW\]W\ hY`i`bX
9ffi`b[YbgW\ UZhYb`XYg`7`i`Vg`ni`f0W`ni`V`]W`_Yb`"8Yf`F chUfm'7`i V
:]W\ hY` [YV]f[Y`]gh`gY`h`gY]bYf` ; f0bXi`b[`]a` ' >U\ f`%-`+`)`HY`]`Y]bYf
k`Y`hk`Y]hYb`C`f[Ub]gUh]cbž`X]Y`Yg`g]W\`ni`f`5i`Z[UVY`[Ya` UW\ h` \Uhž
Y]bYb`dcg]h]j`Yb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`Z`X]Y` ; YgY``gW\ UZh`ni`b`Y`a` Yb`i`bX
; Ya` Y]bgW\ UZhYb`ni`i`b`hYfgh0hnYb`"

⇒ a`FU`a`Yb`XYg` ð V]`Ài`a`g`k`i`fXY`D\`]`dd`F]YXY``Ui`g`K`i`bg]YXY`

a]h'XYa 'Ub[YgY\YbYb'CfXYb' DUi ``<Uff]g': Y``ck
Ui g[YnY]WbYh"8]YgY'9\FYbi f_i bXY'k]fX'DYfgOb`]W_X]hYb'ni hY]ž
X]Y'g]W'Xi fW'VYXYi hYbXY'GdYbXYb'Ub'X]Y'FchUfm': ci bXUh]cb
\Yfj cf[YhUb'\UVYb"8Yf'FchUfm'DfÅg]XYbh'æ\UbbYg'HfcYgW
ØVYf[UV'X]Y'5i gnY]Wbi b['a]h'Ghc'n'i bX'k ØfX][hY'F]YXY'g
9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf'X]Y'K YfhY'XYg'FchUfm'7'i Vg"8]Yg'nY][hY]ba U'
a Y\ž'XUgg'Ui W'_'Y]bY'HUhYb'[fc»Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'\UVYb
_ØbbYb'i bX'XUgg'YXYf'9]bnY'bY'HY]'j cb'Yhk Ug; fØ»YfYa ']gh"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'DUi ``<Uff]g': Y``ck !

5i gnY]Wbi b[

5VYf'k Ug'ghYW_hY][Ybh]W' \]bhYf'XYf'DUi ``<Uff]g': Y``ck !
5i gnY]Wbi b[3'8]YgY'9\fi b['k i fXY'VYfY]hg'%-) + 'Y]b[YZØ\fh'i bX
k ØfX][h'≠X]j]Xi Ybž'X]Y'Ybhk YXYf'dYfgOb`]W'%"\$\$\$'I G8'cXYf
a Y\f'Ub'X]Y'FchUfm': ci bXUh]cb [YgdYbXYh'\UVYb'cXYf'ZØf'X]Y']b
]\fYa 'BUa Yb[YgdYbXYh'k]fX"8Yf'BUa Y' [Y\h'Ui Z'DUi ``<Uff]g
ni fØW_ž'XYb'; fØbXYf'j cb'FchUfm"8]Y'YfghYb'Yf\U'hYbYb
5i gnY]Wbi b[Yb[]b[Yb'%- (*Ub'5``]gcb'; "6fi g\i bX'Fi Ž'g': "
7\Ud]b"9]b'k Y]hYfYf'A Y]YbghY]b'k Ufž'U'g'%-) ' 'X]Y'YfghY': fUi ž
A fg"5XUb'J Uf[Ugž'X]YgY'5i gnY]Wbi b['Yf\]Y'h"

<Yi hni hU[Y'Yf\U'hYb'X]Y'; YY\fhYb'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'NYfh]Z]_Uhž
gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'5bghYW_bUXY""K Yf'a ØW'hYž'_Ubb'g]W
ni gÅm]W'Y]bY'A YXU]``Y'ni `Y[Ybž'X]Y'j cb'Y]bYa 'UdUb]gWYb
?Øbgh'Yf'Ybhk cfZYb'k i fXY"8]Y'J]Y'ZU'h'XYf'DUi ``<Uff]g': Y``ck g
nY][h'g]W'Ub'dfca]bYbhYb'DYfgOb`]W_X]hYbž'X]Y'ZØf'\fY
J YfX]YbghY' [YY\fh'k i fXYbž'XUfi bhYf'BcVY'dfY]ghfÅ[Yf'i bX
GhUUhYb'Yb_Yf"≠g[YgUa h[UV'Yg'V]g'&\$\$* 'VYfY]hg'ØVYf'Y]bY
A]``cb'5i gnY]Wbi b[Ybž'X]Y'XYb'I bhYfgW]YX'UbYf_YbbYbž'XYb
≠X]j]Xi Yb']b']\fYf'; Ya Y]bgWUZhi bX'XUfØVYf'\]bUi g'VYk]f_Yb
_ØbbYb"

8]Y'ž V]Ài a gZY]Yf'XYg'FchUfm'7'i Vg':]W'hY'[YV]f[Y'k Uf'b]W'h'bi f
Y]b'FØW_V`]W_Ui ZX]Y'j Yf[Ub[YbY'NY]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b'5i Zfi Žz
k Y]hYf\]b'U_hj'ni 'gY]b'i bX'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ni 'ØVYfbY\ a Yb"8Yf
7'i V'VYk Y]ghž'XUgg'a Ub'Ui W']b'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'NY]h'Xi fW
Ni gUa a Yb\U'h'i bX'U'hfi]gh]gWYg'<UbXY'b'[fc»Yb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z

X]Y'; YgY`gWUZh'bY\`a Yb`_Ubb"K]Y'a Ub'g]Y\hž' XU``Y[h'k Ug'Ub
i bX'XUg']gh'bi f'XYf'5bZUb["

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'; YgWU]WU hY'i bX'XYb'5_hj]hÅhYb
XYg'F chUfm'7'i Vg':]WU hY`[YV]f[Y'VYgi WU Yb'G]Y'V]hY'X]Y'GY]hYb
XYf': fUb_Ybdcgh'i bX'XYf'F chUfm'ðhYfbUh]cbU`"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	K i bg]YXY`ž'8Yi hgWU`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ZfUb_Ybdcgh"XY• k k k "fchUfm"cf[

6Ygi WU Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[!VUmYfb"XY