

5 WX hi b ['6 UmYfb. ; Yk]hhYf'i bX K U`XVfUbX[YZU\ f'bY\ a Yb'ni °

K i bg]YXY`'ja :]WX hY`[YV]f[Y. iK YhhYfdfc[bcgYb'i bX
K Ufbi b[Yb'ZØf'6UmYfb'Ua '*"'&]'&\$&) '!; Yk]hhYf'i bX
K U`XVfUbX[YZU\ f"



K i bg]YXY`'ja :]WX hY`[YV]f[Yž'8 Yi hgWX`UbX !'ž'6UmYfb`\Uh
XYf'Gca a Yf'gY]bYb'<Ø\Ydi b_h'YffY]WX hž'X]Y'K YhhYf'U[Y'Vf]b[h
YXcW`Ui W`]\fY'HØW_Yb'a]h'g]WX"'8Yf'8Yi hgWX'Y'K YhhYfX]Ybgh
fßK 8Ł'k Ufbh'YfbYi hij cf'\YZh][Yb'; Yk]hhYfbž'X]Y'a]h'GhUf_fY[Yb
i bX'K]bXVØYb'Y]b\Yf[Y\Yb'_ØbbYb"'ž'XYb'_ca a YbXYb
Ghi bXYb']gh'a]h'; Yk]hhYfb'Ub'XYb'5'dYb'ni 'fYWX'bYbž'X]Y'V]g]b
X]Y'A]hhU[gghi bXYb'UbXUi Yfb'i bX'FY[Yba Yb[Yb'j cb'V]g'ni '&\$
'#e'a 'a]h'g]WX'Vf]b[Yb'_ØbbhYb"'8Yf'K]bX'_Ubb'Gd]hYb'j cb'*\$
_a #\YffY]WX'Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j cf'U`Ya ']b'`ÄbX`]WX'Yb
; YV]YhYb'Ub[YgdUbbh'a UW'h"'5_hi Y`'g]bX'X]Y'K Ufb_UfhYb' [fØbž
YXcW'k Ufb'h'a Ub'j cf'ghY][YbXYf'K U`XVfUbX[YZU\ fž'X]Y'Ua
K cWX'YbYbXY'ni gWX'U[Yb'_ØbbhYž'k]Y': **BD**'VYf]WX'hYh"

8]Y'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'HU[Y'k UfYb'j cb'YI hfYa Yf'<]hnY'[YdfÄ[hž'a]h
HYa dYfUhi fYb'j cb'V]g'ni '' - ž%; fUX']b'?']hn]b[Yb''8]YgY
<]hnYk Y''Y'\Uh'VYfY]hg'ni 'a Y\fyfYb'K U'XVfÄbXYb']b' BcfXVUmYfb
[YZ\fhž'X]Y'ni a ; 'ØW_gWk bY''i bhYf'?cbhfc''Y'[YVfUWk h'k YfXYb
_cbbhYb'' ð'XYf'CVYfdZU'n'_Ua 'Yg']b'XYf'BUWk h'Ui Z'8 cbbYfghU[
ni 'a Y\fyfYb'_Y]bYb'6fÄbXYbž'XYfYb'9bhghY\i b['Ui W'Ui ZX]Y
XYfnY]h][Y'K U'XVfUbX'U[Y'ni fØW_ni Z\fyb']gh''Gc'VfUbbhY']b'XYf
BÄ\Y'j cb'DfYggUh'Y]bY': 'ÄWY'j cb') \$'E i UxfUha YhYfbž'k Ä\fybX
Y]b'nk Y]hYf'6fUbX'Y]bYb'6YfY]W'j cb'%\$\$'E i UxfUha YhYfb'VYhfUZ'
, VYf'%&\$'9]bgUhn_fÄžY'k UfYb']a '9]bgUhnž'i a 'X]Y': 'Ua a Yb'ni
'ØgWYbž'k]Y'6F '\Yfj cf\YVh"

J cfVchYb'XYf'5V_Ø\`i b[

⇒a 'k Y]hYfYb'J Yf'Ui Z'k]fX'g]W'X]Y'K YhYf'U[Y'YXcW'ÄbXYfb''5a
: fY]hU[']gh'j cf'U''Ya ']b'GØXVUmYfb'a]h'GWkUi Yfb'i bX'; Yk]hYfb
ni 'fYWk bYbž'k Ä\fybX'XYf'F Ygh'XYg'@UbXYg'VY]'Y]hYfYa 'K YhYf
a]h'HYa dYfUhi fYb'nk]gWYb'&('i bX'&- ; fUX'ØVYf'X]Y'6Ø\ bY
[Y\h''8]Y'_ca a YbXY'K cWY'VY[]bbh'_Ø\`a]h'HYa dYfUhi fYb'j cb
%+'V]g'&' ; fUX' i bX'Y]bYf'Ni bU\ a Y'Ub'K c'_Ybž'X]Y'gWkUi YfUfh][Y
F Y[YbZÄ''Y' i bX'j YfY]bnY'hY'; Yk]hYf'Vf]b[Yb'_ÖbbYb''BUWk'XYb
XfØW_YbXYb'K Äfa Y!DYf]cXYb'Zc'[h'Ub[gUa 'Y]bY'5V_Ø\`i b[ž'X]Y
ZØf'j]Y'Y'g]W'Yf']W'Ui W'Y]bY'9f'Y]W'hYfi b['XUfghY''h"

8cW'X]Y'K U'XVfUbX[YZU\ f'V'Y]Vh'\cW'' ð'a Y\fyfYb'@UbX_fY]gYb
C ghVUmYfbgž'XUfi bhYf'5'hØh]b[ž'@UbXg\i h'i bX'DUggUi ž']gh'X]Y
; YZU\ f'XYfnY]h'U'g'Ghi ZY'('Y]b[Yghi Zh''8]Y'6Y\ØfXYb'j Yfgi WYbž
Xi fW'<i VgWkfUi VYfZØ[Y' i bX'5i Z_Äfi b['ØVYf
DfÄj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb'Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb''Gc'k Ufbh'XUg
I a k Y'hVi bXYgUa h'XUj cfž'XUgg'k Yb][Yf'VYk]fhgWk UZhYhY'K Ä'XYf
dchYbn]Y''a Y\ f'Hch\c'n'Ybh\U'hYbž'k Y'WYg'U'g'6fUbXa UhYf]U'
X]Yb'h''9]b'Ui g[Yk c[YbYg'J Yf\Ä'hb]g'nk]gWYb'6]cX]j Yfg]hÄ'h'i bX
K U'XVfUbXdfÄj Ybh]cb'_ÖbbhY'bch'k YbX]['gY]bž'k]Y'X]Y'9I dYfhYb
j cb'E i Uf_g'Yf'Äi hYfb"

F Y[Y'b'ni f'K U'XVfUbXdfÄj Ybh]cb

⇒b'5bVYhfUWk h'XYf'U_hi Y''Yb'G]hi Uh]cb'g]bX'Y]b][Y'Y]bZUWY'F Y[Y'b

ni f'K U`XVfUbXdfAj Ybh]cb'j cb'[fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b[.

- ?Y]b'cZZYbYg': Yi Yf'ja' K U`X'cXYf']b'XYggYb'BÀ\Y YbhnØbXYb"
- ; f]`Yb'gc`hY'bi f'Ub'ZfY][Y[YVYbYb'D`ÀhnYb'YfZc`[Yb"
- FUi WXYb'ja' K U`X']ghj'cb'A Àfn'V]g'9bXY'C_hcVYf']b'U`Yb 6i bXYg'ÀbXYfb'j YfVchYb/']b'gYWg'6i bXYg'ÀbXYfb'gc[Uf [Ubn'À\f]["
- ; `ja' a YbXY`N][UfYhhYb'g]bX'b]W h'Ui g'XYa' 5i hc'ni k YfZYb"
- 5i hcg'gc`hY'b'b]W h'ja' K U`X'cXYf'Ui Z'hfcW_YbYa' ; fUg UV[YghY`h'k YfXYbž'i a' 6fUbX[YZU\f'ni' j Yfa Y]XYb"

8]Y'bÀW ghYb'HU[Y'k YfXYb'YbhgWXY]XYbž'cV`X]Y'; Yk]hhYf'[fc» Yg I b\Y]'Ub f]W hYb'cXYf'cV'g]Y`X]Y'YfgY\ bhY'9f'Y]W hYfi b['Vf]b[Ybž b]W h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'A YbgWYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'X]Y'j cb'XYb 6fÀbXYb'VYhfcZZYbYb'; YV]YhY"9]b'k UWgUaYg'5i [Y'i bX`X]Y 9]b\U'hi b['XYf'DfAj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'bi b[YZfU[hž'XUa]h g]W`X]Y'B Uhi f'Yf\c`Yb'_Ubb'i bX`X]Y'i bhYfgW]YX`]WYb K YhhYfYi hfYa Y'j b'6UmYfb'VYggYf'VYk À'h][h'k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K i bg]YXY`ja' :]W hY`[YV]f[Yž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "Zbd"XY • k k k "Vf"XY • k k k "ei Uf_g"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[!VUmYfb"XY