

9]b ' < Yfn ' ZØf ' X]Y ' 9]b \ Y]h. ' 6]gWÅ cZ ' † b [' Y]hYh : fcb `Y]WÅ bUa gdfcnYgg]cb ']b K ØfnVi f[

: fcb `Y]WÅ bUa gZY]Yf ' & \$ & ']b ' K ØfnVi f[. ' 6]gWÅ cZ ' † b [' `Y]hYh X]Y ' DfcnYgg]cb ' a]h, \$ \$ ' HY] ' bY \ a Yfb ' i bX ' VYhc bh ' X]Y ' 9]b \ Y]h XYf ' ?]fWÅ Y "



K ØfnVi f[ž ' 8 Yi hgWÅ `UbX ' ! ' K Ug ' ZØf ' Y]b ' `YVYbX][Yf ' : YghU[' ' 5a %- " ' † b] ' & \$ & ' `ZUbX ' X]Y ' : fcb `Y]WÅ bUa gZY]Yf ']a ' 6]ghi a ' K ØfnVi f[ghUhhž ' i bX ' XUg ' i bhYf ' XYa ' A chhc ' D] ' [Yf ' XYf ' < cZbi b [' " 8]Y : Y]Yf ']WÅ _Y]hYb ' inc [Yb ' j]Y ' Y ' ; `Ai V][Y ' Ubž ' X]Y ' g]WÅ ']b ' K ØfnVi f[ž 5gWÅ UZZYbVi f[' i bX ' GWÅ k Y]bZ fhj YfgUa a Y `hYbž ' i a ' X]YgYb VYgcbXYfYb ' HU[' ni ' `VY[Y \ Yb " 6]gWÅ cZ ' 8 f " : fUbn ' † b [' `Y]hYh ' X]Y NYfYa cb]Yž ' XUb `hY ' XYb ' 5bk YgYbXYb ' i bX ' gdfUWÅ ' ØVYf ' X]Y ' [fc » Y 6YXYi hi b [' XYf ' 9]b \ Y]h]bbYf \ U ` V ` XYf ' ?]fWÅ Y ' gck]Y ' XYf 9i WÅ Uf]gh]Y "

5i g ' GWÅ Ā hni b [Yb ' ni Zc ` [Y ' bU \ a Yb ' Yhk U ' , \$ \$ ' A YbgWÅ Yb ' Ub ' XYf

DfcnYgg]cb`]b`K ØfnVi f[`hY]""8]YgY`ZØ\fhY`j cb`XYf`k Y`hVYfØ\`a hYb
?]UbgXca`Xi fW`X]Y`bYbghUXh`V]g`ni a`GhUh]cbYbU`hUf`]a
9\fyb`cZ`XYf`F Yg]XYbnž`k c`Yg`Y]bY`GhUh]c`i bX`XYb
UbgW`]Y» YbXYb`Yi W`Uf]gh]gW`Yb`GY[Yb`[UV""9]b`<][\`][\`h`k Uf
X]Y` , VYfhfU[i b[`XYg`Dcbh]Z]_U`Ua`hYgž`X]Y`"]j Y`Ui Z`6]VY`HJ ž`HJ
A U]bZfUb`_Ybž`Mci Hi VY`i bX`XYf`6]ghi a`g!K YVg]hY`ni`j YfZc`[Yb
k Uf"

9]b`6]gW`cZ`a`]h`Y]bYa`_`UfYb`5i ZhfU[

6]gW`cZ`ž`b[ž`Yfgh`gY]h`gY]bYf`K Y]\Y`Ua`%*": YVfi Uf`&\$%,`]a
5a hž`\Uh]g]W`Y]bYb`B Ua`Yb`[Ya`UW`hž`]bXYa`Yf`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i bX`i a`VfØW`Y`]a`6]ghi a`a`]h`<cZ`bi b[
Ubgdf]W`h"9f`k Uf`ni j`cf`; YbYfU`j]_Uf`]b`GdYmYf`i bX`VUhž`]b`gY]bYf
5bgdfUW`Y`bUW`XYf`K Y]\Yž`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bXYb`i a`J YfgØ\bi b[`i bX
XUfi a`ž`X]Y`9]b\Y]h`ni`k U\fyb`"GY]b`K U\`gdfi W`ž`9]bY`<cZ`bi b[
U`g`5b`_Yf`XYf`GY`Y`ž`ghUa`a`h`Ui`g`XYa`<YVfAYfvf]YZi bX`gd]Y[Y`h
gY]bY`J]g]cb`k`]XYf"

8]Y`9i W`Uf]gh]Y`]gh`XUg`GU`_fUa`Yb`h`XYf`9]b\Y]hž`XUg`b]W`h`U`Y]bY
[YZY]Yfh`k YfXYb`_Ubb`ž`VYhc`bhY`6]gW`cZ`ž`b[""8 Ua`]h`gd]W`h`Yf
X]Y`nYb`hfU`Y`F`c`Y`Ubž`X]Y`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`]b`XYf`_Uh`c`]gW`Yb
?]fW`Y`gd]Y`h`J]Y`Y`; chYgX]YbghVYgi W`Yf`_Ua`Yb`ni`gUa`a`Ybž`i`a
X]YgY`k`]W`h][Y`6`chgW`UZh`ni` \`ØfYbž`k`À\fybX`XYf`8`ca`W`cf`i`bX
XUg`Gma`d`c`b]gW`Y`6`Ugc`fW`Y`ghYf`?`ØfbUW`ZØf`X]Y`a`i`g`_U`]gW`Y
; YghU`hi`b[`gcf[hYb"; Y`Y]hY`h`k`i`fXY`X]Y`K`Y]\Y`j`cb`9fnV]gW`cZ
@`Xk`][`GW`]W`ž`XYf`Ui`W`]b`gY]bYf`DfYX][h`X]Y`k`]W`h][Yb
5i`Z[UVYb`Y]bYg`6]gW`cZ`g`i`a`f]gg"

9]b`NY]W`Yb`XYf`J`YfVi`bXYb`Y]h

8]Y`DfcnYgg]cb`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`fY`][]ØgYg`9fY][b]gž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`
Y]b`NY]W`Yb`XYf`J`YfVi`bXYb`Y]h`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`_Uh`c`]gW`Yb
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`"b`gY]bYf`9fØZ`bi`b[gUbgdfUW`Y`ZcfXYfhY`6]gW`cZ
ž`b[`X]Y`; `Ài`V][Yb`XUni`Ui`Z`U`_h]j`ZØf`X]Y`9]b\Y]h`XYf`?]fW`Y`ni
UfVY]hYb`"6YgcbXYfg`ni`f`NY]h`XYg`K`UbXY`g`i`bX`XYf
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`gY]Y]bY`ghUf`_Y`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`[YZfU[hž`i`a
XYb`; `Ui`VYb`YVYbX][`ni` \`U`hYb`i`bX`XYb`A`YbgW`Yb`<U`h`ni

[YVYb"

⇒ X]YgYa 'G]bbY`YbXYhY`X]Y': Y]Yf`bUW`Ya ch]cbU`Yb`5bgdfUW`Yb
i bX`ZYgh]W`Yb`@YXYfb`k]Y' ; fc»Yf'; chž`k]f`cVYb`X]W` "8]Y
fi bX', \$\$`HY]`bY`a Yf`gdfUW`Yb`j cb`Y]bYa`Yf[fY]ZYbXYb`9f`YVb]gž
XUg`X]Y`<YfnYb`ni gUa`a YbZØ`fhY`i bX`j]Y`Y`ZØf`X]Y
<YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[Yb`XYf`Ni _i bZ`ighÄf`Yb`gc``hY``Gc`V`Y]Vh`XYf
: fcb`Y]W`bUa`gZYghhU[`]b`K ØfnVi f[`Y]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`Yg`9fY][b]g
ZØf`X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K ØfnVi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• dck "V]ghi a !k i YfnVi f["XY• k k k "_Uh`c`]gW "XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY