

8 fUa Uh]gW\ Y 'Gi W\ Y. '%+! >À \ f][Yf ']a 'A U]b VY] 'K]bhYf \ Ui gYb 'j Yfa]ggh

Gi W\ U_h]cb 'bUW\ '%+! >À \ f][Yb ']a 'A U]b 'VY] 'K ØfnVi f[.
F Yhi b[g_fÀZhY 'gi W\ Yb 'YfZc '['cg" 'Dc ']nY] '[]Vh' l D8 5H9 'ni f
@U[Y"



K]bhYf \ Ui gYb ž' 8 Yi hgW\ `UbX '! 5a 'GcbbhU[a]hU[ž'XYa ' &\$" ' † ']
&\$&) ž'gc f[hY 'Y]b 'hfU[]gW\ Yf '6UXYi bZU'']a 'A U]b 'VY] 'K]bhYf \ Ui gYb
f@_f" 'K ØfnVi f[Ł'ZØf' 5i ZfY[i b['i bX' [fc» Y' 6Ygc f[b]g" '9]b
'%+! >À \ f][Yf ' † b[Yž'XYf'a]h'gY]bYf': i »VU`a UbbgW\ UZh'XYb': 'i gg
Xi fW\ gW\ k]a a Yb' k c`hYž']gh'k À \ fYbX'XYg']cf \ UVYbg
i bhYf[Y[Ub[Yb' i bX' k]fX' gY]h \ Yf' j Yfa]ggh" '8]Y 'U`Ufa]YfhYb
F Yhi b[g_fÀZhY 'i bX' X]Y 'Dc ']nY] 'ghUfhYhYb' i a [Y \ YbX' Y]bY
i a ZUb[fY]W\ Y 'Gi W\ U_h]cb ž'X]Y 'YXcW\ 'V]g \ Yf' c \ bY '9fZc '['k Uf"

8]Y 'Dc ']nY] 'Yf \]Y 'h' [Y[Yb' '%%' \$' l \ f' X]Y 'A Y' Xi b[ž'XUgg' Y]bY
DYfgcb]a 'A U]b' i bhYf[Y[Ub[Yb' gY]" '6YfY]hg' _i fn' XUfUi Zk UfYb
nU \ fY]W\ Y 'F Yhi b[g_fÀZhY 'j cf' C fhž' XUfi bhYf' HUi W\ Yfž' 6cchY 'a]h
GcbUf[YfÀhYb' gck]Y 'Y]b' F Yhi b[g \ i VgW\ fUi VYf' XYg' 5857" '8]YgY

A U» bU\ a Yb`nY][Yb`XUg`[fc» Y`9b[U[Ya YbhXYf`9]bgUhn_fÅZhYž
X]Y`U`Yg`XUfUbgYhnhYbžXYb`j Yfa]gghYb`đ [YbX`]WXYb`ni`Z]bXYb"
@Ui`h`6F`g]bX`X]Y`Gi W\ a U» bU\ a Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`G]W\ hi b[`Y]bYf`DYfgcb
]a`K UggYf`ni f0W`ni Z0\ fYbž`X]Y`XYf`F Yhhi b[g\ i VgW\ fUi VYf`VY]
gY]bYa` , VYfZi [` [Ya UW\ h\ UhhYž`YXcW\ `_cbbhY`X]Y`DYfgcb`b]W\ h
a Y\ f`Ui Z[YZ] bXYb`k YfXYb"

⇒bhYbg]j Y`Gi W\ Y`V`Y]Vh`YfZc`[`cg

8]Y`Gi W\ Y`YfghfYW_hY`g]W\ 0VYf`nk Y]`Ghi bXYbž]b`XYbYb`a`cXYfbY
HYW\ b]_`k]Y`8fc`bYb`i bX`GcbUf[YfÅhY`gck]Y`a`i`h][Y`HUi W\ Yf
Y]b[YgYhnh`k`i`fXYb`"Hfchn`X]YgYf`]bhYbg]j Yb`5bghfYb[`i`b[Yb`k`Uf
X]Y`Gi W\ Y`V]g`Ub[`b]W\ h`j`cb`9fZc`[` [Y_f0bh`"Dc`]nY]gdfYW\ Yf
: `cf]Ub`@Y]a`VUW\`hY]`hY`a`]hž`XUgg`Yg`XYfnY]h`_Y]bY`5b`U`hgd`i`b`hY
Z0f`k`Y]hYfY`Gi W\ a U» bU\ a Yb`[`]Vh`8]YgY`B`UW\ f]W\ h`\]bhYf`Åggh
b]W\ h`bi`f`VY]`XYb`5b[Y\ 0f][Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `VY]`U`Ybž`X]Y`Ub
XYf`Gi W\ Y`VYhY]][`h`k`UfYbž[`fc» Y`6Ygh0fni`b[`"

8]Y`9d]gcXY`nY][`h`Y]ba`U`a`Y\`fž`k`]Y`[`YZÅ\`f`]W\`XUg`GW\`k`]a`a`Yb
]b`:`0ggYb`gY]b`_Ubbž`gY`Vgh`Z0f`[`Y0VhY`GdcfhYf`"8]Y
9bhgW\ Y]Xi`b[`ž]a`A`U]b`ni`gW\`k`]a`a`Ybž`V]f[`h`F`]g]_Ybž`i`bX`Yg
VYXUfZ`ghYhg`Y]bYf`[`Yk`]ggYb`J`c`fg]W\`h`"K`0fnVi`f[`Yf`@YVYb
VYf]W\`hYhž`XUgg`XYf`đ [`YbX`]W\`Y`VY]a``J`Yfgi`W\`ž`XUg`UbXYfY`I`ZYf
ni`YffY]W\`Ybž]b`GW\`k`]Yf][`_Y]hYb`[`Yf]Yhž`k`Ug`hfU[`]gW\`Yfk`Y]gY`ni
X]YgYa``J`c`fZU``Z0\`fhY"

8]Y`;`YXUb`_Yb`g]bX`bi`b`VY]`XYf`:`Ua`]`Y`XYg`j`Yfa`]gghYb
đ [`YbX`]W\`Ybž`X]Y`]b`X]YgYf`gW\`k`YfYb`NY]h`Hfcghi`bX
I`bhYfgh0hni`b[`VYb0h][`h`"8]Y`<`cZZbi`b[`Ui`ZY]b`dcg]hj`Yg`9bXY
V`Y]Vhž`Ui`W\`k`Ybb`X]Y`Gi`W\`a`U»`bU\`a`Yb`V]g\`Yf`b]W\`h`XYb
Yf\`cZZhYb`9fZc`[`VfUW\`hYb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`V`Y]Vh`j`c`f`C`fhi`bX`\`Å`h`X]Y
G]hi`Uh]cb`k`Y]hYf\]b`]a`6`]W\`ž]b`XYf`<`cZZbi`b[`ž`VU`X`k`Y]hYfY
⇒Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`a`Y`XYb`ni`_0bbYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	K]bhYf\Ui`gYbž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Vf"XY• k i YfnVi f[Yf`YVYb"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY