

A c hc ffUXi bZU`` `VY]`F c hhYbVi WX . * +! ð \ f][Yf`gWX k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`

I bZÄ``Y`i bX`GUWXVYgWXÄX][i b[Yb`dfÄ[Yb`X]Y`FY[]cb
K Y]`Y]a !GWcb[Ui `]a ` ð ` `] & \$ &) ž]b`_i g]j Y`A c hc ffUXi bZÄ``Y
i bX`9]bVfØWXY"



F c hhYbVi WX ž`8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`5a` `) " ` ð ` `]`_Ua` `Yg`Ui ZXYf`6` `&` `VY]
F c hhYbVi WX`ni` `Y]bYa` `gWX k YfYb`J Yf`_Y`fgi bZU``ž`XYf`Y]bYb
* +!` ð \ f][Yb`A c hc ffUXZU`fYf`Ui g`8`]`b[Yb`VYhfUZ` `8Yf`6`]_Yf
ØVYf`c`hY`Y]bY` : U`fnYi [_c`cbbY`i bX`ØVYfgU`XUVY]`Y]b
Ybh[Y[Yb`_ca` a YbXYg` : U`fnYi [ž`k Ug`ni` `Y]bYf`XfUa` Uh]gWXYb
?c``]g]cb`ZØ`fhY`"BUWX`XYa` `5i ZdfU``` [Y[Yb`Y]bY`GWXi hnd`Ub`_Yž
@Y]hdZcghYb`i bX`J Yf`_Y`fgnY]WX`Yb`k i fXY`Yf`gWX k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`"9]b
FYhhi b[g`li VgWfUi VYf`VfUWX`hY`]`b`]bg`?fUb`_Yb`Ui g`"8Yf
GUWX`gWX`UXYb`k]fX`Ui ZYhk`U` ` \$\$\$`9i fc` [YgWX`Ähnh`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]
gi WX`h`Xf]b[YbX`Y]bYb`NYi [Ybž`Y]bYb` : U`fYf`Y]bYg`k Y]» Yb`D`_k ž
i a`XYb` [YbUi Yb`<Yf[Ub[`XYg`i bZU``g`Ui Zni`_`ÄfYb`"
`bZcfa` Uh]cbYb`g]bX`VY]`XYf`Dc`]nY]]bgdY`_h]cb`GWcb[Ui` `i bhYf
\$, , *%#&' (*!\$`Yf`Ä`h]WX`"8]YgY`5fh`j cb`i bZÄ``Yb`]gh`Y]XYf`b]WX`h

U`ni`i b[Yk Ò\ b`]Wł ž XU`]b`8 Yi hgWł`UbX`À\ f`]Wł`i bXYfhY
A chcffUXZU\ fYf`VY]`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÀ`Yb`i a g`@YVYb`_ca a Ybž`k]Y`
6]_YhfU]`g`DZUb b Y b gh]Y`VYf]Wł hYh"

5a`gY`VYb`HU[`YfY][bYhY`g]Wł`]b`Dc``]b[`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``ž`XYf`nk Y]? fUXZU\ fYf`VYhfUZ``K`À\ fYbX`Y]bYf`XYf
: U\ fYf`ghØfnhY`i bX`g]Wł`Y]Wł`h j Yf`YhnhYž`V`]YV`XYf`UbXYfY
i b j Yf`Yhnh``8 Yf`GUWł`gWł`UXYb`k Uf`[Yf]b[`i bX`[`ØW`]Wł`Yfk Y]gY
V`]YV`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb[`]a`dZ]Wł`ž`YXcWł`]gh`Ui`Wł`X]YgYf`J`cfZU``Y]b
k Y]hYfYg`6Y]gd]Y``ZØf`X]Y`; YZU\ fYbž`XYbYb`A chcffUXZU\ fYf
Ui`g[YgYhnh`g]bX``9]b`6`]Wł`Ui`Z`X]Y``YhnhYb`GhUh]gh]_Yb`nY][hž`XUgg
a`YbgWł`]Wł`Yg`J`YfgU[Yb`c`Zh`XYf`<`Ui`dh[fi`bX`ZØf`gWł`k`YfY`i`bZÀ`Y
]gh``8]Yg`j`YfXYi`h]Wł`h`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h`j`cb`a`Y\`f
DfAj`Ybh]cbga`U»`bU\`a`Yb`i`bX`: U\ fg]Wł`Yf\`Y]hghfU]b]b[`g"

J`UbXU`]ga`i`g`i`bX`GUWł`VY`gWł`À`X][`i`b[`Yb`]b
K`Y]`\`Y]a

8 Yf`+``ž``]VfUWł`hY`[`Y]Wł`a`Y\`fYfY`A`Y`Xi`b[`Yb`]j`cb
GUWł`VY`gWł`À`X][`i`b[`Yb`]b`K`Y]`\`Y]a``5a`HU[`ni`j`cf`k`i`fXYb`%(
5bnY][`Yb`k`Y[`Yb`VY`gWł`À`X][`hYf`: U\`fnYi`[`Y`YfghUhhYh"
5i`»`Ybgd]Y[`Y``i`bX`?`Yb`bnY]Wł`Yb`]b`j`YfgWł`]Y`X`Yb`Yb`GhfU»`Yb`ž`i`bhYf
UbXYfYa`XYf`<`Yff`b`ZY`XghfU»`Y`i`bX`XYf`A`Ø`b`Wł`Yb`Yf`GhfU»`Y`ž
k`i`fXYb`]b`XYf`B`UWł`h`j`ca`*``ž``]a`i`hk`]``[`nYfghØfh``8`Yf
GUWł`gWł`UXYb`VY`À`i`Zh`g]Wł`Ui`Z`Y]b`Yb`\`c`\`Yb`]j`]YfghY``[`Yb`6`YhfU[`"
8]Y`Dc`]nY]`K`Y]`\`Y]a`V]hYh`i`a`<]b`k`Y]gY`Ui`g`XYf`6`Yj`Ò`_Yfi`b[
i`bhYf`\$,` ,`%#`(\$`\$`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`J`cfZU``YfY][`bYhY`g]Wł`VY]`Y]bYf`Dcc`d`Ufhm]b
GWł`cb[`Ui`ž`VY]`XYf`Y]b`a`À`b`b`]Wł`Yf`DUfhm[`Ugh`Hc]`Y`hY`b`hØf`Yb
VY`gWł`À`X][`hY`ž`k`Ug`Y]b`Yb`GUWł`gWł`UXYb`]j`cb`Y`hk`U`)`\$\$`9i`fc`ni`f
:`c`[`Y`\`UhY``Gc`Wł`Y`J`UbXU`]ga`i`gU`hY`gc`f[`Yb`]b]Wł`h`bi`f`ZØf
Z]b`Ub`n]Y``Y`9]b`Vi`»`Yb`ž`gc`b`XYf`b`gWł`À`X][`Yb`]Ui`Wł`X`Ug
;`Ya`Y]bgWł`UZhg[`YZØ`\``]b`i`bgYfYf`F`Y[`]cb`"

:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`fY]bg`À`hnY`i`bX`J`Yf`_`Y\`fg`_`cb`hfc``Yb

