

5a '%* "'> b]'&\$&) 'k i fXY']b'K Y]XYb'XYf'DfU_h]_U!'i bX : Yf]Yb'cV_UhU`c['XYf'GW\Ø`Yf'I b]cb'j cf[YghY``hž'i a 'GW\Ø`Yf VYfi Z]W\'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"



K Y]XYb^]b^XYf^CVYfdZU^nž^8Yi hgW `UbX!!5a ~%*"¬¾ b]^k i fXY

]b^K Y]XYb^Y]b^k]WXh][Yf^GWXf]hhnii f^I bhYfghØhni b[^4 b[Yf

A YbgWXYb^]b^XYf^6Yfi Zgcf]Ybh]Yfi b['j c^``nc[Yb"^8]Y^GWXØ^Yf^I b]cb

\Uh^]\fYb^DfU_h]_U!^i bX^: Yf]Yb^cV_UhU^c['j YfÔZZYbh`]WXhž'k Y^WXYf

UV 'gcZcfh^Ui Z'XYf^cZZ]n]Y^``Yb^K YVgY]hY^XYf^7GI !K Y]XYb^ni f

J YfZØ[i b['ghY\h"^N]Y^`X]YgYf^\d_b]h]Uh]j Y^]gh^Ygž*GWXØ^Yf^i bX

5i gni V]^XYbXY^]a ^FUi a ^K Y]XYb^i bX^BYi ghUXha]h^k Yfhj c^``Yb

\ddot Zcfa Uh]cbYb^ØVYf^j YfgWX]YXYbY^6Yfi ZgZY^XYf^ni ^j Yfgcf[Ybž^i a

gc^XYb^9]bgh]Y[']bg^6Yfi Zg^YVYb^ni ^Yf^Y]WXhYfb"^CVYfdZU^n^9WX c

VYf]WXhYhz^XUgg^X]Y^5i gk U\^`Ub^fY[]cbU^Yb^I bhYfbY\a Yb^XUni

VY]hfU[Yb^gc^*Z'XYb^¾ [YbX^]WXYb^9]bV^]W_Y^]b^6fUbWXYb^k]Y

: Yfh][i b[Z'JYfk U`hi b[Z'8]YbghY]ghi b[Yb^i bX^\delta Hni Yfa Ò[^)WXYb"

8]Y gma Vc`]gWXY', VYf[UVY XYg'? UhU`c[g'ZUbX 'Ua '5`hYb'F Uh\ Ui g]b'K Y]XYb ghUhhž'k c'XYf'? UhU`c['Ub'XYb CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf_UbX]XUhYb'6Yb'Ua]b'NY]h'Yf'ØVYf[YVYb k i fXY"'GI !? fY]gj cfg]mYbXYf'DUi ``NUfi VU'gdfUWX'gY]bYb'8 Ub_'Ub U``Y'6YhY]`][hYb'Ui g'i bX'VYhcbhY'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf''A b[Yb A]h[`]YXYf'XYf'GI "'Hfchn'UbZ\\\bar{b}[`]WXYf'5VgU[Yb'j cb'I bhYfbY\a Yb k i fXY'XUg'Dfc'Y_h'YfZc`[fY]WX'j cfUb[Yhf]YVYb"'8]YgYf'? UhU`c[']gh b]WX h'bi f'XUg'YfghY'[fc» Y'Dfc'Y_h'XYf'GI !? fY]gj YfV\\\bXY K Y]XYb#BYi ghUXh\\\x\X]Y'gY]h': YVfi Uf'YI]gh]YfYb\\\\\gc\x\Xyfb'Ui WX'Y]b k]WX h][Yf'6Ui ghY]b\\\\\\\ini 'gWXYb'ni 'gWXYb'I bhYfbY\a Yb'i bX XYb'\\\\\bar{b} fYb'A YbqWXYb'ni 'gWX`U[Yb"

$J]Y ZA h][Y A O[]WX _Y]hYb ZØf GWX Ø Yf$

K Yf'XUg'dUggYbXY'DfU_h]_i a 'cXYf': Yf]Yb'cV'gi Wkhž'_Ubb'g]Wk'Ui Z XYf'K YVgY]hY'XYf'K]hh!; fi ddY'bÀ\Yf']bZcfa]YfYb"'8]YgY
D`UhhZcfa 'ZUggh'k YgYbh`]WkY'\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni gUa a Yb'i bX'V]YhYh
Y]bY'VYbi hnYfZfYi bX`]WkY'A Ò[`]Wk_Y]hŽ'g]Wk'ØVYf'X]Y'5b[YVchY'ni
]bZcfa]YfYb'i bX'ni 'VYk YfVYbŽ'k]Y'X]Y'GY]hY'XYf'K]hh!; fi ddY
Ui ZhY][h'K]hh!; fi ddY"

NigÀhn`]WXYI bhYfghØhni b[ZØf >cVgi WXYbXY

K Ya 'X]Y'Gi W\Y'bUW\'Y]bYa 'DfU_h]_i a g!'cXYf': Yf]Yb'cV'b]W\h [Y\Yi Yf']ghž'XYa 'V]YhYh'X]Y'6i bXYgU[Ybhi f'ZØf'5fVY]h I bhYfghØhni b['Ub"' \Rightarrow fY'D`UhhZcfa ']gh'X]Y'[fÒ» hY'GhY``YbVÒfgY']b 8 Yi hgW\`UbX'i bX'Yfa Ò[`]W\h'Yg'Bi hnYfbž'_cghYb`cg' \approx Vg'ni 'Z]bXYb i bX'g]W\'ni 'fY[]ghf]YfYb"'6YgcbXYfg'\]'ZfY]W\']ghž'XUgg'Ui W\

DYfgcbYb'c\bY'6Yfi ZgUVgW\`i gg'\]Yf'I bhYfghØhni b['Z]bXYb_ObbYb"'5i »YfXYa ']gh'X]Y'NYbhfU`Y'5i g`UbXg!'i bX
: UWXj Yfa]hh`i b['fN5J Ł'Y]bY'5b`Ui ZghY``Y'ZØf'Ui g`ÀbX]gW\Y
Ghi X]YfYbXYž'X]Y'DfU_h]_U'cXYf': Yf]Yb'cVg']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX
gi WXYb"'K Y]hYfY'&zcfa Uh]cbYb'XUni 'V]YhYh'X]Y'K YVgY]hY'XYf'
6i bXYgU[Ybhi f'ZØf'5fVY]h"

A]h'XYa 'bYi Yb'DfU_h]_U!'i bX': Yf]Yb'cV_UhU'c[']gh'K Y]XYb
VYghYbg'Ui Z[YghY``hži a 'XYb'¾ [YbX`]W\Yb']b'XYf'FY[]cb'Y]bY
[Yi b[YbY'Cf]Ybh]Yfi b['i bX'k Yfhj c``Y'YfghY'9fZU\fi b[Yb']a
6Yfi Zg`YVYb'ni 'V]YhYb"'9g'V`Y]Vh'ni '\cZZYbž'XUgg'j]Y`Y'GW\Ø`Yf
i bX'Ghi XYbhł]bbYb'X]YgY'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h'bi hnYb'i bX'gca]h'b]W\h
bi f'ZØf'X]Y'Y][YbY'Ni _i bZhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'X]Y'K]fhgW\UZh']b
XYf'C VYfdZU`n'Y]bYb'6Y]hfU['`Y]ghYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	KY]XYb`]b`XYf`CVYfdZU`nž`8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "cVYfdZU`nYW\c"XY
	_Uff]YfY"k]hh![fiddY"Yi
	kkk"UfVY]hgU[Ybhif"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[!VUmYfb"XY