

6Yhfi b_YbYf'FUXZU\fYf']b'K Y]XYb.'7\Ucg a]h'Dc`]nY]'i bX'8fc[Yb°

9]b'%-!'À\f][Yf'FUXZU\fYf']b'K Y]XYb'j Yfi fgUW\hY'Y]bYb Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhnž'bUW\XYa 'Yf'VYhfi b_Yb'[Y[Yb'Y]b'5i hc'Zi \f i bX'K UZZYb'a]hZØ\fhY"



K Y]XYb ']b 'XYf'C VYfd ZU`nž'8 Yi hgWX`UbX'!' ⊕ 'K Y]XYb'\Uh'g]WX
Ua 'GUa ghU[UVYbX'Y]b'J cfZU``'YfY][bYhž'XYf'b]WXh'bi f'ZØf
J Yfk]ffi b['gcf[hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX 'YfbghY'fYWXh`]WX Y
?cbgYei YbnYb'bUWX'g]WX'n]Y\Yb'_ÒbbhY"'9]b'%-!'À\f][Yf
F UXZU\fYf'k Uf']b'XYf'GYVUgh]UbghfU» Y'i bhYfk Y[gž'U`g'Yf'a]h
Y]bYa '[YdUf_hYb'5i hc'_c``]X]YfhY"'@Ui h'C VYfd ZU`n97 < C'k Uf'XYf'
'I b[Y'A Ubb'U`_c\c`]g]Yfh'i bX'ghUbX'ni XYa 'i bhYf'XYa '9]bZi gg
j cb'8fc[Ybž'U`g'X]Y'Dc`]nY]']\b'_cbhfc``]YfhY"

5`Ufa]Yfh'Xi fW\'NYi [Yb'k i fXY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'Ui Z'XYb'F UXZU\fYf Ui Za Yf_gUa ž'XYf'cZZYbg]W\h`]W\'Y]b'[YZÀ\f`]W\Yg'A UbÒj Yf'Ub'XYb HU['`Y[hY"'6Y]'XYf'?cbhfc``Y'ghY``hY'g]W\'\YfUi gž'XUgg'XYf %-!À\f][Y'b]W\h'bi f'U`_c\c`]g]Yfh'k Ufž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'A Uf]\i UbU _cbgi a]Yfh`\UhhY"'CV'Ub'XYa '[YdUf_hYb': U\fnYi ['Y]b'GW\UXYb YbhghUbXž']gh'XYfnY]h'bcW\'i b_`Ufž'k Ygk Y[Yb'X]Y'9fa]hh`i b[Yb k Y]hYf`Ui ZYb"

FYWXh`]WXY'?cbgYei YbnYb']a GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f

8]Y'fYW\h`]W\Yb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'g]bX'ZØf'XYb''1 b[Yb'A Ubb
[fUj]YfYbX"'K Y[Yb'XYf'Hfi b_Yb\Y]h']a 'JYf_Y\f'fk'' %* 'Gh, 6Ł
_Ubb'VYfY]hg'UV'\$z' 'Dfca]``Y'a]h'?cbgYei YbnYb'[YfYW\bYh
k YfXYb"': Øf'F UXZU\fYf'`]Y[h'X]Y'; fYbnY'gc[Uf'VY]'%z* 'Dfca]``Yz
i bX'XYbbcW\z'k]Y'Ui g'XYb'\dzfa Uh]cbYb'j cb'\ubk U`h"XY
\Yfj cf[Y\hz'k]fX'X]Y'; YZÀ\fXi b['XYg'GhfU\"Ybj Yf_Y\fg'fk'' %) W
Gh, 6Ł'U`g'Yfbgh\UZhYf'VYi fhY]`h"'8]YgYf'Di b_h'k]fX'[YfUXY'VY]
J cfZÀ``Yb'k]Y'XYa']b'K Y]XYb'VYgcbXYfg'_f]h]gW\'VYhfUW\hYh"

9]b 'VYUW\ h`]W\ Yf'5gdY_h`]b 'X]YgYa ': U```]ghž'XUgg'XYf'F UXZU\fYf Ui W\ ']a '6Yg]hn 'Y]bYg'i bYf`Ui VhYb'6i hhYfZma YggYfg'gck]Y'j cb < UgW\]gW\ 'k Uf" '8]Yg'_\ObbhY 'ni g\han\`]W\ 'X]Y'GhfUZYb'Yf\YV\`]W\ j YfgW\ \hat{AfZYb'' '8]Y'Dc\`]nY]'\`]Y\ 'Y]bY'6\`i hYbhbU\\ a Y'Xi fW\ \ZØ\fYb\ž'i a \X]Y'6Yk Y]g\U[Y'ni 'i bhYfa Ui Yfb\ž'i bX'Y]b'9fa]hh\`i b[gj YfZU\fYb k i fXY'[Y[Yb'XYb'%-!\hat{A}\f][Yb'Y]b[Y\Y]hYh'

8]Y; YZU\fYb`XYf`8fc[Yb!ibX 5`_c\c`_ca V]bUh]cb

#b '6 UmYfb' [] Vh'Yg'ghfYb [Y'FY [Y'i b [Yb'VYnØ[`]W\ 'Hfi b_Yb\Y]h']a

J Yf_Y\f" 8]Y'Dfca]``Y [fYbnYb'ZØf'5i hcZU\fYf'g]bX'_`Uf'XYZ]b]Yfh

i bX'YXY', VYfgW\fY]hi b ['_Ubb'ni'; Y`XghfUZYbž'Di b_hYb']b

: `YbgVi f['i bX'gc [Uf'ni 'Y]bYf'9bhn]Y\i b ['XYf': U\fYf`Ui Vb]g

ZØ\fYb" 8]Yg']gh'Ui W\'ZØf'F UXZU\fYf'b]W\h'UbXYfgž'Ui W\'k Ybb'X]Y

FY[i `]Yfi b [Yb'hY]`k Y]gY'k Yb][Yf'ghfYb['YfgW\Y]bYbž'k]Y'XYf'

5857'Yf'Ài hYfh": Øf'F UXZU\fYf'[]`h'Y]bY'_`UfY'Dfca]``Y[fYbnY'j cb

%ž* ž'XcW\'XYf'A]gW_cbgi a 'j cb'5`_c\c`i bX'8fc[Yb'_Ubb

gW\bY``ni 'Yfbgh\UZhYb'?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØ\fYb"

 $8Yf^{'}JcfZU^{'}]b^{'}KY]XYb^{'}nY][h^{'}Y]baU^{'}aY^{f}z^{'}k]Y^{'}k]W^{h}][Y^{g}]ghz^{'}g]W^{h}$

]a 'JYf_Y\f'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i ggh'ni 'j Yf\U`hYb"' \digVYgcbXYfY X]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'8fc[Yb'i bX'5`_c\c`'V]f[h'\c\Y'F]g]_Ybž b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'XYb'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'gY`Vghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf UbXYfY'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf"'8]Y'6Y\ÒfXYb'\UVYb'X]Y 9fa]hhìi b[Yb'VYfY]hg'Ui Z[Ybca a Ybž'i a 'X]Y'[YbUi Yb'I a ghÀbXY XYg'I bZU``g'Ui Zni _`ÀfYb'i bX'[YY][bYhY'A U» bU\a Yb'ni 'hfYZZYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	KY]XYb`]b`XYf`CVYfdZU`nž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "cVYfdZU`nYW\c"XY
	• k k k "Ubk U`h"XY
	• k k k "UXUWXY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY