

GWk Ua a Yf`gi Wk Y]a 7\]Ya [Ui . K c V`Y]VYb X]Y D]`n!? Ògh`]Wk _Y]hYb3

5i ghYfbgY]h`]b[Y`i bX`Hi `dYbVÀi a Y. '8Yf`HfUi bghY]bYf`K U`X nY][h'g]W\`]a '\dagger b]'&\&\) 'a]h'gdUbbYbXYb': i bXYb'i bX 9bhk]W_`i b[Yb"



 $\begin{tabular}{ll} HfUi bghY]bž'8 Yi hgW `UbX'! = a `@UbX_fY]g' HfUi bghY]b']gh'X]Y \\ D]`ngU]gcb']b'j c``Ya '; Ub[Yž'XcW\'X]Y'GW\k Ua a Yf`gi W\Yf'_Y\fYb V]g\Yf'cZh'a]h'`YYfYb'? OfVYb'ni f\(\overline{O}W_\''' @Ui h'\6; '@UbX'\Uh'XYf hfcW_YbY'5df]`'i bX'A U]'XYb'Ni k UW\g'j cb'A cfW\Y`b'i bX'UbXYfYb D]`nYb'ghUf_'Y]b[YgW\f\Ab_h'''GY`Vgh'bUW\'* $'@]hYfb'B]YXYfgW\`U[']b XYf'YfghYb'\sib]\\A`ZhY'V`]YVYb'GhY]bd]`nY'i bX'<YIYbd]`nY']b'XYb K \A`XYfb'XYg'7\]Ya [Ui g'A Ub[Y`k UfY''$

9]b @]W\ hV`]W_ 'k Uf`X]Y '9bh\XYW_i b['Y]bYg`5i gh\Yfbg\Y]h`]b[gž`Y]b\Ya\VY`]\Y\h\Yb'\Gd\Y]g\Yd]`nž`\X\Yf`]b`\Y]b\Ya\ 'K U`\X'\Ogh`]\W\ 'j cb'\HfUi bf\Yi h [\Y\Z\ b\X\Yb'\k i f\X\Y''\8]\Yg\Y\5fh\z\Ui \W\ 'U`g`\?\U`\\Z\Y]g\W\d]`n\ '\\Y_Ubbh\z\[Y\\Ofh`ni f': Ua\]`]\Y\\X\Yf'\G\Y]h`]b[gj\Yfk\Ub\Xh\Yb'i\b\X'\k\]f\X'[\Ub\n'\A\\f][_i `h]j\]\Yfh''\G\Y]b`ni\b[Yb!\V]g`gd\Uh\Y`\Z\Ofa\][\Yf': fi\W\h_Ofd\Yf'\\Uh\Y]b

V`Ui [fUi Yg`V]g`k Y]»`]WX Yg`: UfVgdY_hfi a `i bX`]gh'j cf`U``Ya `Ub @Ui V\O`nYfbž']bgVYgcbXYfY`6i WX Ybž'ni `Z]bXYbž'k]Y`K]_]dYX]U Yf_`Àfh"`8 Yf`5i ghYfbgY]h`]b['_Ubb'j]Y`gWX]WX h]['k UWXgYb'i bX`k]fX k Y`hk Y]h`U`g`Y]bYf`XYf`XfY]`k]WX h][ghYb'?i `hi fd]`nY`[YgWXÀhnhž'a]h Y]bYf`'À\f`]WXYb'9fbhYa Yb[Y'j cb'Yhk U`&ž) `A]``]cbYb'HcbbYb"

8]Y 9]bZØggY XYfK]hhYfi b[

8]Y '6YX]b[i b[Yb'\YVYb'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ZØf'D]`ngUa a `Yf\Yfj cfž'X]Y'\Yi Yf'[fc» Yg'F]g]_c'Y]b[Y\Yb.'8]Y'Gi W\Y'bUW\YW_YfYb'GW\k Ua a Yf`b'_Ubb'cZh'YbXYb'k]Y'Y]b'GW\i gg']bg K UggYf"'8cW\'X]Y'<cZZbi b['V`Y]Vhž'XUgg'g]W\'X]Y'F Ugh'a]h'XYb bUW\Zc`[YbXYb'Gca a Yfk cW\Yb'bcW\'AbXYfh'i bX'Y]bY VfUi W\VUfY'9fbhY'Y]b[YZU\fYb'k YfXYb'_Ubb"

9]b 6`]W_ Ui Z X]Y 6Ui a k Y`h

I b[YUW\hYh'XYf'D]`na]gYfY'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'BUhi f']a '7\]Ya [Ui 'Y]b Y]bn][Ufh][Yg'9f`YVb]g"'8]Y'GW\Òb\Y]h'XYf'6`ØhYb'i bX'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h XYf': `cfU'a UW\Yb'Ui W\']b'gW\k]Yf][Yb'NY]hYb': fYi XY'i bX'`UXYb

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	HfUi bghY]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "V[`UbX&("XY
	XY"k]_]dYX]U"cf[

 $6\,Y\,gi\ WX\,Y\,b\,{}^*G]Y\,{}^*i\ b\,g\,{}^*Ui\ Z.\,{}^*b\,U[\ !\,V\,UmY\,fb\,"X\,Y$