

8 fUa Uh]gW\ Yg`B ]YXYfVUmYfbXYfVm`6c[ Yb  
i bX`GhfUi V]b[ `hfYbbYb`g]W\`%`%`

⇒ `B ]YXYfVUmYfbXYfVm`hfYbbhYb`g]W\`HGJ`%, \*`%`6c[ Yb`i bX  
: GJ`J Z6`GhfUi V]b[ `%.%"`9]b`gdUbbYbXYg`HYghgd]Y`a ]hj`]Y`Yb  
7\UbW\`b"



6c[ Yb`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`9]b`gdUbbYbXYg`HYghgd]Y`nk ]gW\Yb`XYa  
HGJ`%, \*`%`6c[ Yb`i bX`XYa` : GJ`J Z6`GhfUi V]b[ `YbXYhY`Ua  
%(`"\$+`"&\$&)`a ]h`Y]bYa``%.%| bYbhgW\]YXYb``8]Yg`k Uf`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b  
[ Yk`Ø\b`]W\Yg`: fYi bXgW\UZhggd]Y`ž`gcbXYfb`XUg`a ]h`GdUbbi b[  
Yfk UfhYhY`B]YXYfVUmYfbXYfVmž`XUg`X]Y`VY]XYb`HYUa`g`]b`X]Y`Z]bU`Y  
D\UgY`]fYf`J cfVYfY]hi b[ `ZØ\fhY``6Y]XY`A UbbgW\UZhYb`nY][ hYb  
\c\Yb`9]bgUhn`i bX`Y]bY`VYa`Yf`\_Yb`gk`YfhY`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb`Ui Z`XYa  
D`Umž`k Ug`X]Y`Ni`gW\Ui`Yf`VY[ Y]ghYfhY"

8Yf`6Y[ ]bb`XYg`Gd]Y`g[ Y\`ØfhY`\_`Uf`XYa`HGJ`6c[ Yb`ž`XYf  
Xfi`W\_j`c``ghUfhYhY`i bX`X]Y`YfghYb`5\_nYbhY`gYmhY``8cW\`bUW\  
Yhk`U`nY\b`A ]bi hYb`ZUbX`Ui W\`GhfUi V]b[ `]bg`Gd]Y`i bX`ØVYfbU\`a  
a`Y\`f`i bX`a`Y\`f`X]Y`?`cbhfc``Y``6]g`ni`f`<U`V`nY]h`\UhYb`X]Y

GhfUi V]b[ Yf'a Y\f'Gd]Y`UbhY]Y`i bX`XYi h]W\`VYggYfY`7\`UbW`b"  
: `cf]Ub` : c`[ Yfž`Y]bYf`XYf`GW\`ØggY`gd]Y`Yf`XYg` : GJ ž`gW`Y]hYfhY  
a Y\fa U`g`Ua ` [ i h`Ui Z[ Y`Y[ hYb`HGJ!`?`YYdYf`æbUh\`Ub`5`ha Y]Yfž  
XYf`Y]b][ Y`VfYbn`][ Y`G]hi Uh]cbYb`a Y]ghYf\`UZi`Yb`hgW\`ÅfZhY"

## 9]b`dUW`\_YbXYf`Gd]Y`j Yf`Ui Z

8]Y`nk Y]hY`<U`VnY]h`ghUfhYhY`a ]h`Y]bYf`\`cW\`\_Uf`Åh][ Yb`7\`UbW`W`ZØf  
GhfUi V]b[ ž`X]Y`?`cfV]b]Ub` : gW\`k YbXhbYf`U`YfX]b[ g`b]W`h  
j Yfk YfhYb`\_`cbbhYž`XU`5`ha Y]Yf`YfbYi h`Ui ZXYf`<i h`k Uf`" æ  
k Y]hYfYb`J Yf`Ui Z`XYg`Gd]Y`g`\_Ua `6c[ Yb`ni f`YfghYb`9f`Y]W`hYfi b[ ž  
U`g` : `cf]Ub`?`bUi Yf`]b`XYf`\*) "A ]bi hY`a ]h`Y]bYa `gY\`Ybgk YfhYb  
GW\`i gg`Ui g`% ,`A YhYfb`XUg`%.\$`Yfn]Y`hY"8]Y` : fYi XY`Ui Z`XYf`6Ub`\_  
XYg`HGJ`k Uf`nk Uf`[ fc» ž`XcW\`H\`ca Ug`?Y`VY`j Yf[ UV`\_i fn`XUfUi Z  
Y]bY`k Y]hYfY` ; c`XYbY`7\`UbW`ž`U`g`Yf`ZfY]ghY\`YbX`Ua `Hcf  
gW\`Y]hYfhY"

æ`XYb`Y`hnhYb`A ]bi hYb`]bhYbg]j ]YfhY`GhfUi V]b[ `XYb`8fi W`\_i bX  
\_`cbbhY`\_i fn`j cf`GW\`i gg`Ui g[ `Y]W\`Yb`"G]a cb`<UW`\_j Yfk YfhYhY  
Y]bYb`df`Ån]gYb`E i YfdUgg`j cb` : Y`]i `æVghi bX`ghY`hY`XYb  
9bXghUbX`j cb`%`%`Yf`"6`Yfcb`8cVfi bU`gcf[ hY`a ]h`Y]bYa  
[ YZ`Å\`f`]W\`Yb` : fY]ghc» `YVYbZU`g`ZØf`5i ZfY[ i b[ ž`XcW\`5`ha Y]Yf  
V`]YV`Ui W\`Yf`dUgg[ YbUi `i bX`Yb`hgW\`ÅfZhY`XYb`6U`"

## 5i gV`]W`\_Ui Z`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb

: GJ!7cUW\`DUj Y`DUbUZ]X]b`nY][ hY`g]W\`hf`cn`Y]b][ Yf`j Yf[ YVYbYb  
7\`UbW`b`ni Zf]YXYb`a ]h`XYf`@Y]ghi b[ `gY]bYg`HYUa`g`" K ]f`\UVYb  
[ i hY`5bg`ÅhnY`[ YnY][ hž`a ØggYb`UVYf`]a `5VgW\`i gg`YZZ]n]Yb`hYf  
gY]b ž`gc`DUbUZ]X]b`bUW\`XYa `Gd]Y`"A ]h`X]YgYa `l bYb`hgW\`]YXYb  
YbXYh`X]Y`J cfVYfY]hi b[ gd\`UgY`ZØf`XYb` : GJ`J Z6`GhfUi V]b[ ž`XYf  
gY]bY`b`ÅW\`ghY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `Ua `GcbbhU[ `i a`%( `l`Yf`[ Y[ Yb  
GJ`HØf`\_ ; ØWØ`GhfUi V]b[ `]b`XYf`6Yn]f`\_g][ U`K Ygh`\`Uh"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`æZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `X]YgYa `gdUbbYbXYb`8YfVmi bX  
XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`Gd]Y`Yb`VYgi W\`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`GY]hYb`j cb`**F Y [ ]c**

5\_hi Y``i bX'? ]W\_Yf"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6c[ Ybž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• fY[ ]c!U_hi Y``&amp;("XY</li><li>• k k k "_]W_Yf"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY