

## 8 ][ ]hU`Yg`DUggV]`X`UV`5i [ i gh. `Gc`k ]fX`X]Y 5 b hfU[ ghY``i b[ 'g]W\YfYf°



GhfUi V]b[ ž'8 Yi hgW `Ub X '! \* GhfUi V]b[ 'k ]fX 'UV 'XYa '%" A U] &\$&) 'Y]b 'bYi Yg'? Ud]hY`']b 'XYf'6YUbhfU[ i b[ 'j cb '5i gk Y]gYb'i bX FY]gYdÀggYb 'Ui Z[ YgW `U[ Yb" 5V 'X]YgYa '8 Uhi a 'g]bX Ui ggW `]Y » `]W 'X][ ]hU Y 'DUggV]`XYf 'ZØf'U``Y '5 bhfÀ[ Y 'ni `Àgg][ "'N]Y` X]YgYf FY[ Y`i b[ ']gh'Ygž'X]Y 'G]W Yf\Y]h'VY\ÔfX`]W Yf '8 c\_i a YbhY ni 'Yf\Ô\Yb'i bX '= XYbh]hÀhgX]YVghU\`'gck ]Y 'A Ub]di `Uh]cbYbž ]bgVYgcbXYfY 'Xi fW 'gc[ YbUbbhY 'A cfd\]b[ !HYW b]\_Ybž'ni j Yf\]bXYfb" '8]YgY 'A Yh\cXYbž'VY]'XYbYb': chcg'a Y\fYfYf DYfgcbYb'ni 'Y]bYa 'bYi Yb'6]`X 'Z g]cb]Yfh'k YfXYbž'ghY``Yb'Y]b Yf\YV`]W Yg'F]g]\_c'XUfž'XUg'bi b'a ]h'bYi Yb'HYW bc`c[ ]Yb a ]b]a ]Yfh'k YfXYb'gc`" 'Gc'VYf]W hYh'fY[ ]c!U\_hi Y``&( "

8]Y'GhUXh'GhfUi V]b['\Uh'XUZØf'VYfY]hg'j cf[Ygcf[h'i bX'Y]b GY`VghYfZUggi b[ghYfa]bU`ž'XUg'Dc]bh-8!GmghYa 'XYf 6i bXYgXfi W\_YfY]'; a V < ž'VYghY``h" 8]YgYg'; YfÀh'k i fXY'Ua '%" '>i `] &\$&) '[Y`]YZYfh'i bX'ghY\h'bi b']a 'A Y`XYUa h'ni f'JYfZØ[i b["::`i [g]bg'FUh\Ui g'i bX'Xcfh'VYei Ya 'X]Y'DUggV]`XYf'UbZYfh][Yb'`UggYb' XUg'gc``bi b'XYf'bYi Y'GhUbXUfX'gY]b"'@c\_U`Y': chc!Ghi X]cg'g]bX b]W\h'a Y\f'i bVYX]b[h'bÒh][ž'XYbb'X]Y'A]hUfVY]hYfi]bbYb']a FUh\Ui g'\UVYb'X]Y'bÒh][Y'5i gV]`Xi b[ži a 'DUggV]`XYf'X]fY\_h'j cf Cfh'ni 'YfghY``Yb"'8]Y'; YVØ\f'XUVY]'VYhfA[h'Ub[YbY\aY'gYW\g 9i fcž'[Ubn'['Y]W\ž'k]Y'j]Y'Y'5i gk Y]gXc\_i a YbhY'VYUbhfU[h k YfXYb"

## K ]WX h][Y: f]ghYb i bX , VYf[Ub[gfY[Y`i b[Yb

9]bY', VYf[ Ub[ gZf]gh'V]g'ni a '' %"' $\stackrel{\cdot}{\Rightarrow}$ ']'&\$&) 'Yfa Ò[ `]W\h'Ygž k Y]hYf\]b'UbU'c[ Y'DUggZchcg'ni 'j Yfk YbXYb"'5V'%"'5i [ i gh'UVYf k ]fX'XUg'X][ ]hU`Y'DUggV]`X'ni a 'A i gg"'K Yf'bcW\'Ui Z'XYb'`YhnhYb 8 fØW\_Yf'Y]b'DUd]YfZchc'VYbÒh][ hž'\Uh'V]g'9bXY' $\stackrel{\cdot}{\Rightarrow}$ `]'NY]hž'i a 'gY]bYb 5bhfU[ 'ni 'ghY``Yb"

 $8 c W `b] W h b i f `] a `F Uh \ Ui g `g Y `V g h `\_ Ob b Y b `X] Y `X] [ ] h U `Y b `D U g g V ] `X Y f Y f g h Y ``h `k Y f X Y b " 5 i W `n Y f h] Z ] n] Y f h Y : c h c g h i X] c g `g c k ] Y `j ] Y `Y 8 f c [ Y f] Y a Å f _ h Y `V ] Y h Y b `X] Y g Y b `G Y f j ] W `Ub " `G c ``h Y ` Y a Ub X `g Y ] b `6] `X Y I h Y f b `Ub Z Y f h] [ Y b ``Ug g Y b ž Y f \ À `h `Y f `n i f `J c f `U [ Y `V Y ] `X Y f 5 b h f U [ g h Y ``i b [ `Y ] b Y b `8 U h U ! A U h f ] I ! 7 c X Y " `8 ] Y g Y `X] [ ] h U `Y b `: c h c g k Y f X Y b `j c f `X Y a `< c W `UX Y b `j Y f g W `Ø g g Y `h `i b X `Ø V Y f `Y ] b Y n Y f h J Z ] n ] Y f h Y `7 `c i X `Og i b [ `g ] W Y f `Ub `X ] Y `G h U X h j Y f k U `h i b [ Ø V Y f h f U [ Y b "$ 

## HYWMb]gWMYG]WMYfVY]hibX8UhYbgWMihn

K Ugʻ[YgWk]Y\ha]h'XYbʻ8 UhYb3'8][]hU`Yʻ6]`XYfʻk YfXYbʻa]h'XYb
: ]b[YfUVXfØW\_YbʻXYfʻ5bhfU[ghY``Yfʻj Yf\_bØdZhii bXʻUi ZʻXYa '7\]d
XYgʻbYi YbʻY`Y\_hfcb]gWkYbʻDYfgcbU`Ui gk Y]gYgʻ[YgdY]WkYfh"Bi f
gdYn]Y``Yʻ@YgY[YfÀhYʻXYfʻ6Y\ÒfXYbʻ\_ÒbbYbʻUi ZʻX]YgY

♣⊅Zcfa Uh]cbYbʻni [fY]ZYbžʻk cXi fWkʻXYfʻ8 UhYbgWki hnʻXYfʻ6Øf[Yf
\ÒWkghYbʻGhUbXUfXgʻYbhgdf]Wkh"'8]YgYʻbYi YʻFY[Y`i b[ˈk i fXYʻ]a
Ni [YʻXYgʻ; YgYhnYgʻni fʻGhÀf\_i b[ˈXYfʻG]WkYf\Y]hʻ]a 'DUgg!'i bX

5i gk Y]gk YgYb Y]b[ YZØ\fhžk Y`WXYg'VYfY]hg']a '<YfVgh'&\$&\$
VYgWX`cggYb'k i fXY"', VYf'%\$"\$\$\$; YfÀhY'gc``Yb'V]g'5i [ i gh'&\$&)
]b'XYb'DUggVY\ÒfXYb'Y]bgUhnVYfY]h'gY]bži a 'Y]bYb'fY]Vi b[ g`cgYb
5V`Ui Z'ni '[ Yk À\f`Y]ghYbž'k cVY]'X]Y'?cghYb'ØVYf'X]Y'; YVØ\f'ZØf
X][ ]hU`Y'DUggV]`XYf'UV[ YXYW\_h'k YfXYb"

K ]f Ya d ZY\`Yb 'U``Yb 'GhfUi V]b[ Yf]bbYb 'i bX 'GhfUi V]b[ Yfbž·g]W ZfØ\nY]h][ 'a ]h X]YgYb 'bYi Yb FY[ Y`i b[ Yb 'i bX 'A Ò[ `]W\\_Y]hYb Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb "FØW\_ZfU[ Yb 'g]bX 'YXYfnY]h ']a 'A Y`XYUa h XYf 'GhUXh 'GhfUi V]b[ 'a Ò[ `]W\ 'hY `YZcb]gW\ 'i bhYf '\$-( &\#-((\*\$!&&`cXYf'dYf'9!A U]` 'Ub 'a Y`XYUa h4 ghfUi V]b[ "VUmYfb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	GhfUiV]b[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• fY[]c!U_hi Y``&("XY
	<ul><li>k k k "j YfVfUi W\YfnYbhfU`Y"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "hU[YggW\Ui"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[!VUmYfb "XY