

J c [Y`ghYfVYb`]b`GhUfbVYf[.`8 fUgh]gWk Yf F ØW_ [Ub[`XYf`G]b [j Ò[Y`°

⇒ @UbX_fY]g`GhUfbVYf[`b]a a h`X]Y`5bnU\`XYf`G]b [j Ò[Y`
k Y]hYf`UVž`k Ug`9l dYfhYb`VYgc f[b]gYffY [YbX`Z]bXYb`"



GhUfbVYf[ž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`8]Y`NU\`XYf`G]b [j Ò[Y`i]b`6UmYfb`]gh
bUWk`k]Y`j cf`ja`F ØW_ [Ub[`VY[f]ZZYb`"8 Ug`nY][h`X]Y`&%"`Ghi bXY
XYf`; UfhYbj Ò[Y`ž`X]Y`j ca` -`"V]g`%"`A U]`&\$&) `ghUhhZUbX`"9l dYfhYb
n]Y\Yb`Y]b`YfbØWk hYfbXYg` : Un]h`Ui g`XYb`9f[YVb]ggYb.` ⇒
@UbX_fY]g`GhUfbVYf[`bU\`a Yb`&*)`A YbgWkYb`hY]`i bX`a Y`XYhYb
]bg[YgUa h` " * - , ` J Ò[Y`" ⇒ J Yf[`Y]Wk`ni`&\$%) ž`U`g`ja`GWk]hh` (
J Ò[Y`dfc` ; UfhYb` [YnÅ\`h`k i fXYbž`k UfYb`Yg`&\$&) `bi f`bcWk`&* "
K Ug`]gh`XU`cg`]b`XYb` ; ÅfhYb`XYg` : fY]ghUUhgž`ZfU[h`ia Ub`g]Wk`"

⇒ @UbX_fY]g`GhUfbVYf[`k i fXYb`]b`%) *` ; ÅfhYb`&` ž`%`J Ò[Y`i bX
- ž`&*`5fhYb`dfc` ; UfhYb` [Yg]Wk hYh`"8 UVY]`Xca`]b]YfYb`X]Y
\Åi Z] [ghYb`5fhYb.`8Yf`<Ui ggdYf`]b [ž`X]Y`5a gY`i bX`XYf
: Y`XgdYf`]b [`g]bX` [Ubn`cVYb`Ui Z`XYf`@]ghY`" ðhYfYggUbh`]ghž`XUgg

XYf'A Ui YfgY[`Yf'bi b]b`XYb`Hcd`HYb`XYf`Åi Z[ghYb`J Ò[Y`
[Y`UbXYh]gh'i bX`b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`XYb`6i W Z]b`UV[Y`Ògh`Uh"8]Y
F UVYb`fÅ\Y`)\b[Y[Yb`j YfnY]W bYh`Y]bYb`a`Yf`_]W Yb`F ØW_[Ub[
]a`J Yf[`Y]W`ni`a`J`cf`U`f`"

I fgUW X Y b`XYg`F ØW_[Ub[g

8]Y` ; fØbXY`ZØf`XYb`F ØW_[Ub[`XYf`J c[Y`UfhYb`"]Y[Yb`Ui`Z`XYf
< UbX. : Y`YbXY`J YfghYW`Y`i bX`[YY][bYhY`6fi`hd`Å`hnYž`UVYf`Ui`W
XYf`A`Ub[Y`Ub`b`gY`_hYb`gY`hnYb`XYb`[YZ]YXYfhYb` : fYi`bXYb`ni`"
6YgcbXYfg`VYhfc`ZYb`g]bX`XYf` : Y`XgdYf`]b[`i`bX`XYf` ; fØbZ]b`_`
@YmhYfYf`"Y]XYhi`bhYf`XYf`DfchcncYb`_fUb`_Y]h`Hf]W`ca`cbUg
[U`"bUYž`X]Y`j`cf`U`Ya` :]b`_Yb`i`bX`HUi`VYb`VYŽ`"h`@Ui`h`6`mc`hfc`
ZØ\fh`X]YgY`?`fUb`_Y]h`ni`9b`mØb`Xi`b[Yb`]a`c`VYfYb
J YfXUi`i`b[ghfU`h`i`bX`_Ubb`VY]`b]W`h`VY`UbXY`bXYb`J Ò[Y`b`ni
j`Yf`i`b[Yfb`ZØ`fYb`"8]Y`J`cf`VYi`[i`b[`]gh`Yb`hg`W`Y]XYb`X.
F Y[Y`a`Å»][Y`F`Y]b][i`b[`XYf` : i`hYfghY`"Yb`i`bX`X]Y`gc`Uh]cb
_fUb`_Yf`J Ò[Y`g]b`X`Y]b][Y`XYf`Ya`dZc`YbYb`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`"

@Ui`h`XYf`**B`U`h`i`f`Y` : i`b`X`**`\`Uh`g]W`XYf`F`ØW_[Ub[`XYf`
J`c[Y`dcdi`Uh]cb`]b`XYf`9i`gY]h`%`-`,\$`a`Ugg]j`VYgW`Yi`b][h`" , VYf`
*`\$\$`A`j`"cbYb`J Ò[Y`g]b`X`j`YfgW`k`i`bXYbž`i`bX`Ui`W`]b`6UmYfb
nY][Yb`g]W`Å`b`"W`Y`HYbXYbnYb`"8Ug`VYhf]Z]h[Ub`n`VYgcbXYfg
5fhYb`k`jY`XYb`ghUf`i`bX`X]Y` : Y`X`YfW`Yž`X]Y`ghUf`_`XYn]a`jYfh
k`i`fXYb`"

GhUV]`hÅh`VY]`GW`k`U`VYb`i`bX`XYf`

< Ui`gfc`hgW`k`Ub`n`]a` : c`_`i`g`

9]bYb`@]W`hV`]W`_`[]Vh`Yg`YXcW`Ui`W` : 8]Y`A`Y`Xi`b[Yb`ØVYf`
GW`k`U`VYb`V`]YVYb`ghUV]`ž`k`Ug`Ui`Z[i`hY`6fi`hVYX]b[i`b[Yb`
\]bXYi`hYh`6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj`cfni`YVYb`]gh`XYf`< Ui`gfc`hgW`k`Ub`nž`
XUg`"J`c[Y`XYg`j`Å`fYg`ž`XYf`a`]h`ØVYf`" "\$\$\$`9i`Ya`d`UfYb`
fY[]ghf]Yfh`k`i`fXYž`k`cVY]`]a`@UbX`_fY]g`GhUfbVYf[`) *`[YnÅ`h`
k`i`fXYb`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`H`Y`a`Už`XUg`a`]h`XYb`@VYb`gVYX]b[i`b[Yb`XYf`J Ò[Y`

ni gUa a Yb\Äb[hž'g]bX'H]ddg'ni f'GW UZI b[']\fYf'@VYVbgfÄi a Y"
 Gc'g]bX'\Y]a]gWY'K]'XV'i a Ybž'VYYfYbhfU[YbXY'GhfÄi WYfž
 X]W hY'<YW_Yb'i bX'Hch\c'n'b]W h'bi f'gW Öb'Ubni gY\Ybž'gcbXYfb
 Ui W'k]W h['ZÖf'X]Y'5fhYbj]Y'ZU'h'

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'XYf'J Ö[Y'nY][h'_Ufž'XUgg'\]Yf'Yhk Ug'ja '5f[Yb''Y[h"
 9l dYfhYb'ZcfXYfb'Y]bY'bUhi fgW'i hn[YfYW hY'6Yk]fhgW UZhi b[
 'UbXk]fhgW UZhi]W Yf': 'ÄW Ybž'i a 'X]Y'V]c'c[]gW Y'J]Y'ZU'h'ni
 ZÖfXYfb"8Ybb'XYf'J Yf'i ghj cb'J c[Y'UfhYb'\Uh'b]W h'bi f
 5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z]\fY'Dcdi 'Uh]cbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ui ZX]Y
 [YgUa hYb'^2 _cgmghYa Yž']b'XYbYb'g]Y''YVYb"8]Y
 <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'g]bX' [fc» ž'UVYf'a]h'Yhk Ug'5i Z_Äfi b['i bX
 9b[U[Ya Ybh_Ubb'YXYf'Y]bYb'_Y]bYb'6Y]hfU['Y]ghYb''

8]Y'NU\Yb'g]bX'U'Ufa]YfYbXž'i bX'Yg''Y[h'Ub'i bgž'X]YgYa 'HfYbX
 Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb°

8YhU]g	
C fh	GhUfbVYf[ž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a Yf_i f"XY • Vmchfc`"Wca • k k k "bUhi fYZi bX"XY

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[!VUmYfb"XY