

GWX ØggY i b X '8 fc [YbfUi V. '7 \ Ucg ']b GhUfb V Y f [Yf 'H] Y Z [UfU [Y °

±0. "GhUfbVYf['_Ua 'Yg']a '5df]``&\$&) 'ni 'Y]bYa '[YgWXY]hYfhYb 8fc[YbfUi Vž'XYf'GWXØggY'i bX': YghbU\a Yb'bUWX 'g]WX 'nc["



GhUfbVYf[ž:8 Yi hgW.`UbX:!:#D:GhUfbVYf[:[Y\h'Yg:[YfUXY:fi bX.
9]b:j Yfgi W.hYf:8 fc[YbfUi V:\Uh']b:XYf:Ofh`]W.Yb:H]YZ[UfU[Y:ZØf
5i ZfY[i b[:i bX:Y]bYb:GW.i ggk YW.gY`:[Ygcf[h":8]YgY

XfUa Uh]gW.Yb:9fY][b]ggY:ZUbXYb:Ua::%* ":5df]`:&\$&):ghUhhž:U`g:nk Y]
A AbbYf:Ui g:6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[:]b:GhUfbVYf[:Ui Z:Y]bY; fi ddY
A ØbW.bYf:FcW_Yf:hfUZYb":@Ui h:XYb:6Yf]W.hYb:XYf:A Yf_i f:i bX

XYf:VUmYf]gW.Yb:Dc`]nY]:\UhhYb:X]Y:FcW_Yf:b]W.h:X]Y:5Vg]W.h:ni
nU\`Ybž:gcbXYfb:d`UbhYb:Y]bYb:FUi V":8Ug; UbnY:YbXYhY:]b:Y]bYf
[Yk U`hgUa Yb:5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ž:VY]:XYf:Y]b:A Ubb:Xi fW.Y]bYb
GW.i gg:Ua::6Y]b:j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXY:i bX:FY]n[Ug:ni a::9]bgUhn:_Ua:"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yg_U`]YfhY`gW\bY``ži bX`XYf`Xfc[YbVYX]b[hY`GhfY]h ZØ\fhY`ni `Y]bYa `a Ugg]j Yb`Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn"`5a `HU[`bUW\`XYa JcfZU```_cbbhYb'X]Y'VY]XYb'HUhj YfXÀW\h][Yb'Ui g'6UXYb!

K ØfhhYa VYf['[YZUggh'k YfXYb"'?i fn'XUfUi Z'Zc`[hY'Y]bY'FUnn]Už'X]Y
g]W\'ØVYf'Y`Z'CVY_hY']b'A ØbW\Ybž'XYa '@UbX_fY]g

6YfW\hYg[UXYbYf'@UbX'gck]Y'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb'YfghfYW_hY"

8]Y'?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]': ØfghYbZY`XVfi W_ž'i bhYfghØhnh'j cb

GdYn]U`_fÀZhYbž'bU\a 'gW\`]Y»`]W\'j]Yf'A ÀbbYf']a '5`hYf'j cb'' \$'V]g
'''*J\\fYb'ZYgh''K À\fYbX'X]Y'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'k Y]hYf\]b'`Ui ZYbž

k i fXYb'VY]'XYb'8i fW\gi W\i b[Yb'b]W\h'bi f'8UhYbhf\A[Yfž'gcbXYfb
Ui W\'K UZZYb'i bX'j YfVchYbY'8cd]b[a]hh\``g]W\Yf[YghY``h''

8Yf 8fc[Yba Uf_h]a : c_i g

Gc`W\Y`JcfZ\`Y`i bhYfghfY]W\Yb`X]Y`<\YfUi gZcfX\Yfi b[Yb`]a $6YfY]W\ XYf`8fc[Yb_f]a\]bU`]hAhž`X]Y`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX``Ui h`Y]bYa
<math display="block">6Yf]W\ h'j\ cb`GhUh]ghU`Y]bYb`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb`5bgh]Y[`nY][h"
=a`\\J\f`&$&'`k i fXYb`Yhk U`' (+"$$$`8fc[Yb_f]a]bU`]hAhgZ\`Y\ YfZUgghž`k Ug`Y]bYb``Y]W\ hYb`5bgh]Y[`j cb`nk Y]`DfcnYbh`[Y[YbØVYf XYa`Jcf'U\f`Ui ga UW\h"`7UbbUV]g`V`Y]Vh`XUVY]`X]Y
<Ui dhgi VghUbnž`X]Y`a]h`fi bX`&$, "$$$`: A``Yb`j YfnY]W\bYh`k]fXž Ui W\`k Ybb`gY]h`5df]``&$&(`Y]bY`hY]`k Y]gY`@Y[U`]g]Yfi b[`[fY]Zh"$

8]Y'k UWkgYbXY'8fc[Yb_f]a]bU`]hÀh`\Uh'b]Wkh'bi f`fYWkh`]WkYž gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`[Ygi bX\Y]h`]WkY'i bX`[YgY``gWkUZh`]WkY 8]a Ybg]cbYb"'@Ui h`XYb`U_hi Y``Yb`GhUh]gh]_Yb`[UV`Yg`]a `*J\\f`&\$&' fi bX`&"&' \$`8fc[YbhchY`]b`8Yi hgWk`UbXža Y]gh`]bZc`[Yj cb @Ub[nY]hgWkÀXYb`Xi fWk`ØVYfa À»][Yb`?cbgi a "`8Ug`k]fZh`X]Y : fU[Y`Ui Zžk]Yk]f`VYggYf`[Y[Yb`X]YgY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb Ub[Y\Yb`_ObbYb"

±b 'GhUfbVYf['\Uh'g]W\'k]YXYf'Y]ba U`'[YnY][hž'k]Y'gW\bY``'Y]b
8fc[Yb[YgW\ÀZh']b'; Yk U`h'i a gW\`U[Yb'_Ubb"'8]Y
9fa]hh`i b[g[fi ddY' GcbbYb\cZ 'k i fXY']bg'@YVYb'[Yfi ZYbž'i a
X]Y'<]bhYf[fØbXY'i bX'A ch]j `U[Yb'XYg'J cfZU``g'ni '_`ÀfYb"'8]Y
Dc`]nY]'ghY\h'b]W\h'bi f'j cf'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'X]Y'HÀhYf'ni f
FYW\YbgW\UZh'ni 'n]Y\Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ž'XYb'ghYh]['k UW\gYbXYb
8fc[YbdfcV`Ya Yb'Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb"

 $GhUfbVYf[\ \ V`Y]VhY]b~6fYbbdi~b_h~ZØf~8fc[\ Yb_f]a~]bU`]hÅhž~i~bX~X]Y~discontinuous for the continuous formula of the c$

 $5bk\ c\ b\ Yf'\ _Obb\ Yb''bi\ f'\ c\ ZZYb\ \check{z}'XUgg'gc`W\&Y'J\ c\ fZ\grave{A}``Y']b'Ni\ _i\ b\ Zh$ $j\ Yf\]b\ XYfh'k\ Yf\ XYb'\ _Obb\ Yb''$

| 8 Y hU]`g | |
|-----------|--|
| Cfh | GhUfbVYf[ž8Yi hgWX`UbX |
| EiY``Yb | • k k k "a Yf_i f"XY |
| | k k k "dc`]nY]"VUmYfb"XY |
| | • XY "ghUh]ghU"Wca |

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY