

# HfU[ ]gWk Yg`9bXY. `( \$!>À\ f][ Y`Ui g GWk k Y]bZi fh`hc h`Ui Z[ YZi bXYb`°

⇒ a`?fY]g`GWk k Y]bZi fh`k i fXY`X]Y`@Y]Wk Y`Y]bYf`j Yfa ]gghYb  
( \$!>À\ f][ Yb`[ YZi bXYb`"8Yf`: U`k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`ni`dgmWk]gWk Yb  
?f]gYb`Ui Z"



; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`Xž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`8]Y`Gi Wk Y`bUWk`Y]bYf  
( \$!>À\ f][ Yb`: fUi`Ui g`XYa`?fY]g`GWk k Y]bZi fh`\Uh`Y]b`hfU[ ]gWk Yg  
9bXY`[ YZi bXYb`"K ]Y`]b: fUb\_Yb`VYf]Wk hYhž`k Uf`X]Y`: fUi`gY]h  
: fY]hU[ `j Yfa ]ggh`k cfXYb`"Äf`5i hc`k i fXY`Ui ZY]bYa`DUF\_d`Uhn`]b  
XYf`BÄ\Y`XYg`Y\Ya U`][ Yb`?Yfb\_fUZhk Yf\_g`; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`X  
YbhXYW\_hž`k Ug`X]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`Ub\_i fVY`hY`"@Y]XYf`ghY`hY`g]Wk  
gWk bY`"\YfUi gž`XUgg`X]Y`: fUi`g]Wk`]b`Y]bYf`dgmWk]gWk Yb  
5i gbU\`a Yg]hi Uh]cb`VYZUbX"

5a`: fY]hU[ `k i fXY`X]Y`@Y]Wk Y`XYf`j Yfa ]gghYb`: fUi`[ YZi bXYb`"8 Ug  
Dc`]nY]dfÄg]X]i a`i bhYfZfUb\_Yb`VYghÄh][ hY`]fYb`HcX`Ua`A ]h`rk cWk`  
8]YgY`hfUi f][ Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`i bhYfghØmi b[  
ZØf`A YbgWk Yb`]b`?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb`Ui Zž`X]Y`cZi`b]Wk h`fYWk hnY]h][

Yf\_Ubbh`k ]fX"

## DgmWw ]gWw Y `? f]gYb `Yfbgh`bY\ a Yb

⊕`6UmYfb`k i fXY`j cf`\_i fnYa `X]Y`?Ua dU[ bY` A i h]b`XYf`?f]gY  
[ YghUfhYhž`X]Y`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`Z0f`dgmWw ]gWw Y  
; Ygi bX\Y]hgd fcv`Ya Y`ghAf`Yb`gc`~`@Ui h`? f]gYbX]YbghY`6UmYfb  
]gh`Yg`XUg`N]Y`X]YgYf`⊕]h]Uh]j Yž`A YbgWw Yb`XUni `ni `Yfa i h][ Ybž  
]\fY`Y][ YbYb`9fZU\fi b[ Yb`a ]h`dgmWw ]gWw Yb`?f]gYb`ni `hY]`Yb`"8Yf  
5bgUhn`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`UbXYfYb`ni `nY][ Ybž`XUgg`Yg`k ]Ww h][ `]ghž  
dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`<`]ZY`]b`5bgdfi Ww `ni `bY\ a Yb"

6YgcbXYfg]b`NY]hYbž]b`XYbYb`X]Y` ; YgY`gWw UZh`a ]h  
; Ygi bX\Y]hg`\_f]gYb`\_cbZfc b]Yfh]ghž]gh`X]Y`GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b[ `Z0f  
X]YgY`H\Ya Yb`YbhgWw Y]XYbX`"8i fWw`DUfhbYfgWw UZhYb`a ]h  
Cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYbž`k ]Y`XYb`A i ha UWw`Yi hYb`Y`"J`ž`k ]fX`j Yfgi Ww hž  
Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`I bhYfgh0hni b[ `Ubni V]YhYb"

## ? f]gYb ]bhYfj Ybh]cb `U`g`< ]`ZY

8]Y`DfAj Ybh]cb`i bX`⊕bhYfj Ybh]cb`]b`?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb`g]bX`\c\Y  
5b`]Y[ Yb`i bX`k YfXYb`Xi fWw`?cbnYdhY`k ]Y`X]Y`?f]gYb]bhYfj Ybh]cb  
[ Ygh0hnh`"K ]Y`Ui Z[ Ygi bX\Y]h`][ j "Uh`Yf`Ai hYfhž`[ Y\h`Yg`VY]`XYf  
?f]gYb]bhYfj Ybh]cb`XUfi a žY]bY`j YfhfUi Ybgj c`Y`6Yn]Y\i b[ `ni  
XYb`6YhfcZYbYb`Ui Zni VUi Yb`i bX`\_i fnZf]gh][ Y`I bhYfgh0hni b[ `ni  
V]YhYb`"8]YgY`A U» bU\ a Yb`\_0bbYb`a Y\YfY`K cWw Yb`V]g`A cbUhY  
]b`5bgdfi Ww `bY\ a Yb"

⊕`U\_i hYb`i : Ä`Yb`gc`hYb`dgmWw cgc]U`Y`?f]gYb`j`cb`G]hni b[ Yb`a ]h  
: UWw`Yi hYbž`k ]Y`\_]b]gWw Yb`DgmWw c`c[ Yb`cXYf`Gcn]U`UfVY]hYfbž  
VY[ `Y]hYh`k YfXYb`"8]Y`N]Y`Y`i a ZUggYb`XUg`@]bXYfi b[ `VY`UghYbXYf  
Gma dhca Yž`X]Y`JcfVYi [ i b[ `j`cb`[ YZ\`f`]Ww Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`i bX  
X]Y`9b`hk ]Ww`\_i b[ `bYi Yf`6Yk Ä`h][ i b[ gghfUhY[ ]Yb`"9g]gh`k ]Ww h][ ž  
XUgg`gc`Ww Y`⊕]h]Uh]j Yb`]b`XYf` ; YgY`gWw UZh`g]Ww hVUfYf`k YfXYbž`i a  
dchYbn]Y`~`[ YZ\`fXYhY`DYfgcbYb`fYWw hnY]h][ `ni `YffY]Ww Yb"

Ni gUa`a Yb[ YZUggh`nY][ h`X]Y`hfU[ ]gWw Y` ; YgWw ]Ww hY`XYf`j Yfa ]gghYb  
: fUi ž`k ]Y`k ]Ww h][ `Yg`]ghž`0VYf`dgmWw ]gWw Y` ; Ygi bX\Y]h`ni `gdFYWw Yb

i bX'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ni 'gi WXYb" 'Bi f'gc' \_ÒbbYb'À\b`]WXY  
GWX]W\_gU`Y`]b`Ni \_i bZhj ]Y`Y]WXhj Yf\]bXYfh'k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`Xž'8Yi hgW`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY</li><li>• k k k "_f]gYbX]YbghY"VUmYfb</li><li>• k k k "[ Ygi bX\Y]h"[ j "Uh</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY