

? ]bXYf`dZ`UbnYb` ; Ya ØgY. `6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ VY]`XYf` ; fi bXgWk i `Y`GWk Ufn`cZYb` °

8]Y` ; fi bXgWk i `Y`GWk Ufn`cZYb` i bX`XYf` ; CJ `]b]h]]YfhYb`Ua %+"`\$\*`"&\$&) `Y]bY`VY[ Y]ghYfbXY`DZUbnU\_h]cb`a `]h`GWk Ø`Yfbž i a `BUhi f`ni `Yf`YVYb`"



GWk Ufn`cZYbž`8Yi hgWk `UbX`!`8]Y` ; fi bXgWk i `Y`GWk Ufn`cZYb Yf`YVhY`\_Øfn`]Wk`Y]bYb`[ Ubn`VYgcbXYfYb`HU[ "`a`F U`a`Yb`Y]bYf j`]Y`gY]h][ Yb`DZUbnU\_h]cbž`X]Y`i bhYf`XYf`A`]hk`]f`i b[ `XYg ; UfhYbVUi`!`i bX`C`fhgj`YfgWk`ØbYfi b[ gj`YfY]bg`fl`CJ`Ł`ghUhhZUbXž gYhnhYb`X]Y`GWk`Ø`Yf]bbYb`i bX`GWk`Ø`Yf`]\`f`K`]ggYb`Ui`g`XYa <Y]a`Uh`i bX`GUWk`\_i bXYi bhYff]Wk`h`]b`X]Y`HUhi`a`"8]YgY`5\_h]cb`]gh HY]`Y]bYf`k`UWk`gYbXYb`6Yk`Y[ i b[ ž`X]Y`?`]bXYfb`X]Y`BUhi`f bU`Yni`Vf]b[ Yb`i bX`bUWk`U`h][ Yg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ni`ZØfXYfbž`k`]Y` `Y`fYfgY]hY`"Wka` `VYf]Wk`hYh`"

I bhYf`XYf`5i`Zg]Wk`h`]\`fYf`@Y`f`f`Å`ZnY`k`i`fXYb`X]Y`?`]bXYf`]b`nk`Y` ; fi`ddYb`Ui`Z[ YhY]`hž`i`a`U`\_h]`]`Ub`XYf`DZY[ Y`i`bX`BYi`[ YghU`hi`b[ XYf`<cWk`VYYhY`a`]hni`UfVY]hYb`"J`cfUV`U`hYb`g]Y`X]Y`DZUbnYb`ZØf

X]Y' < cW VYYhY' Ui g[ Yk Å\`hž'XUfi bhYf'GbUW\_[ i f\_Ybž'DUdf]\_Už  
? UfchYbgUa Yb'i bX'GWb]h'Ui W'"9]b'VYgcbXYfYg'5i [ Yba Yf\_'U[  
Ui W'Ui ZXYf'9fbhY'j cb'ØVYfk ]bhYfhYf'DZYZZYfa ]bnY'i bX'A Y`]ggYž  
Ui g'XYbYb'G]fi d`Yf[ YghY`h'k i fXY'"A ]h'hUh\_fÅZh][ Yf  
I bhYfghØhni b[ 'XYg'6Ui \cZgž'XYf'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'X]Y' < cW VYYhY  
j YfgYhnhY'i bX'X]Y'K UggYfj Yfgcf[ i b[ 'g]WYfghY`hYž`\_ccbhY'XYf  
HU[ 'Y]b'j c`Yf'9fZc`[ 'k YfXYb"

; Ygi bXY'9fbÅ\fi b[ 'U`g'N]Y`

8 Ug; YgUa h\_cbnYdhž'XUg'a ]h'XYf'DZUbN\_h]cb'j YfZc`[ h'k ]fXž'[ Y\h  
ØVYf'XUg'V'c» Y'5bdZUbNyb'\]bUi g'"9g'gc`'XYb'GWØ'Yf]bbYb'i bX  
GWØ'Yfb'Ui W'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'Y]bYf[ Ygi bXYb'i bX'bUW\U'h][ Yb  
9fbÅ\fi b[ 'bÅ\YfVf]b[ Yb'"8]Yg'k ]fX'VYgcbXYfg'XYi h]W'ž'k Ybb'X]Y  
?`UggY`%#&'X]Y'[ Y'VYb'?'UfhcZZY`b'dZUbNhž'k Å\fybX'X]Y'Å'hYfYb  
?]bXYf'Ui g'XYf?'`UggY`' #('g]W' i a 'X]Y'fchYb'?'UfhcZZY`b`\_Øa a Yfb"  
æ ' < YfVghighY\h'XUbb'X]Y'?'UfhcZZY`YfbhY'Ubž'X]Y'a ]h'Y]bYf  
nØbZh][ Yb'?'UfhcZZY`gi ddY`]b'XYf'GW i `\_ØWY`[ YZY]Yfh'k ]fX"

8 Yf'5gdY\_h'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'ghY\h'\]YfVY']ja 'J cfXYf[ fi bX.'8]Y  
: fY]k ]`][ Yb'YfghY`Yb'Y]bYb'; ]Y» d`Ubž'XUa ]h'X]Y'DZUbNyb'Ui W  
k Å\fybX'XYf': Yf]Yb'[ i hij Yfgcf[ h'g]bX"'': `cf]Ub'Ghi fa 'j cb'XYf  
; ÅfhbYfY]'Ghi fa 'k Uf'b]W'h'bi f'U`g'Gdcbgcf'U\_hj] ž'gcbXYfb  
i bhYfghØhnhY'X]Y'GWØ'Yf]bbYb'i bX'GWØ'Yf'Ui W'a ]h'k Yfhj c`Yb  
F UhgW'Å[ Yb'"8]Yg']gh'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž'k ]Y`c\_U'Y'6Yhf]YVY  
6]Xi b[ gdfc^\_hY'i bhYfghØhnyb`\_ØbbYbž'i a 'X]Y'BUhi fYfZU\fi b[  
VY]?']bXYfb'ni 'ZØfXYfb"

B UW\U'h][ Y'GW i `[ UfhYbdfc^Y\_hY']b

8 Yi hgW`UbX

8 ]Y' ðYY'\]bhYf'gc`WYb'5\_h]cbYb'k ]fX'Xi fW'X]Y'5fVY]h'j cb  
'UbXYgk Y]hYb' ð]h]Uhj Ybž'k ]Y'XYb'B]YXYfgÅW'g]gWYb'@UbXZfUi Ybž  
[ YghØhnh'"8]YgY'V]YhYb'GW i 'i b[ Yb'Ubž'i a '@Y\ f\_fÅZhYb'i bX  
9\fybUa h]WYb'XUg'bØh][ Y'K ]ggYb'ni 'j Yfa ]hY'bž'i a 'a ]h?']bXYfb  
]a 'GW i `[ UfhYb'ni 'UfVY]hYbž'k ]Y`k`\_!b]YXYfgUW'gYb"XY  
Yf'Åi hYfh'"N]Y`]gh'Ygž'? ]bXYfb'Xi fW' d'fU\_h]gWY'9fZU\fi b[ Yb'ni

j Yfa ]hhY`bžk ]Y`k ]W\h][`XYf`l a [ Ub[ `a ]h@VYbga ]hhY`b`i bX`X]Y  
 j YfgW\]YXYbYb`K UW\ghi a gVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`g]bX"

⇒ 8 Yi hgW\`UbX`Y[ h`Y]b`\_`UfYf`HfYbX`]b`XYf`GhY][ Yfi b[ `j cb  
 GW\i `[ UfhYbdfc`Y`\_hYb" 8 ]YgY`Dfc`Y`\_hY`i bhYfghØhnYb`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y  
 l a k Y`hV]`Xi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`j YfVYggYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb  
 : Å\][`\_Y]hYb`XYf`GW`ØYfž`k Ybb`g]Y`[ Ya Y]bgUa`]a`HYUa`UfVY]hYb"  
 , VYf`X]Y`dfU`\_h]gW\Y`9fZ\fi b[ `]bUi g`VYa Yf`\_Yb`fi bX`&+`i`XYf  
 ?]bXYfž`XUgg`g]Y`a Y`f`C`Vghi bX`; Ya ØgY`YggYbž`gY]h]g]Y`gY`Vgh  
 [ ÅfhbYfbž`k ]Y`"Y`fYfgY]hY"W`a`]bZcfa`]Yfh"

8]Y`; fi bXgW\i`Y`GW\k Ufn`cZYb`hfÅ[ h`ia`]h]\fYf`DZUbN`\_h]cb`b]W\h  
 bi f`U`\_h]j`ni f`GW\i `[ UfhYbVYk Y[ i b[ `VY]ž`gcbXYfb`nY][ h`Ui W\`Ui Zž  
 k ]Y`k ]W\h][`Yg`]ghž`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`Ö`\_c`c[ ]gW\Y  
 BUW\`U`h][`\_Y]h`VYfY]hg`]b`XYf`ZfØ`Yb`GW\i`V]`Xi b[ `ni`ZØfXYfb`"A ]h  
 `YXYf`DZUbN`Yž`X]Y`[ YgYhnh`k ]fXž`k UW\gYb`Ui W\`XUg`K`]ggYb`i bX  
 X]Y`J YfUbhk`cfhi b[ `XYf`?]bXYf`ZØf`]\fY`l a k Y`h"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	GW\k Ufn`cZYbž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a ]hhY`VUmYf]gW\Y"XY</li> <li>• k k k "`k`_]b]YXYfgUW\gYb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "`Y`fYfgY]hY"W`a</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY