

8cfZ\_Øa a YfYf`]b`BcfXh\Øf]b[ Yb.`<Y`ZYf  
ZØf`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`i bX`Ni \_i bZh°

⇒ `l bghfi h!<U]b]W\!?!fY]g`i bhYfghØhnYb`8cfZ\_Øa a YfYf`gY]h  
&\$%-`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]bXYa`g]Y`?cbhU\_h`ni`6Yk c\bYfb  
\YfghY`Yb`i bX` : fY]nY]hU\_h]j ]hÅhYb`cf[ Ub]g]YfYb"



F ch\ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`K Ug`hi h`g]W\`ja` `l bghfi h!<U]b]W\!?!fY]g3`8 ]Y  
8cfZ[ Ya Y]bgW\UZh`ghY\`h`a Y\`f`XYbb`Y`]a` : c`\_i gž`XYbb`gY]h  
: fØ\`U\`f`g]bX`Xcfh`&\$`Y\`fYbUa`h`]W\Y`8cfZ\_Øa a YfYf`]b`%-`CfhYb  
U\_h]j ``8]YgY`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`]b`[ Ub`n`BcfXh\Øf]b[ Yb  
XUg`A ]hY]bUbXYf`ZØfXYfb`k c`Ybž`\UVYb`Yg`g]W\`ni`f`5i`Z[ UVY  
[ Ya UW\hž`\fYb`A ]ha YbgW\Yb`i bhYf`X]Y`5fa`Y`ni`[ fY]ZYb`i bX`X]Y  
8cfZ[ Ya Y]bgW\UZhYb`ni`ghÅf`Yb`` ðgVYgcbXYfY`]b`CfhYb`k ]Y  
5a a Yfbž`?ØfbYfž`A YbhYfcXU`i bX`9W\_UfXhg`YVYb`g]bX`bYi Y  
5b`Ui ZghY`Yb`Y]b[ Yf]W\hYh`k cfxYb``8UVY]`k ]Xa Yb`g]W\`X]Y  
8cfZ\_Øa a YfYf`U`hÅ[ `]W\Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`gY`Yg`X]Y  
l bhYfghØhni b[ `j cb`GYb]cfYb`VY]`6Y\ØfXYb[ Åb[ Yb`cXYf`X]Y  
Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb`j cb`5\_h]j ]hÅhYb`ZØf`ž [ YbX`]W\Y"

8cW`k ]Y`g]Y`h`X]Y`DfUI ]g`Ui g3`Hfcm`fY[ Y`a`Å» ][ Yf  
GdfYW`ghi bXYb`gY`Yb`g]W`X]Y`8cfZ\_Øa`a`YfYf`a` ]h`Y]bYf`[ Yf]b[ Yb  
≠Ubgdfi W`bU`a`Y`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`"J ]Y`a`Y`f`k` ]fX`XYf`?cbhU`\_h`c`Zh  
X]fY`\_h`Ui`Z`XYf`GhfU»Y`c`XYf`VY]`Y]bYa`h`Y`Zc`b]gW`Yb` ; YgdfÅW  
[ Ygi`W`h`"K` ]Y`n`Y][ h`g]W`X]Y`K`YfhgW`Åhni`b[ `ZØf`]\fY`5fVY]h3`8`Y  
: ]bUbn]Yfi`b[ `YfZc`[ h`Xi`fW`XUg`@UbXYgdfc[ fUa`a` `Gc`XUf]gW`Yg  
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`YVYb`ž`XUg`Y]bY`a`cbUh`]W`Y`5i`Zk`UbXgYbhgW`ÅX][ i`b[  
j`cb`&\$\$`9i`fc`d`i`g` )`\$`9i`fc`GUW`\_cghYbdUi`gW`U`Y`VYfY]hghY`"h"  
8Ug`b`ÅW`ghY`HfY`ZYb`XYf`8cfZ\_Øa`a`YfYf`]gh`VYfY]hg`ZØf`XYb`<`YfVgh  
]b` ; fUVY`[ Yd`Ubhi`bX`XØfZh`Y`Y]b][ Y`bYi`Y`≠YYb`Y`fj`cfVf]b[ Yb`"

## 8cfZ\_Øa`a`YfYf.`9]b`GW`ØggY`ni`f`GhÅf`\_i`b[ XYg`9`fYbUa`hYg`

≠`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bXY` ; fUa`a`YhU`[ ]Vh`Yg`]bnk`]gW`Yb`gY]h`XfY]  
A`cbUhYb`YVYb`ZU`g`8cfZ\_Øa`a`YfYf`]b`ZØbZC`fhgW`UZhYb`"K` ]Y`VY]  
]\fYb`?c`Y[ Yb`]a`i`bghfi`h`<U]b]W`!`?fY]g`]gh`Ui`W`X`Yf`XUg  
<Ui`dm]Y`ž`XUg`9`fYbUa`h`ni`i`bhYfghØ`hnYb`i`bX`XUg`8cfZYVYb`ni  
VY`YVYb`"@Y]XYf`VY]bhfÅW`h][ Yb`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`k` ]Y`X]Y  
7cfcbU!DUbXYa` ]Y`X]Y`F`Y`\_fi`h]Yfi`b[ `i`bX`5`\_hj` ]hÅh`XYf  
8cfZYk`c`b`Yfž`gcXUgg`Y]b][ Y`C`fhY`V]g`Ub[ `b]W`h`Ub`XYa  
k`]W`h][ Yb`Dfc`Y`\_h`hY]`bY`a`Yb`\_cbbhYb`"8`Y`F`ØW`\_a`Y`Xi`b[ Yb`Ui`g  
9]bk`c`b`Yfj`YfgUa`a`i`b[ Yb`YVYb`Y`fj`cfž`XUgg`X]Y  
?ca`a`i`b[\_Uh]cb`bcW`j`YfVYggYfh`k`YfXYb`gc`ž`i`a`XYb`6Øf[ Yfb  
XYb`X]fY`\_hYb`Ni`[ Ub[ `ni`XYb`8cfZ\_Øa`a`YfYfb`ni`Yfa`Ø[ `]W`Yb`"  
8]YgY`gc`Yb`U`g`GdfUW`fc`f`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb` ; Ya`Y]bXYb`i`bX`XYb  
9]bk`c`b`Yfb`Z`b[ ]YfYb`i`bX`XYfYb`K`ØbgW`Y`i`bX  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`Ui`ZbY`a`Yb`"

8]Y`8cfZ\_Øa`a`YfYf`g]bX`b]W`h`ibi`f`XUni`XUž`ni`ni` \ØfYbž`gcbXYfb  
Vf]b[ Yb`Ui`W`Y][ YbY`≠YYb`]b`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Y]bž`k` ]Y`X]Y  
Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb`j`cb`F`YbhbYfbUW`a` ]hU[ Yb`c`XYf` : Ua` ]`YbZYghYb`"  
Hfcm`?cbhfcj`YfgYb`i`a`X]Y`5i`Zk`UbXgYbhgW`ÅX][ i`b[ Yb`d`ÅX]Yfh  
XYf`5i`hc`f`ZØf`Y]bY`[ YfYW`hY`i`bX`hfUbgdUfYbhY`@Øgi`b[ ž`X]Y`Yg`XYb  
8cfZ\_Øa`a`YfYfb`Yfa`Ø[ `]W`Yb`k`ØfXYž`Y][ YbY`J`cf`UVYb`ni  
fYU`]g]YfYb`"8`Y`6`YhY`][ i`b[ `a`Y`fYfYf`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYf`DYfgcbYb`k` ]fX  
U`g`dcg]hj`[ Yk`YfhYhž`i`a`X]Y`8cfZ[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ni`ghÅf`\_Yb`i`bX  
VYghY`YbXY`Ghfi`\_hi`fYb`k`Y]hYf`Ui`gni`VUi`Yb`"

@c\_U`bYk g'Ui g'A Ø\`Ui gYb'i bX'l a [ YVi b[

5VYf`b]W`h'bi f`X]Y`8cfZ\_Øa a YfYf'gcf[ Yb`ZØf`GW`U[ nY]`Yb" `⊕  
A Ø\`Ui gYb`U`h'g]W`Y]b`FY`'b`XYb` ; fØbUb`U[ Yb`Ub`XYf  
GhUXh`a Ui Yf`b]YXYf[ Y`UggYbž'i bX`i a `Yg`i bj YfgY`fh]b`gY]bYb  
bUhØf`]W`Yb`@YVYbgfUi a `ni fØW`ni ZØ\`fYbž`V]hhY`h`X]Y  
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `DUggUbhYb`i a `FØW`g]W`h"5i ZXYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY  
a UW`Yb`J`UbXU`]ga i ggW`ÅXYb`]a `6Yf[ VUX` GcbbYbV`]W` `]b  
GcbXYfg\`Ui gYb`j cb`g]W`fYXYb" `Hfchn`Y]bYg`ghUf`\_Yb  
6Ygi W`YfUbXfUb[ g`a i gghYb`Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb`a i hk `]] [ Yb  
NYfghØfi b[ Yb`Bcha U» bU\`a Yb` [ YhfcZYb`k YfXYb"  
6Ygi W`YfnU\`Yb`dYbXY`b`g]W`nk ]gW`Yb` , \$\$ ; ÅghYb`Ua `GUa ghU[  
i bX`bi f` \* \$`Ua `GcbbhU[ `Y]bž`k Ug`Ui Z`X]Y`i bhYfgW`YX`]W`Yb  
K cW`YbhU[ Y`ni fØW`ni ZØ\`fYb`]gh"

K Yb][ Yf`YfZFYi `]W`]gh`Ui W`XYf`J`cfZU`]]a ` : fY]VUX`]b`C`X]g`YVYbž  
k c`l bVY`\_UbbhY`Y]bYb`?]cg`\_`Ui Z[ YVfcW`Yb`i bX`J`Yfk Øghi b[ Yb  
\]bhYf`UggYb`\UVYb" `8Yf`YbhghUbXYbY`GW`UXYb`VY`Åi Zh]g]W`Ui Z  
Yhk U`&"\$\$`9i fc" `8]Y`Dc`]nY]`U`h`X]Y`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`Ui Z[ Ybca`a`Yb  
i bX`gi W`h`bUW`NYi [ Yb" `Ni XYa `g]bX`bYi Y`6Ui ghY`Yb`]a  
GhUXh[ YV]Yhj cb`GcbXYfg\`Ui gYb`Ub[ YgU[ h`5V`A`cbhU[ `k YfXYb  
: Yfbk Åfa Y`Y]hi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`7Uf`!GW`fØXYf!GhfU» Y`j Yf`Y[ hž`k Ug`ni  
Y]bYf`l a `Y]hi b[ `XYg`J`Yf`\_Y\`fg`ZØ\`fYb`k ]fX" `5i W`X]Y`5b`]Y[ Yf!  
i bX`@]YZfni ZU\`fhYb`V`Y]VYb`YXcW` [ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYh"

6`Y]Vh`X]Y` : fU[ Y.`K ]Y`k ]f`\_Yb`g]W`X]YgY`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y  
8cfZ[ Ya Y]bgW`UZhYb`Ui g3`Ni gUa`a`Yb[ YZUggh`Åggh]g]W`gU[ Ybž  
XUgg`a ]h`XYb`8cfZ\_Øa a YfYfb`i bX`XYb`nU\`fY]W`Yb`⊕]h]Uh]j Yb`XUg  
fY[ ]cbU`Y`@YVYb`Ui ZV`Ø\`hž`Ui W`k Ybb`U`\_hi Y`Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`b]W`h`ni `i bhYfgW`ÅhnYb`g]bX" `9]b  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Yg`K`cfh`i bX`Yb[ U[ ]YfhY`6Øf[ Yf`g]bX`XYf`GW`ØggY`ZØf  
Y]bY`Vi bhY`i bX`YVYbX][ Y`8cfZ[ Ya Y]bgW`UZhž`X]Y`Ui W`]b`Ni`\_i bZh  
VYghY\`Yb`V`Y]Vh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	F ch\ž`8Yi hgW`UbX

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "a Xf"XY</li><li>• k k k "_cbghUbh]bgWk Uf_"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY