

9_`Uh]b` ; fc» _Ufc`]bYbZY`X. `@Ui hYf`GhfY]h ZØ\fh`ni `[fc» Ya `Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn`

@Ui hghUf_Yf`GhfY]h]b` ; fc» _Ufc`]bYbZY`X`ZØ\fh`ni `[fc» Ya
Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn" `? Y]bY`J Yf`YhnhYbž`UVYf`6YgWk YfXYb`ØVYf
BUWVUfb"



; fcgg_Ufc`]bYbZY`Xž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`b` ; fc» _Ufc`]bYbZY`X`_Ua
Yg`Yi hY`ni `Y]bYa `[fØ» YfYb`Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhnž`XYf`Xi fWk`Ui hY
GWk`fY]Y`Ui g`Y]bYf`K c`bi b[`]b`XYf`A UI`!`εgYZ`GhfU» Y`Ui g[Y`Øgh
k i fXY`"8]Y`VYgcf[hYb`5bk c`bYf`]bZcfa `]YfhYb`i a [Y`YbX`X]Y
Dc`]nY]ž`k Ug`XUni `ZØ\fhYž`XUgg`a Y`fYfY`GhfY]ZYbk U[Yb`Ui Z[fi bX
XYf`i b`_UfYb`G]hi Uh]cb`j cf`Cfh[YgWk]W`h`k i fXYb`"Ni a ` ; `ØW_
ghY`hY`g]Wk`YfUi gž`XUgg`Yg`g]Wk`"YX][`]Wk`i a `Y]bYb`"Ui hghUf`_Yb
GhfY]h`nk]gWk`Yb`5bk c`bYfb`"UbXY`hY`"J Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY`XUVY]
b]Ya UbXž`i bX`X]Y`ÖZYbh]Wk`Y`G]Wk`Yf`Y]h`k Uf`b]Wk`h[YZ`fXYhž`k]Y`
F UX]c`7\Uf]j Uf]`VYf]Wk`hY`h"

Gc`Wk`Y`GhfY]h][`_Y]hYb`g]bX`"Y]XYf`_Y]bY`GY`hYb`Y]h`i bX`_ÖbbYb
Y]bY`i bUb[YbY`a Y`6Y`Ughi b[`ZØf`X]Y`BUWVUfgWk`UZh`XUfghY`"Yb"

9]b`_cb_fYhYf': U``nY][hž`XUgg`@Àfa`]b`K`c`b`[YV]YhYb`]a`a`Yf`
k`J]XYf`ni`'?`cbZ`]_hYb`Z0`fh`"GY]h`XYb`<`YfVgh!`i`bX`K`]bhYfa`cbUhYb`
&\$%` ``YVYb`bYi`Y`B`UW`VUfb`]b`Y`]bYf`8`cddY`\\Ui`g`À`ZhY`a`]h`;`UfhYb`
]b`XYf`B`À`\\Yž`X]Y`Xi`fW`fchY`i`bX`V`Ui`Y`?`fYi`nY`a`Uf_]Yfh`g]bX`"
8]YgY`bYi`Yb`B`UW`VUfbž`Y]b`A`Ubb`i`bX`nk`Y]:`fUi`Yb`c`b`Y`?`]bXYfž`
\\UVYb`[`_Y]W`ni`'6Y`[]bb`6YgW`k`YfXYb`ØVYf`XYb`@Àfa`ž`
]bgVYgcbXYfY`XUg`6Y`Yb`Y]bYg`HYff]Yfgž`[`YÀi`»`Yfh`
9][`YbUfh][`Yfk`Y]gY`V`]YVYb`k`Y]hYfY`?'`Àfi`b`[`gj`Yfgi`W`Y`Ui`gž`k`]Y`X]Y`
UbXYfYb`B`UW`VUfb`ni`'VYf]W`hYb`k`]ggYb`"

B`UW`V`UfgW`UZhg`_`c`b`Z`]`_`h`Y`']`a`':`c`_`i`g`

8]Y`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYmi`b`[`Yb`[`Y`\\Yb`Y`XcW`k`Y]h`ØVYf`XUg`6Y`Yb`
Y]bYg`<`i`bXYg`\\]bUi`g`"Gc`\\UVYb`X]Y`bYi`Yb`B`UW`VUfb`Ui`W`[`Y`[`Yb`
?`]bXYf`Àfa`'dfchYgh]Yfh`"@Ui`h`5i`ggU`[`Yb`UbXYfYf`5bk`c`b`Yf`g]bX`
X]Y`?`]bXYfž`X]Y`c`Zh]a`':`UfhYb`gd]Y`Ybž`j`cb`XYb`bYi`Yb`B`UW`VUfb`
k`J]XYf`c`h`a`]h`GhY]bYb`i`bX`GUbX`VYk`cfZYb`k`cfXYb`"9]bY`
VYgcbXYfY`9g`_`U`h]cb`nY][`hY`g]W`ž`U`g`Y]bY`XYf':`fUi`Yb`]b`XYf`
j`Yf`[`Ub`[`YbYb`B`UW`h`X]Y]:`Ua`_]Y`U`g`H]Yfei`À`Yf`VYgW`]a`d`ZhY`i`bX`
X]Y`?`]bXYf`VYgW`i`X][`hYž`ni`'Ui`h`ni`'gY]b`"8]Y`U`[`Ya`Y]bY`
;`Yf`Ài`gW`_i`']ggY`]b`XYf`B`UW`VUfgW`UZhž`[`Ydf`À`[`h`j`cb`DUfhmg`V]g`
gd`Àh]b`X]Y`B`UW`h`i`bX`<`UbXk`Yf`_gh`Àh][`_Y]hYb`Ub`Gcbb`!`i`bX`
:`Y]YfhU`[`Ybž`gW`Y]bh`YVYbZU`g`Y]b`\\Y]`_`Yg`H`Y`a`U`ni`'gY]bž`k`Y`W`Yg`
]a`a`Yf`k`J]XYf`ni`f`E`i`Y`Y`j`cb`GhfY]h][`_Y]hYb`k`]fX`"

K`]Y`X]Y`j`YfgW`J]XYbYb`6Yf]W`hY`nY][`Ybž`g]bX`
B`UW`V`UfgW`UZhghfY]h][`_Y]hYb`c`Zh`b]W`h`bi`f`[`YZ0`\\`gVY`UXYbž`
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`_ca`d`YI`"@"Ui`h`**Ub`k`U`h`"XY`k`YfXYb`gc`W`Y`?`cbZ`]_hY`
\\Ài`Z][`j`cf';`Yf]W`h`Ui`g`[`YhfU`[`Ybž`k`Ug`gW`bY``_`c`ghgd]Y`][`k`YfXYb`
_`Ubb`"8`Ug`B`UW`VUffYW`hž`XUg`gck`Y]h`fY]W`hž`XUgg`Yg`gc`[`Uf`
@Àfa`gW`i`hnj`YfcfXbi`b`[`Yb`VYfØW`_g]W`h][`hž`_ca`a`h]b`X]YgYb':`À`Yb`
ni`a`HfU`[`Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`@Àfa`VY`Àgh][`i`b`[`]gh`Y]b`_`Ugg]gW`Yg`
GhfY]hZ`X`/[`Ya`À»`XYa`B`UW`VUffYW`h`gc`h`Y`X]Y`B`UW`hfi`\\Y`
nk`]gW`Yb`&&`i`bX`*`I`\\f`]a`a`Yf`[`Yk`U`fh`V`Y]VYb`"**

8`Y`b`f`]W`h][`Y`b`l`a`[`Ub`[`Z]bXYb`

⇒`gc`W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYbž`]b`XYbYb`B`UW`VUfb`Ui`Z`8`]ghUn`V`Y]VYb`

i bX`Y]b` ; YgdfÅW`U`g`YfZc`[`cg`Y]bgWÅhYbž`V`Y]Vh`cZh`bi`f`X]Y
: fU[Y. `≡ bcf]YfYb`cXYf`fYU[]YfYb3`9]b`_`ÀfYbXYg` ; YgdfÅW`k`]fX
\Ai`Z[`U`g`j`Yfnk`Y]ZY`hY`A`U»`bU\`a`Y`Ub[`YgY\`Ybž`k`Å\`fYbX`UbXYfY
5bk`c\`bYf`ni`f`A`YX]Uh]cb`fUhYbž`i`a`X]Y`GdUbbi`b[`Yb`ni
fYXi`n]YfYb`i`bX`_`cghgd]Y`][`Y`[`Yf]W`h]W`Y`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[`Yb
ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"5`X]YgY` ,`VYf`Y[`i`b[`Yb`Z]Y»`Yb`]b`XUg` ; YgUa`hV]`X
XYf`B`UW`V`UfgW`UZh`gVYn]Y\`i`b[`Yb`Y]b`Y]b`H\`Ya`Už`XUg`g]W`Yf
b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`5bk`c\`bYf`j`cb` ; fc»`_`Ufc`]bYbZY`X`VYgW`ÅZh][`h`

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	;`fcgg`_`Ufc`]bYbZY`Xž`8Yi`hgW`U`bX
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fUX]c!W`Uf]j`Uf]"XY • k`k`k`"[`i`hYZfU[`Y"bYh • k`k`k`"Ub`k`U`h"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b`U[`!`V`UmYfb"XY