

5 WX h'→J\ fY 'b UWX 'HUh. 'J Yf[Yk U'h][Yf ']b F cgYb\Y]a 'j Yf\ UZhYh°

→ F cgYb\Y]a 'k i fXY 'Y]b'a i ha U» 'jWX Yf'J Yf[Yk U'h][Yf'b UWX
UWX h'→J\ fYb'j Yf\ UZhYh" 9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'XYb': U''i bX
X]Y'<]bhYf[fØbXY"



F cgYb\Y]a ž 8 Yi hgWX `UbX '! 9g[]Vh'BYi][_Y]hYb'Ui g
F cgYb\Y]a ž X]Y'X]Y'; Ya ØhYf'YffY[Yb. 'B UWX 'UWX h'→J\ fYb'k i fXY
Y]b'a i ha U» 'jWX Yf'J Yf[Yk U'h][Yf'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb" 8 Yf': U''ž XYf'X]Y
GhUXh`Ub[Y'NY]h'VYgW`ÀZh][hYž\ Uh'bi b'YbX`jWX 'Y]bYb
K YbXYdi b_h[Ybca a Yb" B UWX 'XYf'HUH]a '→J\ f'&\$%+ '_cbbhY 'XYf
HÀhYf'V]g`Ub['b]WX h'XYbh]Z]n]Yfh'k YfXYb" 8 cWX 'X]Y' bYi YghYb
9fa]hhi b[Yb'ZØ\ fhYb'X]Y'Dc`nY]'Ui Z'X]Y'Gdi f'XYg', !'À\ f][Yb
6YgW`i 'X][hYbž'XYf'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Xi fWX '8 B 5!J YfV]bXi b[Yb']bg
J]g]Yf'[Yf]Yh" → hnh'\ cZhi'X]Y'Dc`nY]ž Xi fWX 'X]Y'J Yf\ UZhi b['XYg
A UbbYg'k Y]hYfY'<]bk Y]gY'i bX'→Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'Yf\ U'hYbž'X]Y'ni f
5i Z_Àfi b['XYg': U''g'VY]hfU[Yb'_ØbbYb" Gd]Y[Y''VYf]WX hYh"

8 Yf'a i ha U» 'jWX Y'HÀhYfž'Y]b']b'F cgYb\Y]a ''YVYbXYf'A Ubbž'k i fXY

bUW`]bhYbg]j Yb`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`i bX`i a ZUb[fY]WXYf
Gdi fYbg]WXYfi b[`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb`", VYf`J\ fY`V`]YV`XYf` : U`
i bUi Z[Y`_`Äfh`i bX`ghY`h`Y`X]Y`Dc`nY]`j cf`Y]bY`[fc»Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b["6YfY]hg`&\$%+`YbhghUbX`Y]bY`8B5!Gdi f`Ub`XYf
HUhghY`Yž`X]Y`Yfgh`Yhnh`YbhgWXY]XYbX`Ui g[Yk YfhY`h`k YfXYb
_cbbhY`"5i Z[X]YgY`K Y]gY`UVYb`X]Y`9fa]hh`Yf`Y]bYb`8i fWVfi W
Yfn]Y`h`i bX`k]W[h][Y` : cfhgWf]hh`Y]b`XYa`_ca`d`n]YfhYb`bY`a Yb
_ÖbbYb"

9]b`6`]W`_`Ui Z`X]Y`9fa]hh`i b[Yb

8]Y`Dc`nY]`Uhh`Y]a` : U`ghÄbX][`bYi`Y`Gdi fYb`j YfZc`[hž`XcW`j]Y`Y
ZØ`fhYb`]bg`B]W`hg`"8i fW`a`cXYfbY`_f]a]bU`hYW`b]gWXY`J YfZU`fYb
i bX`X]Y`9bhk]W`_`i b[`j`cb`8B5!HYW`bc`c[]Yb`_cbbhY`X]Y`Gdi f
YXcW`Yhnh`YbhgWXY]XYbX`YbhgW`ØggY`h`k YfXYb`"8]Yg`]gh`b]W`h
bi f`Y]bY`9f`Y]W`hYfi b[`ZØf`X]Y`6YUa`h.]bbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y
6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[ž`X]Y`gY]h`J\ fYb`i a`5bhk`cfhYb`VUb[h"

8]Y`ZYgh[Ybca a YbY`DYfgcb`k Uf`]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`b]W`h
i bUi ZÄ`][`9g`VYghY`Yb`J YfXUW`hga`ca YbhY`ni`k Y]hYfYb
GhfUZhUhYbž`gcXUgg`X]Y`GhUUhgUb`k U`hgW`UZh`bi b`U`Y`8YhU]`g
Ui ZUfVY]hYb`a`i`gg`"8Yf`A`Ubb`k]fX`]b`XYb`_ca`a YbXYb`HU[Yb
Y]bYa`<UZh]W`hYf`j`cf[YZØ`fh`k YfXYb`"Æ`XYf`²`ZZYbh]W`_Y]h`V`Y]Vh
X]Y`Ui ZfY[YbXY`9bhk]W`_`i b[`Y]b`H`Y`a`Už`XUg`ZØf`[YgdU`hYbY
A Y]bi b[Yb`gcf[h"

8]Y`[YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Yb`5i`gk`]f`_`i`b[Yb

8]Y`J Yf`UZh`i b[`XYg`a`i`ha`U»`]W`Yb`J Yf[Yk`U`h][Yfg`[]Vh`j]Y`Yb
CdZYfb`j`cb`gYl`i`U`g]YfhYf` ; Yk`U`h`<c`Zbi b["8]Y`A`YbgW`Yb
&c`ZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`ž`gh]n`Ui W`]b`UbXYfYb`i b[Y`ÖghYb` : Ä`Yb`ni
Y]bYf`?`Äfi b[`_ca`a`h`i`bX`HÄhYf`ni`f`F`YW`YbgW`UZh`[Ync[Yb
k YfXYb`"K]Y`k]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`XYfUfh][Y`J YfVfYW`Yb`Ui Zni`_`ÄfYbž
nY][h`X]Y`[fc»Y`i`bhYfghØhni b[ž`X]Y`XYb`9fa]hh`Yf.]bbYb
ni`hY]`k`i`fXY`"J]Y`Y`6Øf[Yf.]bbYb`gW`ÄhnYb`X]Y`<UfhbÄW`][`_Y]h`XYf
Dc`nY]`i bX`XYb`9]bgUhn`j`cb` : cfYbg]_"

8]YgY` : YghbU`a`Y`_ÖbbhY`a`Ö[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Ui W`Y]bYb`HfYbX

Y]b`Ài hYb.]a a Yf`a Y`f`7c`X`7UgYg`k YfXYb`Xi fW`a cXYfbY
 HYW`bc`c[]Yb`bYi`Ui Z[Yfc`h`8Ua]h[Y`Yb`b]W`h`bi f
 \cZ`bi b[gj`c`Y`@]W`hV`]W`_Y`ZØf`C dZYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y
 9fa i h[i b[`Y]b`Yfž`g]W`a]h`gc`W`Yb`J YfVfYW`Yb`b]W`h`Àb[Yf
 UVni Z]bXYb"

K]Y`[Y`h`Yg`k Y]hYf3`8]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb`GW`f]hY`k YfXYb`bi b`Ui Z
 <cW`hci fYb`Ub`Ui ZYb`"8]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`V`Y]Vh`[YgdUb`bhž`k]Y`g]W`
 XYf`: U``k Y]hYfYbhk]W`_Y`hi bX`k Y`W`Y`bYi Yb`9f`_Yb`hb]ggY`bcW`
 Ubg`@]W`h`_ca a Yb`k YfXYb`"K Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni`X]YgYa
 5i ZgY`Yb`YffY[YbXYb`: U``Z]bXYb`G]Y`Xcfh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	FcgYb`Y]a ž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "gd]Y[Y`"XY • gi ddcfh"a]WfcgcZh"WŁa • k]bXck g"Uhg]h"]b

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `bU[!VUmYfb"XY