

F Y[ YbgVi f[ ' \_Àa dZh' [ Y[ Yb 'X]Y ' < ]hnY. 'Gc  
gW\ ØhnYb 'G]Y 'g]W\ 'f]W\ h][ °

F Y[ YbgVi f[ 'Y]XYhi bhYf'YI hfYa Yf' < ]hnY" '9fZ\ \fYb 'G]Yž'k ]Y  
g]W\ 'X]Y 'HYa dYfUhi fYb 'Ui Z; Ygi bX\Y]hi bX'K c\ 'VYZ]bXYb  
Ui gk ]f\_Yb"



F Y[ YbgVi f[ ž'8Yi hgW\ `UbX '! : ð 'F Y[ YbgVi f[ 'nY][ Yb 'g]W\ 'jb  
X]YgYb 'HU[ Yb 'X]Y '5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb 'XYf'YI hfYa Yb ' < ]hnY. 'GY]h  
a Y\ fYfYb 'HU[ Yb 'g]bX'X]Y 'HYa dYfUhi fYb ' \_cbghUbh'ØVYf' ' \$ ; fUX  
7Y'g]i g" '9]b'K YhYfž'XUg' b]W\ h'bi f'X]Y 'Gh]a a i b[ ' \YVhž'gcbXYfb  
Ui W\ ' [ Ygi bX\Y]h]W\ Y 'F ]g]\_Yb 'V]f[ hž' ]bgVYgcbXYfY 'ZØf' [ YZ\ \fXYhY  
; fi ddYb" < ]Yf'g]bX'j cf'U''Ya 'GYb]cfYbž'DZY[ YVYXØfZh][ Yž' ? ]bXYf  
gck ]Y 'A YbgW\ Yb 'a ]h'W\ fcb]gW\ Yb '9f\_fUb\_i b[ Yb 'VYhfc ZYb" '9]b  
6` ]W\_ 'Ui ZX]Y 'c\_U'Y ; Ygi bX\Y]hg'U[ Y'nY][ hž'k ]Y 'fY'Yj Ubh'X]Y  
f]W\ h][ Y 'J cfVYfY]hi b[ ' ]gh" 'Gc 'VYf]W\ hYh'X]Y 'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b[ ž'XUgg  
XYf' ? cbgi a 'j cb 'Ui gfY]W\ YbX'K UggYf'i bX' ]gchcb]gW\ Yb  
; YhfÅb\_Yb'k Å\ fYbX'X]YgYf'\Y] » Yb 'HU[ Y'i bYf'Ågg`W\ ' ]ghž'gY'Vgh  
k Ybb '\_Y]b'8i fgh[ YZØ\ 'j YfgdØfh'k ]fX" ; YhfÅb\_Y'k ]Y '5`\_c\c'ž  
? UZZY' i bX'gY\ f' \_U'hY '9fZf]gW\ i b[ Yb 'gc''hYb'j Yfa ]YXYb'k YfXYbž

i a `XYb`?ÖfdYf`b]W`h`ni g`Ä`h`n`]W`ni `VY`UghYb`**VYf]W`hYh**  
**F Y[ YbgVi f[ "XY"**

8]Y`[ fÖ»hYb`F]g]\_Yb`\_ca`a`Yb`YXcW`ZØf`Ä`hYfY`A`YbgW`Ybž  
GW`k`Ub[ YfY`i`bX`?`]bXYfž`X]Y`Ä`i`Z][`i`bhYf`XYb`YI`hfYa`Yb  
HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`Y`X]Yb`"9g`VYXUfZ]Y]bYg`k`]f\_gUa`Yb`<`]hnYgW`i`hnYgž  
i`a`[`Ygi`bX`Y]h`]W`Yb`DfcV`Ya`Yb`j`cfni`VYi`[`Yb`"8`Ug`F`c`VYfh`?`cW`!  
Ægh]hi`h`fF`?`Æ`k`Ufbh`VYfY]hg`j`cf`Y]bYf`ni`bY`a`Yb`XYb`Ni`bU`a`Y  
j`cb`<`]hnYfY][`b]ggYb`]b`XYb`\_ca`a`Yb`XYb`Ä`fnY`b`hYbž`X]Y`Xi`fW`  
XYb`?`]a`Uk`Ub`XY`VYX]b[`h`g]bX`"8]Y`k`]YXYf`c`hYb`<`]hnYk`Y`Yb  
YfZc`fXYfb`XU`Yf`Y]bY`Yb[`Y`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`UfVY]h`XYf`j`YfgW`]YXYb`Yb  
A`]b]ghYf]Ybž;`Ygi`bX`Y]hgVY`ÖfXYb`i`bX`C`f[`Ub]gUh]cbYbž`i`a  
cd`h]a`U`Y`Æ`Zcfa`Uh]cbgUb[`YV`chY`gck`]Y`dfÄ`j`Yb`h]j`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni  
gW`UZZYb`"9]b`YfghYf`K`cW`Yb`VYf]W`h`ni`f`Ä`]hnYVYX]b[`hYb`A`cfhU`]hÄ`h  
]b`X]YgYa`Gca`a`Yf`k`]fX`Ua``%\$`"ž`]`&\$&)`YfgW`Y]bYb`i`bX  
k`Yfh`c`Y`9]bV`]W`\_Y]b`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`XYf`j`Yf[`Ub[`YbYb`K`cW`Y  
]YZYfb`Yf`Ä`i`hYfh`XUg`F`?`="

## J`cfVYi`[`YbXY`A`U»`bU`a`Yb

5`X]YgY`;;`YZU`fYb`Ä`UVYb`ni`f`c`[`Yž`XUgg`X]Y`F`Y[`YbgVi`f[`Yf`i`bX  
F`Y[`YbgVi`f[`Yf]bbYb`[`i`h]bZcfa`]Yfh`i`bX`j`cfVYfY]hY`h`gY]b`a`ØggYb`"  
8`Ug`GhUX`h`VYb`k`]fX`j`cb`XYb`Ä`Y]»`Yb`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`[`YdfÄ`[`h/  
XU`Yf`g]bX`9a`dZY`Ä`i`b[`Ybž`i`a``?`fUb`Ä`Y]h`i`bX`,`VYf`Ughi`b[`ni  
j`Yfa`Y]XYbž`k`]W`h][`Yf`XYb`b`Y`"8]Y`GhUX`h`fÄ`hž`g]W`hU[`gØVYf  
a`Ö[`]W`gh]a`G`W`U`h`Yb`Ui`Zni`Ä`U`h`Yb`i`bX`X]fY`\_hY  
G`cb`b`Yb`Y]bghfU`Ä`i`b[`ni`a`Y]XYb`"J`cf`U`Ya`Ä`Y]W`hY`ž`i`Zh][`Y  
6Y`\_`Y]Xi`b[`Ä`Ubb`Ä`Y`ZYbž`g]W`Ä`Ø`Ä`ni`Ä`U`h`Yb`"5i`W`gdc`f`h]W`Y  
5`\_`h]j`]hÄ`hYb`gc`Ä`hYb`VYggYf`]b`X]Y`\_`Ø`Ä`YfYb`5VYb`Xghi`bXYb`j`Yf`Y[`h  
k`YfXYb`"@Ø`hYb`]b`XYb`ZfØ`Ä`Yb`A`cf[`Ybghi`bXYb`i`bX`XUg`6Yn]Y`Ä`Yb  
j`cb`J`cf`Ä`b[`Yb`cXYf`F`c`Ä`X`Yb`k`Ä`fYb`X`XYg`HU[`Yg`g]bX`YVYb`ZU`g  
Ya`dZc`Ä`Yb`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f`G`W`UZZ`b[`]Y]bYf`Ub[`YbY`Ä`a`Yb  
F`Ui`a`hYa`dYfUhi`f"

5i`Z`X]Y`5bnY]W`Yb`XYf`<`]hnY[`YZU`f`U`W`hYb`Ä`XUg`]gh`VYgcb`XYfg  
k`]W`h][`"?"cdZVYXYW`\_i`b[`Yb`i`bX`G`cb`b`YbgW`i`hn`g]bX`Y]b`A`i`gg`"5b  
X]YgYf`GhY`Ä`Y`Yf]bbYfh`X]Y`GhUX`h`Ui`W`Ä`XUf`Ubž`XUgg  
<`]hnYk`Ufbi`b[`Yb`XYg`8Yi`hgW`Yb`K`Y`h`Y`fX]Yb`ghY`g`ghY`hg

VYfØW\_g]W h][ h'i bX`YbhgdFYW YbXY`J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb`[ Yhfc ZYb  
k YfXYb`gc`hYb`"8 ]YgY`A Y`Xi b[ Yb`g]bX`YbhgW Y]XYbXž i a  
fYW hnY]h][ `Ui Z`Xfc`YbXY` ; Ygi bX`Y]hgf]g]\_Yb`fYU[ ]YfYb`ni  
\_ÖbbYb`"8 Ug`K c`VYZ]bXYb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`gc`hY`ghYhg`]a `A ]hhY`di b\_h  
ghY`Yb`"

⇒`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`K cWYb`k ]fX`Yg`XUfUi Z`Ub\_ca a YbžXYb  
l a [ Ub[ `a ]h`XYf`< ]hY`ni `dYfZY`\_h]cb]YfYb`"8 ]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h  
j cb`ÖZYbh`]W Yb`GhY`Yb`i bX`XYf`6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ `]gh`YbhgW Y]XYbXž  
i a `]b`XYf`j cf`YffgW YbXYb`< ]hYg]hi Uh]cb`[ i h`ni `VYghY`Yb`"8 ]Y  
U\_hi Y`Yb`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`g]bX`bi f`XYf`5bZUb[ `Y]bYg  
`Äb[ YfZf]gh][ Yb`HfYbXgž`Ui Z`XYb`k ]f`i bg`Y]bghY`Yb`a ØggYb`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	F Y[ YbgVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "fY[ YbgVi f[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "f_"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY