

6fi hU`Y`GW`À[ YfY`]'b`F Y[ YbgVi f[ .  
Dc`]nY`]'gi W`h`Xf]b[ YbX`NYi [ Yb`°

⇒ `F Y[ YbgVi f[ Yf`8 ]g\_ch\Y\_Ybj ]YfhY``\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa  
Vfi hU`Yb`5b[ f]ZZ`Ui ZY]bYb`&+!`À\`f][ Yb``Dc`]nY`]'gi W`h  
NYi [ Yb``



Gh"!DYhYfg!K Y[ ž`F Y[ YbgVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`#`XYf`BUW`h  
ni a `GcbbhU[ ž`XYa`%'`" `ž` `]&\$&) ž`k i fXY`Y]b`&+!`À\`f][ Yf`A`Ubb`]a  
F Y[ YbgVi f[ Yf`8 ]g\_ch\Y\_Ybj ]YfhY``C dZYf`Y]bYg`Vfi hU`Yb  
, VYf[ f]ZZg``K ]Y`A ]hhY`V`UmY`f]gW`X`Y`VYf]W`hY`hž`gW`i [ Yb`i`bX  
hfUhYb`XfY]`i bVY`\_UbbhY`H`hYf`Ui Z`XYb`A`Ubb`Y]bž`gY`Vgh`U`g`Yf  
VYfY]hg`Ua`6cXYb`U[ ``8Yf`J`cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W`i [ Y[ Yb`" `.'`\$`i` \f  
]b`XYf`B`À\`Y`XYg`Gh"!DYhYfg!K Y[ ž`i`bX`XUg`C`dZYf`a`i`gghY`a`]h  
a`]hhY`gW`k`YfYb`J`Yf`Ymi`b[ Yb`]bg`?`fUb`\_Yb`U`i`g`[ YVfUW`h`k`YfXYb`"

J`cf`XYa`9]bhFY`ZYb`XYf`Dc`]nY`]'k`UfYb`X]Y`5b[ fY]ZYf`VYfY]hg  
[ YZc`Yb``5\_hi`Y``\`YffgW`h`Y]b`[ fc»Yg`i`bg]W`Yf`Y]hg[ YZØ`Y`]'b`XYf  
F Y[ ]cb``8]Y`Dc`]nY`]'V]hhY`h`NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`Yhk`Ug`VYc`VUW`h`Y`h`c`XYf  
a`Ò[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`[ YZ]`a`h`\UVYbž`g]W`i`bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf

\$- (%#) \$\* &\$ \$%ni 'a Y`XYb"8]Y`HÄhYfVYgWk fY]Vi b[ ' ]gh`V]g`Ub[  
i b[ YbUi žk Ug`X]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`ni gÄhn`]Wk`YfgWk k Yfh"

## 9f\ Ò\ hY` ; Yk U`h`]b`F Y[ YbgVi f[

8]YgYf`J cfZU``fY]\hg]Wk`Y]b`]b`Y]bY`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXY`F Y]\Y  
j cb`ØVYf[ f]ZZ[ Ya`J Yf\U`hYb`]a`F Y[ YbgVi f[ Yf`B UWk`hYVYb"9]bY  
Ä\b`]Wk`Y`GWk`Ä[ YfY]j cf`Y]bYf`8]g\_ch\Y`\_k i fXY`VYfY]hg`]a  
: YVfi Uf`&\$&( '[ Ya`Y`XYh"8Ua`U`g`k i fXYb`nk Y]N]j ]`VYUa`hY  
NYi [ Yb`Y]bYf`\_ÖfdYf`]Wk`Yb`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhmi b[ žVY]`XYf`Y]bYf  
XYf`6YUa`hYb`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY`i bX`Y]bY`C dYfUh]cb`VYb`Øh][ hY"8]YgY  
J cfZÄ`Y`nY][ Yb`Y]bY`U`Ufa`]YfYbXY`HYbXYbnž`X]Y`k Y]hfY]Wk`YbXY  
G]Wk`Yf\Y]hgVYXYb\_Yb`Ui`Zk`]fZh"

@Ui`h`F Y[ YbgVi f[ Yf`B UWk`f]Wk`hYb`k UfYb`nk Y]`Dc`nY]VYUa`hY`]b  
N]j ]`j cf`C fhž`U`g`X]Y`GWk`Ä[ YfY]`Ui`gVfUWk`"8]YgY`Ui`Z[ Y\Y]nhY  
Gh]a`a`i b[ `i bX`X]Y` ; Yk U`hVYfY]hg]Wk`UZh]g]bX`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Y]b`Dfc`V`Ya  
ZØf`X]Y`G]Wk`Yf\Y]hg\_fÄZhYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`ZØf`X]Y` : Y]YfbXYb`gY`Vghž  
X]Y`]b`gc`Wk`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`cZh]Yf`Yh`]Wk`g]bX"

## 8 Ug`G]Wk`Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ\``]b`7`i`Vg

8 Ug`G]Wk`Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ\``]b`7`i`Vg`i`bX`VY]`bÄWk`h`]Wk`Yb`5\_h]j ]hÄhYb  
gWk`Y]bh`U``[ Ya`Y]b`]a`G]b\_Zi [ `ni`gY]b"9]bY`8i`b\_Y`ZY`Xghi`X]Y`XYg  
6?5`nY][ hž`XUgg`bi`f" `i`XYf` : fUi`Yb`g]Wk`bUWk`hg]b`ÖZYb`h`]Wk`Yb  
J Yf\_Y\fga`]hY`b`c`bY`6Y[ `Y]hdYfgcb`g]Wk`Yf`ZØ\`Ybž`k`Ä`fYbX`Yg  
VY]`A`ÄbbYfb`\*`\$`i`g]bX"8]Yg`i`bhYfghfY]Wk`h`X]Y`[ fUj ]YfYbXYb  
I`bhYfgWk]YXY`]a`G]Wk`Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ\``nk`]gWk`Yb`XYb` ; YgWk`YWk`hYfbž  
k ]Y`8`>A`U[ `Uba`Yf\_h"

8]Y`i`bVY`YfYfgWk`h`Y]h`i`bX` ; VYf[ f]ZZ[ [\_Y]h`]b`7`i`Vg`\Uh`bUWk`XYf  
DUbXYa`]Y`ni [ Ybca`a`Ybž`k`Ug`5b`Ugg`ni`YfbghYf`Gcf[ Y`[ ]Vhž  
VYgcbXYfg`ZØf` : fUi`Yb"8]Y`6YhfY]VYf`a`ØggYb`bi`b`U\_h]j`k`YfXYb  
i`bX`]bX]j ]Xi`U`]g]YfhY`G]Wk`Yf\Y]hg\_cbnYdhY`Yb`hk`]W\_Y`bž`i`a`XUg  
G]Wk`Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ\``i`bX`XUg`J`Yf\U`hYb`XYf` ; ÄghY`ni`j`YfVYggYfb" `č  
j ]Y`Yb`F Y[ ]cbYb`[ ]Vh`Yg`VYfY]hg`č]h]Uh]j`Ybž`i`a`XUg`B`UWk`h`YVYb  
g]Wk`YfYf`ni`[ YghU`hYb"

A ]h'X]YgYb 'j cfUbgWfY]hYbXYb '9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb `k ]fX`XYi h`]Wž`XUgg  
 Yg`Ub `XYf`NY]h`]ghž`ØVYf`@Øgi b[ Yb `bUW`ni XYb\_Ybž`i a `b]W`h`bi f  
 X]Y`HÀhYf`ni f`J`YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ni `n]Y\Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg  
 U``[ Ya Y]bY`G]W`Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ\``]b`XYf`BUW`h`ni `gh`f\_Yb``8]Y  
 <Ài Ži b[ `j cb` ; Yk U`hhUhYb`]a `BUW`h`YVYb`k ]fZh: fU[ Yb`Ui Žž`X]Y  
 VYUbhk cfhYh`k YfXYb`a ØggYbž`i a `ni `j Yf\]bXYfbž`XUgg`gc`W`Y  
 JcfZÀ``Y`ni f`Bcfa U`]h`h`k YfXYb`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	Gh"!DYhYfg!K Y[ ž`FY[ YbgVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a ]hhY`VUmYf]gW`Y"XY</li> <li>• k k k "fY[ YbgVi f[ Yf! bUW`f]W`hYb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "X`a U[ "XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY