

6U\b`]b]Y'FY[YbgVif[!=b[c`ghUXh.; fc»VUighY``Y'ghUfhYh']a'; i`]°

GUb]Yfi b[gUfVY]hYb'Ub'XYf'8cbUi hU`VU\b'nk]gW\Yb FY[YbgVif['i bX'=b[c`ghUXh'VY[]bbYb']a';']'&\$&) ž Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'_ca d`YhhYf'GdYffi b[Yb'i bX'9fgUhnj Yf_Y\f"



FY[YbgVi f[ž8Yi hgW `UbX '! 8]Y '6U\bZU\fYf']b '6UmYfb 'a ØggYb g]W 'Ui Z'Y]b][Y'9]bgW fÀb_i b[Yb Y]bghY ``Ybž'XYbb 'UV '\$\ `]'&\$&)

VY[]bbh'X]Y '8 Yi hgW Y '6U\b 'f8 6Ł'a]h'i a ZUb[fY]W Yb

GUb]Yfi b[gUfVY]hYb 'Ub 'XYf'8cbUi hU`VU\b 'nk]gW Yb 'FY[YbgVi f[i bX '\dagge c `yb 'X]Y '5fVY]hYb 'V]g

GYdhYa VYf'UbXUi Yfb 'i bX'i a ZUggYb '\dagge j Ygh]h]cbYb 'j cb'fi bX'&'

A]``]cbYb '9i fc" \dagge c c_i g'ghY\Yb 'X]Y 'GUb]Yfi b['XYf

9]gYbVU\bVfØW_Y']b 'G]bn]b['gck]Y 'XYf'VUff]YfYZfY]Y '5i gVUi 'XYg

6U\b\cZg'5VYbgVYf[ž'k cVY]'Ui W 'bYi Y'GW]YbYb 'nk]gW Yb

DfØZYb]b['i bX'A Uhh]b['j Yf'Y[h'k YfXYb"

8]Y '6Ui UfVY]hYb 'YVbYb 'XYb 'K Y['ZØf'Y]bY 'a cXYfb]g]YfhY ±0ZfUghfi _hi fž'g]bX 'UVYf'bUhØf`]W\ 'b]W\ h'c\bY '6YY]bhf\ AW\ h][i b[Yb" $\label{eq:continuous} $$J\ ca^{("'***')}V]g''' \%''***']^*\&\&\&)^*k^*]fX'X]Y''GhfYW_Y''nk^*]gW\&Yb$$ $$FY[YbgVif['ibX'BYighUXh#8cbUi'_ca^d'Yhh'[YgdYffh'''8UbUWk_[Y\h'Yg'V]g'nia^*&"'GYdhYaVYf'kY]hYf'a^]h'Y]bYf'GdYffib[nk^]gW\&Yb''G]bn]b['ibX'FY[YbgVif['<VZ**z'k]Y''Ui'W\''Ui^*[gVif[Yf!U``[YaY]bY''XY'Ui^gZØ\f`]W\'XUf`Y[h''*+b'X]YgYf'NY]h'YbhZU``Yb'U``YNØ[Y'XYf'@]b]Y'F6'%+"$

GdYffnY]hYb i bX 9fgUhnj Yf_Y\f

8]Y'[YbUiY'5i ZghY``ib['XYf'GdYffnY]hYb']gh'YVYbZU``g']bhYfYggUbh ZØf'U``Y'FY]gYbXYb.

- ' "' $\dot{\Rightarrow}$ `]'V]g'' %"' $\dot{\Rightarrow}$ `]'&\$&) . 'GdYffY'nk]gW\Yb'BYi ghUXh'i bX FY[YbgVi f['< VZ'
- '%"'> `]'V]g'&"'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&). 'GdYffY'nk]gWXYb'G]bn]b[i bX'FY[YbqVi f['<VZ"
- &- "'5i [i gh'V]g'%"'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&). 'GdYffY'nk]gW\Yb BYi ghUXh'i bX'FY[YbgVi f['< VZ"

I a 'X]Y'FY]gYbXYb'b]W\h']a 'FY[Yb'ghY\Yb'ni '`UggYbž'\Uh'5[]`]gž
XYf'6YhfY]VYf'XYf'@]b]Yb'F6'%+'i bX'F6') %ž'Y]bYb
9fgUhnVi gj Yf_Y\f'Y]b[Yf]W\hYh''9g'[]`h'YXcW\'ni 'VYUW\hYbž'XUgg
X]YgY'6i ggY'b]W\h']a a Yf']b'i ba]hhY`VUfYf'BÀ\Y'ni 'XYb
6U\b\ÒZYb'\U`hYb'i bX'Ui W\'j cb'XYb'fY[i `ÀfYb': U\fnY]hYb
UVk Y]W\Yb'_ObbYb'''Gc'_Ubb'Yg'Y'bUW\'JYf_Y\fg`U[Y'ni '`Àb[YfYb': U\fnY]hYb'i bX'j YfdUgghYb'5bgW\`ØggYb'_ca a Ybž'k Yg\U`V
DYbX`Yf'i bX'FY]gYbXY'i a 'D`Ubi b['f]b[Yb'a ØggYb''

@Ub[Zf]gh][Y'JYfVYggYfi b[Yb'Xi fWX GUb]Yfi b[gdfc[fUa a

8]Y'U_hi Y``Yb'5fVY]hYb'g]bX'HY]`'Y]bYg'[fc»Yb
GUb]Yfi b[gdfc[fUa a gž'XUg'X]Y'86'V]g'&\$&+'i a gYhnYb'a ÒW\hYž
i a 'X]Y'GW\]YbYb]bZfUghfi _hi f']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'@Ui h
XYi hgW\YVU\b"Wca 'g]bX'XUZØf']bg[YgUa h')' 'A]``]UfXYb'9i fc
Y]b[Yd`Ubh"'8Ufi bhYf'ZU``Yb'Ui W\'g]YVYb'GYfj]WYY]bf]W\hi b[Yb'ZØf
9]gYbVU\bj Yf_Y\fgi bhYfbY\a Yb'V]g'9bXY'&\$&+ž'X]Y'i a ZUggYbX

 $8]Y `8 cbUi hU`VU\b']gh'Y]bY'XYf'À`hYghYb'6U\bghfYW_Yb\\ 8 Yi hgW\`UbXgž'X]Y'j cf'%) $ `$J\fYb'YfÒZZbYh'k i fXY'i bX'gY]h'XYb%-, $Yf'JJ\fYb'Y`Y_hf]Z]n]Yfh']gh'''Hfchn'XYf'VYUVg]W\h][hYbJYfVYggYfi b[Yb']gh'X]Y'Y]bgdi f][Y'5i gZØ\fi b[`XYf'GhfYW_YkY]hYf\]b'Y]bY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž']bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'XYbDYfgcbYbj Yf_Y\fž'XYf'gY]h'&$%$'j cb'5[]`]g'hfU]b]Yfh'k]fX''$

DYbX`Yf'i bX`FY]gYbXY`gY]`[YfUhYbž'g]W\`fY[Y`a À»][`ØVYf`X]Y U_hi Y``Yb`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`ni `]bZcfa]YfYb"'&zcg'ni `FY]gY!'i bX 5bgW\`i gga Ò[`]W_Y]hYb`Z]bXYh'a Ub`]a `86`BUj][Uhcf'gck]Y`Ui Z XYf`K YVg]hY'j cb`5[]`]g"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	FY[YbgVif[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Vf"XY
	• k k k "Ui [gVi f[Yf!U``[Ya Y]bY"XY
	• kkk"XYihgWXYVU\b"Wca

6 Y gi W Y b 'G | Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b U [! V U m Y f b " X Y