

6GK 'd`Ubh'a i h][Yb`9]bgh]Y[.
?ca a i bU`k U\ ``&\$&* `]b`?Ui ZVYi fYb`°

8Ug`6ØbXb]g`GU\ fU`K U[Yb_bYWXh'd`Ubh`&\$&*
?ca a i bU`k U\`Yb`]a `CghU``[Äi ""HfYZZYb`]b`?Ui ZVYi fYb`i bX
6i WX`cY`ni f`I bhYfghØhni b["



?Ui ZVYi fYb`ž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`8Ug`6ØbXb]g`GU\ fU`K U[Yb_bYWXh
f6GK Ł\Uh[fç»Y`D`ÀbY`ZØf`X]Y`?ca a i bU`k U\`Yb`&\$&* `]b
?Ui ZVYi fYb`i bX`]a `CghU``[Äi ""6Y`]Y]bYa `HfYZZYb`]a `6i WX`cYf
7UZ`A`cf]nn`Ua `DZ]b[ghgUa ghU[`k i fXYb`X]Y`GhfUHy[]Yb`i bX
b`ÀWX`ghYb`GWX`f]hhY`Yf`Äi`hYfh`"8Yf`?Ui ZVYi fYf`GhUXhfUh`DUi`
A`Y]WX`Y`VÖW`_`cV`XUVY`]X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h`Yfj`cfž`]a`5``[`Äi
ghfi`_hi`fY``ni`k`UWX`gYb`ž`i`a`VY`]XYb`VYj`cfghY`Yb`XYb`K`U\`Yb
YfZc`[`fY]WX`ni`gY]b`"8]Y`5ha`cgd`ÀfY`k`Uf`j`cb`Y]bYa`ghUf`_Yb
;`Ya`Y]bgWX`UZhg[`Y]gh[`Ydf`Ä[`hži`bX`X]Y`HY`]bY`a`Yf`k`UfYb
cdh]a`]gh]gWX`VYnØ[`]WX`XYf`K`U\`WX`UbWX`b"

5_hi`Y``Z]bXYb`]b`?Ui ZVYi fYb`i bX`XYa`CghU``[`Äi`fY[`Y`a`À»][`Y
GhJa`a`h]gWX`Y`ghUhhž`X]Y`XUfUi`ZUVn]Y`Yb`ž`I`bhYfghØhnyf`ZØf`X]Y

[Ya Y]bgUa Y`GUWY`ni` [Yk]bbYb"6YfbX ; fUa`jWžXYf`6i W`cYf
GhUXhfUhi bX`Y\Ya U`][Yg`GD8!A]h[`jYXžnY][hY`g]W`ni j Yfg]W`h]Wž
XUgg`XUg`6GK`Ub`XYf`GhUXhfUhgk U\`b`?Ui ZVYi fYb`hY]`bY\ a Yb
_Ubb" A Ub`Yfk UfhYhž`XUgg`X]Y`bchk YbX][Y`5bnU\`Ub
l bhYfghØmi b[gi bhYfgW`f]ZhYb`Yfn]Y`hik YfXYb`_Ubb`i bX`\À`h`Y]bY
9ffY]W`i b[`j cb`nk Y]`GhUXhfUhg a UbXUhYb`ZØf`fYU`]gh]gW`"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb`]a`C ghU`` [Ài

⇒ a`C ghU`` [Ài` [YghU`hY`h`g]W`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`YXcW`gW`k]Yf][Yf" <]Yf
]gh`X]Y`DYfgcbU`XYW`Y`XØbbYfž`k Ug`X]Y`? UbX]XUhi fYb`YfgW`k Yfh"
8YbbcW` []Vh`Yg`j Yf\U`hYbYb`C dh]a`]ga`i g`ZØf`a` Ø[`]W`Y
? UbX]XUhi fYb`]b`6i W`cY`cXYf`9[[Ybh\U`"l a`X]Y`K`À`Yf]bbYb
i bX`K`À`Yf`k Y]hYf\]b`ni`YffY]W`Yb`i bX`ni`a`ch]j]YfYbž`d`Ubh`XUg
6GK`ž`X]Y`GhUa`a`h]gW`fY]\Y`]b`6i W`cYž`?Ui ZVYi fYb`i bX
A Uf`hc`VYfXcfZ`Zcfmi gYhnYb"8Yf`b`ÀW`ghY`GhUa`a`h]gW`Z]bXYh`Ua
* "ž` `]b`?Ui ZVYi fYb`ghUhh"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`GW`f]h]b`XYf`5_hj]h`h`XYg`6GK`_Ua`j cb`XYb`VY]XYb
ZfØ`YfYb`A]h[`]YXYfb`XYf`@]b`Ybž`L Uj Yf`A`Yf`_i bX`9`a`Uf`<Y]a`ž
X]Y`VY]a`YfghYb`DUfhY]hU[`XYg`6GK`]b`6Yf`]b`U`g`8Y`Y[]YfhY
VYgh`h][hY`" ÆfY`5a`V]h]cb`]gh`Ygž`XUg`6GK`Ui W`]a`?fY]g
; ØbnVi f[`i bX`]a`?fY]g`BYi`!!`a`j cfUbni hfY]VYb"9]b`VUmYf]gW`Yf
@UbXYgj YfVUbX`XYg`6GK`gc``V]g`<YfVgh`#]bhYf`&\$&(` [Y[fØbXYh
k YfXYbž`i a`X]Y`5_hj]h`h`Yb`i bX`X]Y`Df`AgYbn`XYf`DUfhY]`]b`6UmYfb
ni`j Yfgh`f`_Ybž`k]Y`X]Y`5i [gVi f[Yf`5`` [Ya`Y]bY`VYf]W`hYh"

9]b`6`]W`_`Ui Z`X]Y`K`U\`Yb

8]Y`?ca`a`i bU`k U\`&\$&`k]fX`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf
X]Y`? UbX]XUhi bž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[Yf"6Y]`X]YgYb`K`U\`Yb
k YfXYb`A]h[`]YXYf`XYf`; Ya`Y]bXY!`i bX`GhUXhf`hYž`?fY]ghU[Y`gck]Y
6Øf[Yfa`Y]ghYf`i bX`@UbXf`hY`[Yk`À`h`" Æ`XYf`F`Y[Y`VYhf`À[h`X]Y
K`U\`dYf]cXY`gYW`g`ž`fYž`k cVY]`X]Y`5a`hgnY]hYb`j cb
6Øf[Yfa`Y]ghYfb`i bX`@UbXf`hYb`Ui W`ØVYf`X]Y`K`U\`nY]h`XYg
; Ya`Y]bXYfUhg`\]bUi g[Y\Yb`_ØbbYb" : Øf`X]Y`?ca`a`i bYb``Y[h`X]Y
8i fW`ZØf`i b[`XYf`K`U\`Yb`]b`Y][YbYf`Ni gh`bX][_Y]hž`k cVY]`X]Y
5i Zg]W`h`Xi fW`X]Y`Yk`Y][Yb`5i Zg]W`hgVY\ØfXYb`YfZc`[hž`k]Y`X]Y

GhUh]gh]_Yb`XYg`6UmYf]gW\Yb`@UbXYgUa hg`ZØf`GhUh]gh]_
Ui ZnY][Yb"

8 Ug`6GK`]gh`[i h`VYfUhYbž`gY]bY`ghfUhY[]gW\Yb`, VYf`Y[i b[Yb`Yhnh
Ubni [Y\Ybž`i a`]a` _ca a YbXYb`↵\f`VY]`XYb`?ca a i bU`k U\`Yb
]b`?Ui ZVYi fYb`i bX`]a` CghU``[Ài`Y]b`ghUf_Yg`NY]W\Yb`ni`gYhnYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	?Ui ZVYi fYbž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY• k k k "Ui [gVi f[Yf!U``[Ya Y]bY"XY• k k k "ghUh]gh]_`VUmYfb"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY