

## 9bhk Ufbi b['ZØf'CVYfU``[Ài.'7\Ya]gW\Y ; YZU\f'bUW\'; UgUi ghf]hh'[YVUbbh°

5a '%("\$\*"&\$&) 'k i fXY'ZØf'C VYfU``[Ài ž'gdYn]Y```C VYfghXcfZž Y]bY'K Ufbi b['k Y[Yb'W\Ya]gW\Yf'; YZU\f'\YfUi g[Y[YVYbž X]Y'gdÀhYf'Ui Z[Y\cVYb'k i fXY"



CVYfghXcfZž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!:5a '%("'\\*b]'&\\$\&) 'k i fXY']a
@UbX\_fY]g'CVYfU``[ Ài ž'\_cb\_fYh']b'CVYfghXcfZž'Y]bY'K Ufbi b[
k Y[Yb'Y]bYf'a Ò[`]WXYb'WXYa ]gWXYb'; YZU\f'Ui g[Y[YVYb":8]Y
ni ghÀbX][Yb'6Y\ÒfXYb'\UhhYb'b]WXh'Ui g[YgWX`cggYbž'XUgg'Yg
Xi fWX'Y]bYb'I bZU``'ni 'Y]bYf'; YZU\fghcZZZfY]gYhni b['\_ca a Yb
\_\ObbhY"'8]YgY'A Y'Xi b['gcf[hY'Ui Z'XYf'\_i fnYb'8]ghUbn'gWXbY``'ZØf
I bfi \Y'VY]'XYf'6Yj O`\_Yfi b["'8cWX'VYfY]hg'i a '%' .(\$'I \f'[UV'X]Y
@Y]hghY``Y'X]Y'Yf`OgYbXY'9bhk Ufbi b[.:8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'k Uf'i bhYf
?cbhfc``Y'i bX'Y]bY'U\_i hY'6YXfc\i b['ZØf'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'VYghUbX'b]WXh
a Y\f"'8]Yg'k i fXY'Xi fWX'X]Y'@Y]hghY``Y'XYg'6i bXYg`UbXYg'6UmYfb
cZ]n]Y``VYghÀh][hž'X]Y'X]Y'9bhk Ufbi b['U`g'FYgi `hUh'XYg
: Yi Yfk Y\fY]bgUhnYg'WXYa ]gWXYf'I bZU``' ; UgUi ghf]hh']a ': fY]Yb'
CVYfghXcfZ '\_`Ugg]Z]n]YfhY'''8]Y'Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYb'A Y`Xi b[Yb

 $k \ YfXYb \ fY[\ Y`a \ \mathring{A} \ "][\ "gh]W\ dfc \ VYb \ Ufh][\ "\emptyset VYfdf \ 0Zhz"i \ a \ "]\ YF]W\ h][\ _Y]h'i \ b \ X'5\_hi \ U`]h \mathring{A}h'ni \ "[\ UfUbh]YfYb z"k \ ]Y' \ b \ Yk \ g"XYVYf]W\ hYh"$ 

⇒a '?cbhYl higc`WkYf'WkYa ]gWkYb'JcfZÀ``Y']gh'Yg'k ]Wkh][ žig]Wk'X]Y Jcf[Y\YbgkY]gY'XYf': Yi YfkY\f']bg'; YXÀWkhb]g'ni 'fi ZYb''6Y] 9]bgÀhnYb'k ]Y'X]YgYb'g]bX': Yi YfkY\f\_fÀZhY'b]Wkh'bi fia ]h VfYbbYbXYb'A UhYf]U`Yb'\_cbZfcbh]YfhžigcbXYfb'Ui Wk'a ]h'Y]bYf J]Y`nU\`'j cb'; YZU\fghcZZYb''K À\fYbX'XYf'9]bgUhnUfVY]hYb'\_ObbYb bYVYb'XYb'g]WkhVUfYb'6fUbX[ UgYb'Ui Wk'hcl ]gWkY'Gi VghUbnYb'k ]Y 5gVYghž'?c\`Yba cbcl ]X'i bX'X]j YfgY'WkYa ]gWkY'JYfV]bXi b[YbZfY][YgYhhrk YfXYb''8]YgY'; YZU\fghcZZY'g]bX'cZh'b]WkhgcZcfh Yf\_YbbVUf'i bX'ghY``Yb'Y]bY'Yfbgh\UZhY'6YXfc\i b['ZØf'X]Y G]WkYf\Y]h'XYf'9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY'XUfž'k ]Y'g]WkYfY!ZYi Yfk Y\f"XY Yf`Ài hYfh"

## : $f\emptyset \setminus YfY \cdot J cfZA \cdot Y \cdot i bX \cdot ] \setminus fY \cdot @Y \setminus fY b$

9]b'À\b`]W\Yf'JcfZU``'YfY][bYhY'g]W\'Ua''%"C\_hcVYf'&\$&\$']b
A Ø\`XcfZ'Ua' \divbz'k c'YVYbZU``g'Y]b'; UgUi ghf]hh'X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\f'Ui Z
XYb'D`Ub'f]YZ'' < ]Yf'k UfYb'X]Y'FYhhi b[g\_fÀZhY'[YZcfXYfhž'i a 'X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb'i bhYf'?cbhfc``Y'ni 'Vf]b[Yb'''9]bY'J]Y`nU\``j cb': chcg
Xc\_i a Ybh]YfhY'XYb'i a ZUb[fY]W\Yb'9]bgUhn'XYf': Yi Yfk Y\fž'XYf
'YXcW\'c\bY'bYbbYbgk YfhY'Nk ]gW\YbZÀ``Y'V`]YV'''Gc`W\Y
9fY][b]ggY'Yf]bbYfb'i bg'XUfUbž'k ]Y'k ]W\h]['Yg']ghž'Ui Z'U``Y
9j Ybhi U`]hÀhYb'j cfVYfY]hYh'ni 'gY]bž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'X]YW\bYh
i bX'f]g]\_cVY\UZhYh'g]bXž'k ]Y']b'A Ø\`XcfZ'Ua' \divb'Xc\_i a Ybh]Yfh
k i fXY']bbgU`nUW\ &("XY"

8 UgʻDchYbn]U`ZØfʻW\Ya ]gW\Yʻ5i ggYhni b[Ybʻ]bʻi bgYfYf
I a [YVi b[ˈ]ghˈb]W\hini ii bhYfgW\ÀhnYb"'6Y]'6fUbXY]bgÀhnYb
a ØggYbʻ: Yi Yfk Y\f`Yi hYʻa ]hʻY]bYfʻFY]\Yʻj cbʻU\_i hYbʻi bX
W\fcb]gW\Ybʻ; YZU\fYbʻfYW\bYb"'8 Uni '[Y\ÒfYbʻ[]Zh][YʻGhcZZYʻk]Y
6`Ui gÀi fYʻcXYfʻ6Ybnc`žʻX]YʻVY]'6fÀbXYbʻZfY][YgYhnhik YfXYb
\_ÒbbYb"'>YʻbUW\f6fUbXUfh`\_ÒbbYbʻUi W\fUbXYfYʻGW\UXghcZZYʻUi g
8 Àa a a UhYf]U`]Ybʻ]bʻX]Yʻ@i Zhʻ[Y`Ub[Ybž'X]YʻcZhʻb]W\h
[Y\_YbbnY]W\bYhʻg]bX'i bX`XYfYbʻBUW\kY]gʻUi Zk YbX][ʻ]gh"

## : Un]h. G]WXYf\Y]h\\UhcVYfghY\Df]cf]hÀh

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	CVYfghXcfZž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bYk g"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "]bbgU`nUW &amp;( "XY</li></ul>
	• g]WX YfY!ZYi Yfk Y\f"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY