

K]`XY`Dc`]nY]Z`i W\h.; c`Z!: U\fYf`[YZUggh` 8fc[Yb`i bX`_Y]b`: Ø\fYfgW\Y]b°

9]b 5i hc ZU\fYf Z ØW hY hY `Ua `%* "\$* "&\$&) `]b `B Øfb V Y f[`j cf X Y f `Dc`]n Y]ž `b U W X Y a `Y f `Y]b Y f `? c b hfc``Y `Ui gk Y] W Y b `k c``hY ž i b X `k i f X Y `Z Y gh[Y b ca a Y b "



BYi b_]fWX Ybž8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '! '9]b 'Ui ZfY[YbXYf'JcfZU```gcf[hY Ua 'GcbbhU[UVYbX'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b['nk]gWX Yb'ChhYbgccg'i bX 6fÀi b`Y]bgVYf["'9]b '1 b[Yf'5i hcZU\fYfž'XYf'cZZYbg]WXh`]WX'X]Y ?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf'gY]bY'G]hi Uh]cb'j Yf`cfYb'\UhhYž'Ybh_Ua 'b]WXh'bi f Y]bYf'Dc`]nY]_cbhfc``Yž'gcbXYfb'`Y]ghYhY'Ui WX'\YZh]['K]XYfghUbXž VYj cf'Yf'`Yhnh`]WX'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb'k i fXY"'@Ui h'BB"XY'VY[Ubb'X]Y: `i WXhž'U`g'XYf'&'!'À\f][Y': U\fYf'Y]bYg'; c`Zg'VYgWX`Yi b][hYž VYj cf'Y]b'5b\U`hYnY]WXYb'[Y[YVYb'k YfXYb'_cbbhY"

 $8 \ Yf': \ U \setminus fYfz'XYf'_Y]bYb': \ \varnothing \setminus fYfgWXY]b' \lor YgU \ "i \ bX' XYggYb' 5i \ hc']a$ $: \ YVfi \ Uf' \& \$ \&) \ "Ui \ Z[\ fi \ bX' ZY \setminus `YbXYf' < UZhdZ]WX \ hj \ Yfg]WX \ Yfi \ b[\ "Ui \ "Yf \ 6Yhf]YV' [\ YgYhnh'k \ cfXYb'k \ Ufz' VfUWX \ hY'g]WX']b' Y]bY' \ dfY_AfY' @U[Y'' \ K \ A \setminus fYbX'gY]bYf': `i \ WX \ h' \ \varnothing VYf' GdY]_Yfb' i \ bX' Xi \ fWX' \ a \ Y \setminus fYfY$

GUW_[UggYbiia Zi \f'Yf'gc[Uf'Dc`]nY]VYUa hYž'X]Y'j Yfgi Wh'\UhhYbž]\b'Ui Zni \U`hYb"'8]Y'\J[X'ZUbX'gW\`]Y\`]b'Y]bYf'GUW_[UggY'Ua 6U\b\cZ']b'BYi b_]fW\Yb']\f'9bXYž'k c'XUg': U\fnYi ['[Yghcddh'i bX XYf': U\fYf'j Yf\UZhYh'k i fXY"

8]Y dfcV`Ya Uh]gWXY FYWX hg`U[Y

6YgcbXYfg'Vf]gUbh'k]fX'Ygž'k Ybb'XYf': U\fYf'k À\fYbX'XYf': `i W\h
U`_c\c`]g]Yfh']gh' 'k Ug']b'X]YgYa ': U``'YVYbZU``g'ni hfUZ" =a
: U\fnYi ['YbhXYW_hYb'X]Y'6YUa hYb'Y]b': `ÀgW\W\Yb'a]h'GdYYX"'9]b
k Y]hYfYg'5i [Yba Yf_'`]Y[h'\]Yf'Ui Z'XYf'HUhgUW\Yž'XUgg'XYf': U\fYf
Y]bY'ZU`gW\Y'Ni `Uggi b[gd`U_YhhY'Ui Z'gY]b'?YbbnY]W\Yb'[Y_`YVh
\UhhYž'k Ug'XUg'6]`X'UVfi bXYh'i bX'X]Y'; YgYhnYgk]Xf][_Y]hYb
ni gUa a YbZUggh"

FYU_h]cbYb'i bX': c`[Yb

6Y] 'gc`W\Yb': `i W\ha UbÒj Yfb'XYb_Yb'j]Y`Y'5i hcZU\fYfcZh'Ub
: `i W\hž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'g]Y'U`_c\c`]g]Yfh'g]bX'cXYf'dc`]nY]`]W\
[Ygi W\h'k YfXYb"'9]bY'A]ggUW\hi b['XYg'< U`h[YVchg'_Ubb'VYfY]hg
Y]bY'CfXbi b[gk]Xf][_Y]h'XUfghY``Ybž'X]Y'a]h'Y]bYf'; Y`XVi »Y
VYghfUZh'k]fXž'XUg'nY][h'Y]b'6Y]hfU['Ui Z'Vi gg[Y`X_UhU`c["cf["
8 Ug'=[bcf]YfYb'j cb'5b\U`hYnY]W\Yb'ZØ\fh'b]W\h'bi f'ni
X]gn]d`]bUf]gW\Yb'A U» bU\a Yb']b'XYf'DfcVYnY]h'j cb
: U\fUbZ\hb[Yfbz'gcbXYfb']a 'gW\`]a a ghYb': U```Ui W\'ni f
9]bn]Y\i b['XYg': U\fnYi [g'i bX'XYa '9bhni ['XYf': U\fYf`Ui Vb]g"

9]b k Y]hYfYg 6Y]gd]Y``Ui g XYf F YW hgdfYW i b ['nY][hž XUgg b]W h YXY : `i W h`U`g U[[fYgg]j Yf K]XYfghUbX [YnÀ\`h`k]fX" 8 Yf

6i bXYg[Yf]Wk hg\cZYb hgWk]YX`]b`Y]bYa 'À\b`]WkYb': U``ž'XUggž gc`Ub[Y'_Y]bY'X]fY_hY'; Yk U`h'[Y[Yb'X]Y'6YUa hYb'Ui g[YgdÀ\h k]fXž'XUg'V`c»Y'K Y[ZU\fYb'b]Wkh'U`g'K]XYfghUbX'[]`h''8YbbcWkV`Y]Vh'XYf': U```XYg'; c`Z!: U\fYfg'Ui ZgWk`i ggfY]Wk'i bX'nY][h'X]YF]g]_Yb'Ui Zž'X]Y'g]Wk'Yf[YVYbž'k Ybb'a Ub'ghUhh'ni '\U`hYbž'; Ug []Vh'

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} K & $]Y'Yg'ZØf'XYb'&' $!'A\f][Yb': U\fYf'k Y]hYf[Y\hž'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž UVYf'Y]bYg'ghY\h'ZYgh'9]bY': `i W\h'j Yf\]bXYfh'_Y]bY \\ ?cbgYei YbnYb'i bX'ZØ\fh']b'XYf'FY[Y`bi f'ni 'Y]bYf'J YfgW\AfZi b[XYf'@U[Y" \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} AfZi b[Y''] & Yf'@U[Y''] & Yf'Yh'UVni k UfhYbž Yf'k Y]hYf' Yh'UVni k UfhYbž Yf' Yh'Yh'UVni k UfhYbž Yf' Yh'UVni k UfhYbž Yf' Yh'UVni k UfhYbž Yf' Yh'UVni k UfhYbž Yf' Yh'UVni k UfhYbž Yf' Yh'U'n Yh'U'$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	BYib_]fWXYbž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bb"XY
	• k k k "Ubk U`h"XY
	k k k "Vi gg[Y`X_UhU`c["cf[

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[!VUmYfb "XY