

? c ghYb`cgY`6 UVmg]hhYf!J Yfa ]hh`i b[ `]a  
B ØfbVYf[ Yf`@UbX` : Ua ]`Yb`Ui Z[ YdUggh°

8 Yf`@UbX\_fY]g`B ØfbVYf[ Yf`@UbX`V]YhYh`UV`gc Zc fh`\_c ghYb ZfY]Y  
6 UVmg]hhYf!J Yfa ]hh`i b[ `ZØf` : Ua ]`Yb`Ub`" ð Zc fa ]YfYb`G]Y`g]W  
cb`]bY°



@Ui Zz`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`K Ug`[ ]Vh`Yg`B Yi Yg`]a`B ØfbVYf[ Yf`@UbX3  
9]bY`[ fc» Ufh[ Y` ð]h]Uh]j Y`gc f[ h`ZØf`Zf]gWYb`K ]bX`]b`XYf  
? ]bXYfVYhfYi i b[ `8 Yf`@UbX\_fY]g`B ØfbVYf[ Yf`@UbX`U`h`i`b`Y]bY  
\_c ghYb ZfY]Y`6 UVmg]hhYf!J Yfa ]hh`i b[ `]bg`@YVYb`[ Yfi ZYbž`X]Y`gck c`  
: Ua ]`Yb`a ]h`6YXUfZ`U`g`Ui W`Yb[ U[ ]YfhY`6 UVmg]hhYf  
ni gUa a YbVf]b[ h`6YgcbXYfg`ZØf`YbY` : Ua ]`Ybž`X]Y`\_Y]bY  
J Yfk UbXhYb`ni f`i bhYfghØ`mi b[ `UVYbž`]gh`X]YgY`8 ]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[  
Y]b`YW`hYf` ; Yk ]bb`" @Ui h`b!`UbX`XY`ghY`Yb`XYb`9`hYfb`6 UVmg]hhYf  
ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ ž`X]Y`U`Y`Ub`Y]bYa`UbYf`\_Ub`bhYb`6 UVmg]hhYf`\_i fg  
hY]`[ Ybca a Yb`UVYb`8]YgYf`?i fg`k ]fX`j ca`6 ØbXb]g`ZØf` : Ua ]`Y  
]a`B ØfbVYf[ Yf`@UbXž`XYa`9] Ub[ Y`]gWYb` : Ua ]`Yb`Ui g`@Ui Zi bX  
?b]fdgY / `7c`]b` : Yi W`h`Ub[ YVchYb`"

8]Y' ?i fg]b\U'hY'g]bX' [ i h'Xi fW\XUW\h'i bX' i a ZUggYb'U''Yg  
K ]W\h][ Y'j cb'XYb' ; fi bX'U[ Yb'XYf'? ]bXYfVYhfYi i b[ 'ØVYf'9fghY!  
<]'ZY!A U» bU\ a Yb'V]g'\ ]b'ni ' \_fYUh]j Yb'Gd]Y' ]XYb''9]bY'J ]Y'nU\`  
XYf'6UVmg]hhYf'g]bX'GW\Ø'Yf]bbYbž'GW\Ø'Yf'cXYf'Ghi X]YfYbXYž'X]Y  
Y]b' [ i hYg' <ÀbXW\Yb'ZØf'X]Y'6YhfYi i b[ ' \_Y]bYfYf'? ]bXYf'\UVYb"  
9'hYfb' \_ØbbYb'X]fY\_h'ØVYf'XUg'6ØbXb]g'ZØf': Ua ]'Y' ?cbhU\_h  
Ui ZbY\ a Ybž'Ybhk YXYf'dYf'9!A U]`cXYf'hY'YZcb]gW\''8cW\XUg' ]gh  
bcW\ 'b]W\h'U''Yg. '8Yf'GYfj ]W\ 'k ]fX'Ui W\ 'ØVYf'a Y\fyfY'DUfhbYf'j cf  
Cfh'Ub[ YVchYbž'k ]Y'XUg'9j Ub[ Y' ]gW\Y': Ua ]'Yb\Ui g@Ui ZcXYf  
XUg'A Y\ f[ YbYfUh]cbYb\Ui g'F Òh\YbVUW\''Gc' ]gh'g]W\Yf[ YghY''hž  
XUgg': Ua ]'Yb'X]Y' i bhYfghØhni b[ 'VY\_ca a Ybž'X]Y'g]Y'VYbØh][ Yb"

⇒bX]j ]Xi Y''Y'6YhfYi i b[ 'ZØf'YXY': Ua ]'Y

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'J cfhY]'X]YgYf'J Yfa ]h'i b[ ' ]gh'X]Y'⇒bX]j ]Xi U' ]hÀh' B UW\  
XYf'?cbhU\_hUi ZbU\ a Y'Yf\U'hYb'9'hYfb'Y]bY '@]ghY' [ YY][ bYhYf  
6UVmg]hhYf' ]b' ]\fYf'BÀ\Yž'i bX'Y]bY'dYfgØb' ]W\Y'5Vgh]a a i b[ 'ni  
Cfhž'8Ui Yfž'5i Z[ UVYb' i bX'6YnU\ 'i b[ ' ]gh'YXYfnY]h'a Ò[ ' ]W\''8Ug  
ZØfXYfh'X]Y'J YfhfUi YbgV]'Xi b[ ' '9'hYfb' i bX'6UVmg]hhYf' \_ØbbYb  
g]W\ 'Ui W\ 'a U'VY]Y]bYa 'YfghYb'?YbbYb'YfbYb'VYgW\bi ddYfb"

8]Y' ⇒b]h]Uh]j Y' \_ca a h'b]W\h'bi f'XYb': Ua ]'Yb'ni [ i hYž'gcbXYfb  
V]YhYh'Ui W\ 'XYb'6UVmg]hhYfb'X]Y'A Ò[ ' ]W\ \_Y]hž'k Yfhj c''Y  
9fZU\fi b[ Yb'ni 'gUa a Y'b''Gc'k ]Y'X]Y'&%! 'À\ f][ Y'8 ]UfU'Ui g  
BØfbVYf[ ž'X]Y' bYVYb' ]\fyf'HÀh][ \_Y]h'U'g'GW\UW\hfU]bYf]b'ZØf  
'? ]bXYf'Ui W\ 'fY[ Y'a À»][ 'Ui Z?' ]bXYf'Ui ZdUggh''8]Y' ↑ b[ Y': fUi  
Vf]b[ h'b]W\h'bi f'; YXi 'X' i bX'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i ggghY]b'a ]hž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W\ ' [ i hY'GdfUW\ \_Yb'bh]ggY' ]b'HØf\_]gW\ 'i bX'9b[ ' ]gW\''  
⇒f'N]Y'3': Ua ]'Yb' ]a '5''hU[ 'ni 'i bhYfghØhYb' i bX'g]W\ 'U'g  
6UVmg]hhYf]b'ni 'YhUV'YfYb''K Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'ØVYf'6UVmg]hhYf' ]b'XYf  
F Y[ ]cb'g]bX'Ui Z'VYhfYi h'XY'ni 'Z]bXYb"

Dcg]h]j Y'9fZU\fi b[ Yb' i bX'9a dZY\`i b[ Yb

I a 'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb' ]b'X]Y'6UVmg]hhYf'ni 'ghÀf\_Ybž'g]bX': YYXVUW\_g  
j cb'ni Zf]YXYbYb': Ua ]'Yb' i bYf'Àgg' ]W\''9]b'6Y]gd]Y''Ui g'  
VUVmg]hhYf!YI dfYgg"XY'nY][ hž'XUgg'j ]Y'Y'6UVmg]hhYf'Xi fW\ ' ]\fy  
I a g]W\h'i bX' ]\f'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'Ui Z] c''Yf'@]b]Y'ØVYfnYi [ Yb''8]Y

6YhfYi i b[ 'k ]fX`U`g`i a g]W\h][ Yf`i bX`j YfV]bX`]W\Yf`GYfj ]W  
[ YgW\Àhñž`i bX`j ]Y`Y`?`i bXYb`Ài » Yfbž`XUgg`g]Y`Ui ZY]bY  
ni \_ØbZh][ Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`cZZYb"

5VgW\`jY» YbX``Àggh`g]W\`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`\_cghYbZfY]Y`6UVmg]hhYf!  
JYfa ]h`i b[ `]a` `@UbX\_fY]g`BØfbVYf[ Yf`@UbX`Y]b`hc`Yg`5b[ YVch`]ghž  
XUg`b]W\h`bi f` : Ua `]Yb`YbhUghYhž`gc bXYfb`Ui W\`XYb`6UVmg]hhYfb  
Y]bY`k Yfhj c`Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h`V]YhYhž`\fY` : À\][ \_Y]hYb`i bhYf`6Yk Y]g  
ni `ghY`Yb" K Yf`XU`bYi [ ]Yf][ `[ Yk cfXYb`]ghž`gc`hY`g]W\`X]Y`bÀW\ghY  
A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]h`b]W\h`Ybh[ Y\Yb`UggYb` `XYf`bÀW\ghY`6UVmg]hhYf\_i fg  
Z]bXYh`Ua ` " `i bX`("Bcj Ya VYf`j cb`- " \$`V]g`%) " \$`I` \f`]b`@Ui Z  
ghUhhž`i bX`?cghYb`j cb` ) `9i fc`g]bX`Y]bY`⊕j Ygh]h]cbž`X]Y`g]W\  
`c`b`h`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	@Ui Z`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• b!`UbX"XY</li><li>• k k k "VYhfYi h"XY</li><li>• k k k "VUVmg]hhYf!YI dfYgg"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY