

G_UbXU``]a 'BØfbVYf[Yf'Ncc.'; i]bYU! DUj]UbY'gc``Yb'[YhÒhYh'k YfXYb°

=a 'BØfbVYf[Yf'H]Yf[UfhYb'ghY\Yb'HÒhi b[gd`ÀbY'ZØf'; i]bYU! DUj]UbY'ni f'8YVUhhY"'H]YfgWXi hncf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'_f]h]g]YfYb X]YgY'AU» bU\a Yb"



 $B \, \varnothing fb \, VYf[\, \check{z} \, 8 \, Yi \, hgWX \, `Ub \, X \, ! \, "= \, "B \, \varnothing fb \, VYf[\, Yf' \, H]Yf[\, UfhYb \, "Vfc \, XY \, `hYg \, [\, Yk \, U \, `h][\, . "8 \, Yf' \, Ncc \, "d \, `Ub \, h\check{z} \, a \, Y \, YfYfY \, [\, Ygi \, b \, XY \, "; \, i \,]b \, YU! \, DUj \,]Ub \, Y \, `hOhYb \, ni \, "`UggYb''"; \, fi \, b \, X \, `\]YfZØf']gh'Y]bY', \, VYfdcdi \, `Uh]cb']b'Y]bYa ; \, Y\Y[\, Y\check{z} \, XUg'i \, fgdfØb[\, `]WX \, "ZØf''YX][\, `]WX \, "&) \, "H]YfY' \, "Ub[\, Y \, `Y[\, h'k \, i \, fXY\check{z} \, bi \, b \, "UVYf'VYfY]hg'(\,) \, "DUj \,]Ub \, Y'VY \, YfVYf[\, h'' \, 8 \,]Yg' \, Uh'ni \, GdUbbi \, b[\, Yb \, "i \, b \, X' \, J \, Yf' \, Yhni \, b[\, Yb \, "]bb \, Yf \, U'V' \, XYf'; \, fi \, dd \, Y'[\, YZØ \, fh\check{z} \, k \, Yg \, U'V' \, X]Y' \, J \, YfUb \, hk \, cfh']WX \, Yb \, "Yb \, hgWX \,]YXYb' \, `\ UVYb \, \check{z} \, X]Y ; \, fi \, dd \, Yb[\, fo^*) \, Y'\, Ui \, g'\, H]YfgWXi \, hn[\, f\varnothing b \, XYb'ni \, "fYXi \, n]YfYb'' \, 6 \,]g \, Yf \, k \, i \, fXYb'' \, YxcW'' \, _Y]bY'5 \, `hYfb \, Uh]j \, Yb'ni \, f'\, HOhi \, b[\, 'X]YgYf'\, H]YfY \, [\, YZ \, b \, XYb \, \check{z} \, k \,]Y'\, Ub \, hYb \, b \, Y''XY'' \, VYf]WXhYh''$

9f\U`hi b[gni W\hdfc[fUa a g"'8 Ug'GhYfVYb'Y]bnY`bYf'H]YfY'k]fX'U`g fY[i `Uh]j Y'A U» bU\a Y'ni f'G]W\Yfi b['XYf'[YbYh]gW\Yb'J]Y`ZU`h Ub[YgY\Ybž'Xc W\ 'H]YfgW\i hncf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'k]Y'Dfc'K]'X`]ZY _f]h]g]YfYb'X]YgY'D`\AbY'j Y\Ya Ybh"'@Ui h'Dfc'K]'X`]ZY'ghY``Yb'X]Y VYUVg]W\h][hYb'H\Ohi b[Yb'Y]bYb'J Yfghc» '[Y[Yb'XUg H]YfgW\i hn[YgYhn'XUfž'XU'X]Y'H\Ohi b['c\bY'j Yfb\ØbZh][Yb'; fi bX U`g'GhfUZhUh'[]`h"'@Ui fU'NcXfck'j cb'XYf'Cf[Ub]gUh]cb'\Uh'X]Y 9bhgW\Y]Xi b['U`g']bU_nYdhUVY``VYnY]W\bYhi bX'Ub[Y_\ØbX][h\z']a : U``Y'XYf'I a gYhni b['GhfUZUbnY][Y'ni 'YfghUhhYb'' k]`X'VY]a k]`X"Wca '\YVh'\Yfj cfz'XUgg'XYf'Ncc'`YX][`]W\'Ui Z H\Ohi b['gYhnhz'k \A\fYbX'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``Y'@\Ogi b[Yb'k]Y 5V[UVY'cXYf'Ni W\hghcdd'b]W\h'j YfZc`[h'k YfXYb''

8 Ug 8] Ya a U XYf VYfdcdi `Uh]cb

8]Y', VYfdcdi `Uh]cb']a 'H]Yf[UfhYb']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'DfcV`Ya 'ZØf X]Y'DUj]UbY'gY`Vghž'gcbXYfb'VYhf]ZZh'Ui W\'X]Y'gcn]U`Yb'Ghfi _hi fYb]bbYf\U`V'XYf'; fi ddYb"'9I dYfhYb'k UfbYbž'XUgg'gc`W\Y 6YX]b[i b[Yb'ni 'GhfYgg'i bX'?cbZ]_hYb'ZØ\fYb"'5i W\'UbXYfY'NccgghY\Yb'j cf'À\b`]W\Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'gYhnYb'U``YfX]b[g'Ui Z U`hYfbUh]j YfY'A Yh\cXYb'k]Y'9a dZÀb[b]gj Yf\Øhi b['i bX'X]Y 6]`Xi b['j cb'G]b[`Y!GYI!; fi ddYb"'8Yf'5i [gVi f[Yf'Ncc VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'\Uh'bcW\'_Y]bY'Df]a UhYb'hÒhYb'a ØggYb'i bX'k À\`h dfÀj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\a Ybž'k]Y'Vf"XY'VYf]W\hYh"

8 Y f B Øfb V Y f [Y f 'Ncc 'ØV Y f `Y [h 'U i W. ž 'X Ugg 'X] Y 'H Ohi b ['X Y f 'D U j] Ub Y Y] b Y 'C d h] c b 'g Y] b '_Ob b h Y ž 'Z U ``g '_Y] b 'D `Uh n '] b 'Ub X Y f Y b 9] b f] W. hi b [Y b '[Y Z j b X Y b 'k] f X " 'H Uhg À W. `] W. `\ Uh `X Y f 'Ncc '`U i h Y] [Y b Y b '5 i gg U [Y b 'V] g \ Y f '_Y] b Y '[Y Y] [b Y h Y b '5 b [Y V c h Y 'Z Ø f 'X] Y 5 V [UV Y 'X Y f 'H] Y f Y 'Y f \ U 'h Y b ž 'Y X c W. ``Y \ b Y b 'g] Y 'U 'h Y f b Uh] j Y I b h Y f V f] b [i b [Y b 'U V " 8] Y g Y '9 b h g W. Y] X i b ['k] f X 'j c b 'j] Y `Y b 'G Y] h Y b U `g 'i b j Y f g h A b X `] W. 'Ub [Y g Y \ Y b ž X U 'Y g 'X i f W. Ui g 'Ub X Y f Y 9] b f] W. hi b [Y b '[] V h ž X] Y 'V Y f Y] h 'k A f Y b ž X] Y 'D U j] Ub Y 'n i Ø V Y f b Y \ A Y b " '8] Y 'A f] g h g W. Y i b X '[Y g Y ``g W U Z h `] W Y '? c b h f c j Y f g] h A h i a 'X] Y g Y 'D `A b Y '] g h Y b c f a 'i b X 'k] f Z h : f U [Y b 'Ø V Y f 'X U g H] Y f g W i hn V Y k i g g h g Y] b '] a 'I a [Ub ['a] h `H] Y f Y b '] b 'X Y f ' < U `hi b ['Ui Z "

8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh'i bX'XYf

H]YfgWXi hnj YfVAbXY

± XYf'² ZZYbh']WX_Y]h'gcf[h'XUg'Jcf[Y\Yb'XYg'BØfbVYf[YfH]Yf[UfhYbg'VYfY]hg'Yhnh'ZØf'a Ugg]j Yb'I baih'
H]YfgWXi mcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'_f]h]g]YfYb'X]Y'HÒhi b[gd`ÀbY'U'gibj YfUbhk cfh`]WX'i bX'ZcfXYfb'Y]bYb'Ni WXhghcddžii a 'XYf', VYfdcdi`Uh]cb'Ybh[Y[Ybnik]f_Yb''8Ug'Jcf[Y\Yb'XYg'Nccg'k]fXjcb'j YfgWX]YXYbYb'GY]hYb'U`g'b]WXh'bi f'Y]bY'?i fngWX`i ggfYU_h]cbž gcbXYfb'Ui WX'U`g'NY]WXYb'ZØf'Y]b'A]gga UbU[YaYbh']b'XYfH]Yf\U`hi b['[YkYfhYhž'XUg'XifWX'U\fY`Ub[Yg'NØWXhYb'c\bYbUWX\U`h][Y', VYf`Y[i b[Yb'ni 'XYb'@YVYbgVYX]b[i b[Yb'XYf'H]YfY[Y_YbbnY]WXbYh']gh''9]b'?ca aYbhUf'ni 'XYb'H]YfgWXihn[YgYhnYbVYgU[hž'XUgg'XUg'HÒhYb'i bX'JYfZØhhYfb'j cb'Ncch]YfYb[fi bXgÀhn`]WX'[YgYhnYgk]Xf][']ghž'k Ug'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ni gÀhn`]WX_ca d`]n]Yfh'

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	BØfbVYf[ž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "UbhYbbY"XY
	• k k k "Vf"XY
	• k]`XVY]a k]`X"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z bU[!VUmYfb"XY