

HGJ 'K Y]`UWX `ZY]Yfh`5i Zgh]Y[ ` `9]b `bYi Yf  
5 bZUb[ `bUWX `^U\ fY`Ub[ Ya `? Ua dZ°

HGJ 'K Y]`UWX `ZY]Yfh`gY]bYb`5i Zgh]Y[ `]b`X]Y`? fY]g\_`UggY`bUWX  
Y]bYa `( . \$!G]Y[ ` [ Y[ Yb`HGJ `GWX]`hVYf[ `j`cf`%+\$ \$  
Ni gWX Ui Yfb"



5 fYg]b[ ž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`8Yf`HGJ `K Y]`UWX `Uh`Ua  
A ]hkh cWX UVYbX`a ]h`Y]bYa `hf]i a d\U`Yb`(. \$!G]Y[ ` [ Y[ Yb`XYb`HGJ  
GWX]`hVYf[ `XYb`5i Zgh]Y[ `]b`X]Y`? fY]g\_`UggY ` [ YZY]Yfh` J cf`ZUgh`%+\$ \$  
VY[ Y]ghYfhYb`Ni gWX Ui Yfb`]b`5 fYg]b[ `YbXYhY`Y]b`Ub[ Yf  
@Y]XYbgk Y[ `Z0f`XYb`J YfY]bž`XYf`gY]h`&\$%, `]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`Ub  
F`Y`Y[ Uh]cbggd]Y`Yb`[ YgWX]Y]hYfh`k Uf``8]Y`9i d\cf]Y`]a `GhUX]cb`k Uf  
\_Ui a `ni `VÅbX][ Yb. BUWX`XYa `GWX`i ggd]Z`Z`\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa  
D`Umghi fa žVY]`XYa `X]Y` : Ubg`a ]h: U\bYb`i bX`Y]bYa `A Y[ UZcb  
XYb`G]Y[ `nY`YVf]YfhYb``@Yc`Gc`]WX`žY]bYf`XYf`XfY]`Gd]Y`YfhU]bYfž  
hY]`hY`gY]bY` : fYi XY`0VYf`X]Y`i b[ Y\Yi fY`6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ `XYf` : Ubg  
i bX`XUg` ; Ya Y]bgWX UZhg[ YZ0\`i bhYf`XYb`J YfY]bga ]h[ `]YXYfbž`X]Y  
XYb`J YfY]b`]b`gWX`k ]Yf][ Yb`NY]hYb`i bhYfgh0mhYb"

K ]f\UVYb`XUg`i b`]YVgUa Y`?Ud]hY`YbX`]W\`]bhYf`i bg[ `Y`UggYb ž  
gc`Gc`]W`" `ϕ`XYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`ZØbZ`ϕ\`fYb`\UhhY`XYf`HGJ`K`Y`]UW  
]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf`XUa`]h`ni`\_`Aa`dZYbž`]b`F`Y`Y[ Uh]cbggd]Y`Yb`gY]bY  
7\UbW`b`b]W`h`ni`bi`hnYb`" `ϕ`hnh`k`]fX`X]YgYf`9fZc`[ `Ui`g[ ]YV][  
[ YZY]Yfh`8`Ug`K`Y`]UW`Yf`Gdcfh\Y]a`k`Uf`GW`Ui`d`Uhn`XYf  
Ui`g[ `Y`UggYbYb`:`Y]Yfbž`X]Y`V]g`h]YZ]b`X]Y`B`UW`h`Ub`X`Ui`YfhYb`i`b`X  
g]W`Ui`W`]b`XYb`\_`ca`a`Yb`XYb`HU[ Yb`Zc`fhgY`hnYb`k`Yf`XYb`

## : Y]Yf`]W`\_`Y]hYb`i`b`X`D`À`b`Y

9]bY`VYgcbXYfY` ,`VYffUgW`i`b[ `]\`Y`h`XYf`J`YfY]b`ZØf`gY]bY  
A`h[ `]\`Y`XYf`VYfY]h`9]b`5i`Zgh]Y[ gk`U[ Yb`k`i`fXY`cf[ Ub]g]Yfhž`i`a  
Xi`fW`K`Y`]UW`i`b`X`X]Y`i`a`]\`Y[ Yb`XYb`:`Ya`Y]b`XYb`ni`ZU\`fYb`"8]Y  
J`cfZ`fYi`XY`Ui`Z`X]Y`b`Yi`Y`GU]gcb`]b`XYf`?`fY]g`\_`UggYž`X]Y`b`UW`%)  
ϕ\`fYb`i`bhYfV`fYW`i`b[ `k`]YXYf`gh`UhhZ]b`XYb`k`]fXž`]gh`VYfY]hg  
gdØfV`Uf`"8`Yf`HGJ`K`Y`]UW`V`]W`h`cd`h]a`]gh]gW`]b`X]Y`Ni`\_`i`b`Z`h`i`b`X  
d`Ub`h`i`bhYf`Ub`XYf`Ya`Y]b`Y[ `fc`»`Y`5`V`g`W`i`ggZ]Yf`gck`]Y`Y]b`Yb  
a`Ø[ `]\`W`Yb`Hf]d`b`UW`A`U`c`f`W`"

ϕ`X]YgYf`K`c`W`Y`Z`Ub`XYb`Ui`W`X]Y`Y`hnh`Yb`Gd]Y`Y`]b`XYb`?`fY]g!`i`b`X  
5!`?`UggYb`gh`Uhh`"ϕ`XYf`?`fY]g`\_`UggY`\_`cb`bhY`XYf`Gd]hnYb`fY]hYf`G:  
6`UW`Yfb`gY]bY`A`Y]ghYfgW`UZh`a`]h`Y]b`Ya`<`Y]a`g]Y[ `]\`Y[ Yb`XYb`GJ  
F]YX`g]W`Yfb`"5i`W`X]Y`J`YfZc`[ Yf`8`ϕ`:`YVYb`\cZYbž`X]Y`" `\$`Di`b`\_`hY  
]b`XYf`F`ØW`\_`fi`b`XY[ YgUa`a`Y`h`\UVYbž`[ Yk`Ubb`Yb`]f`Gd]Y`[ Y[ Yb  
XYb`GJ`K`U]X\`c`Z`b`i`b`X`V`Y]VYb`gca`]h`Y]b`Yfb`gh`UZh`Yf`?`cb`\_`i`ffYb`h`  
K`i`Z`f`hg`U`i`g`Yb`i`b`X`G`W`]h`VYf[ `]g`Y`hn`h`Yb`U`Y`g`X`Uf`Ub`ž`i`a`]b`XYf  
@[`U`ni`V`Y]VYbž`Y`X`c`W`k`]fX`Y`g`ZØf`g]Y`Y]b`\`Uf`h`Yf`?`Ua`d`Z`

## 9]b`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`?`cb`\_`i`ffYbn

ϕ`XYf`5!`?`UggY`ZØ\`fh`XYf`GJ`C`h`a`Uf]b[ `a`]h`\*`-`Di`b`\_`hYbž`k`À\`fYb`X  
XYf`J`YfZc`[ Yf`HGJ`G]Y`Yb`V`U`W`X]W`h`i`Ui`Z`X`Yb`:`Yfg`Yb`]gh`"8]Y  
Gd`Ub`bi`b[ `]\`b`XYb`Y`hnh`Yb`Gd]Y`h`U[ Yb`]gh`a`]h`XYb`Yb`hg`W`Y]XYb`XYb  
DUf`h]Yb`[ fY]Z`Uf`"5i`W`k`Yb`b`XYf`HGJ`K`Y`]UW`bi`b`]b`XYf  
?`fY]g`\_`UggY`Z]Yfb`\_`Ubbž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`?`cb`\_`i`ffYbn`b]W`h`i`bh`À`h[ `  
Hf`U]b`Yf`i`b`X`Gd]Y`Yf`XYf`Ub`XYf`Yb`A`Ubb`g`W`UZh`Yb`À`i`»`Yfb`g]W  
cd`h]a`]gh]gW`Ø`VYf`X]Y`Ni`\_`i`b`Z`h`i`\`fYf`HY`Ua`gž`k`À\`fYb`X`XYf`HGJ  
K`Y`]UW`g]W`bi`b`Ui`Z`X]Y`<`Yf`Ui`g`Zc`f`XYf`i`b[ Yb`XYf`b`Yi`Yb`GU]gcb

j c f V Y f Y ] h Y h " ` K Y ] h Y f Y ` ð Z c f a U h ] c b Y b ` X U n i ` [ ] V h ` Y g ` U i Z ` \_ ] W \_ Y f " X Y "

8 Y h U ] ` g	
C f h	5 f Y g ] b [ ž ` 8 Y i h g W ` U b X
E i Y ` ` Y b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k " X c b U i _ i f ] Y f " X Y</li><li>• k k k " U i [ g V i f [ Y f ! U ` ` [ Y a Y ] b Y " X Y</li><li>• k k k " _ ] W _ Y f " X Y</li></ul>

6 Y g i W X Y b ` G ] Y ` i b g ` U i Z . ` b U [ ! V U m Y f b " X Y