

GWX k YfYf'l bZU```gdYffh'Gh&\$) \$. J Yf_Y\fgWX Ucg']b'GWX fcVYb\Ui gYb°

GWkYfYf'I bZU```jYfi fgUWkh'JYf_Y\fgghÒfi b[Yb']b GWkfcVYb\Ui gYb"'GdYffi b['XYf'Gh&\$)\$'jca''%, "\$*"&\$&)'V]g %-"\$*"&\$&)"



GWX fc VYb\Ui gYbž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X ! GWX fc VYb\Ui gYb ghY\h
XYfnY]hj cf'Y]bYf'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb'J Yf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb"'K]Y'
bYk g"XY'VYf]WXhYhž'\Uh'XUg'J Yf_Y\fgUa h'Y]bY'GdYffi b[']a
6YfY]WX 'XYf'GhUUhgghfU» Y'&\$) \$ 'VY_Ubbh'[Y[YVYb"'8]YgY
A U» bU\a Y'hf]hh'UV'\Yi hYž'XYa '%, "'\$ b]'&\$&) ž'i a '&&.') 'I \f']b
?fUZh'i bX'k]fX'V]g'ni a '%-"'\$ b]'&\$&) ž'\$&.') 'I \fž'UbXUi Yfb"
<]bhYf[fi bX']gh'Y]b'gWX k YfYf'I bZU``']b'XYf'FY[]cbž'XYf'X]Y
J Yf_Y\fgghfÒa Y'Yf\YV']WX'VYY]bhfÀWXh][h"

6YhfcZZYbʻg]bXʻnk Y]ʻHY]ʻghfYW_YbʻXYfʻGh&\$) \$. Ni a ʻY]bYbʻXYf 5VgWkb]hhij cbʻGWkfcVYb\Ui gYbʻ]bʻF]Wkhi b[ʻ8UWkUi ʻnk]gWkYb @Ub[Yba cgYbʻi bXʻGWkfcVYb\Ui gYbži bXʻni a ʻUbXYfYbʻXYf GhfYW_YbUVgWkb]hhij cbʻGWkfcVYb\Ui gYbʻ]bʻF]Wkhi b[ʻ6i f[\Y]a

nk]gWXYb GWXfcVYb\Ui gYb i bX @Ub[Yba cgYb" 8]Yg ZØ\fh ni Yfk UfhYhYa 'Yf\O\hYa 'JYf_Y\fgUi Z_ca a Yb i bX 'GhUi ž'k Yg\U`V X]Y 'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf 'Ui Z[YZcfXYfh k YfXYbž'j cfg]WXh]['ni ZU\fYb i bX 'U`hYfbUh]j Y F ci hYb ']b '6YhfUWXh ni 'n]Y\Yb"

G]WXYfY: U\fh'Xi fWX GWX fcVYb\Ui gYb

8 UgʻJ Yf_Y\fgUa hʻ\UhʻVYfY]hgʻA U» bU\a YbʻYf[f]ZZYbžʻi a ʻX]Y
; YZU\fʻZØfʻX]YʻJ Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yfʻni ʻa]b]a]YfYb"ʻ8 Uni ʻnÀ\`Yb
; YgWk]bX][_Y]hg_cbhfc``Ybžʻgck c\``Xi fWkʻghUh]cbÀfYʻ6`]hnYfʻU`g
Ui Wkʻa cV]`Yʻ?cbhfc``YbžʻX]Yʻ]bʻXYfʻFY[]cbʻU_h]jʻg]bX"ʻ8]Y
, VYfg]WkhʻØVYfʻX]YʻJ Yf_Y\fgg]WkYf\Y]hʻ]bʻ8 Yi hgWk`UbXʻVYʻY[Ybž
XUggʻgc`WkYʻA U» bU\a YbʻYbhgWkY]XYbXʻg]bXžʻi a ʻX]YʻI bZU``nU\`Yb
ni ʻj Yff]b[Yfb"ʻ@Ui hʻXYghUh]g"XYʻnY][YbʻGhUh]gh]_YbʻØVYf
JYf_Y\fgi bZÀ``Yž'XUggʻgc`WkYʻG]hi Uh]cbYbʻX]YʻBchk YbX][_Y]h
Yf\O\Ybž']bʻJYf_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b[ii bXʻGhfU» YbVUi 'ni ']bj Ygh]YfYb"

CVk c\``Yg`U_hi Y``_Y]bY`ni gÀhn`]W\Yb`A Y`Xi b[Yb`ni `UbXYfYb; YZU\fYbhmdYb`[]Vhž`g]bX`X]Y`J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf`k Y]hYf\]b
Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž`Ui Z'a Ò[`]W\Y`<]bXYfb]ggY`Ui Z'XYf`: U\fVU\b`ni
UW\hYb"`8]YgY`_ÒbbYb`j cb`5i hchY]`Yb`V]g`\]b`ni
i bj cf\YfgY\VUfYb`K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`fY]W\Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`G]W\h
Y]bgW\f\Ab_Yb"`9]bY`Yfk Y]hYfhY`J cfg]W\h`]gh`Xf]b[YbX`Ya dZc\`Ybž
VYgcbXYfg`VY]`i b_`UfYb`K YhhYfj Yf\A`hb]ggYbž'k Ubb`Fi hgW\[YZU\f\YffgW\Yb`_Ubb"

I bZU``i fgUW\Yb i bX DfÀj Ybh]cbga U» bU\a Yb

8]Y'[YbUiY'I fgUW\Y'XYg'U_hiY``'[YgW\Y\YbYb'I bZU``g'ghY\h'bcW\b]W\h'ZYgh"'9g']gh'YXcW\'VY_Ubbhž'XUgg'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\`'jcb': U_hcfYbni'I bZ\``Yb']a 'GhfU»YbjYf_Y\f'ZØ\fYb'_Ubb"'BUW\'5b[UVYb'jcb''jYf_Y\fg`U[Y"XY'a ØggYb'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'ghYhg'k UW\gUaibX'fYU_h]cbgZ\\]['gY]bž'VYgcbXYfg']b'; Y[YbXYbž'kc'\\AiZ][Y\Yfk\UW\ib['XifW\'JYf_Y\fgV`]hnYf'ghUhhZ]bXYh"

 $8\,]Y\,[\,YgUa\,\,a\,\,Y\,\hat{}\,hY\,b\,\hat{}\,8\,UhY\,b\,\hat{}\,\emptyset V\,Y\,f\,\hat{}\,I\,\,b\,Z\!\hat{}\,h\,\hat{}\,h\,\hat{}\,b\,]W\!,\,h\,\hat{}\,b\,\hat{}\,f\,\hat{}\,Z\!\emptyset f\,\hat{}\,X\,]Y$

]bX]j]Xi Y``Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h'j cb`6YXYi hi b[\check{z} 'gcbXYfb'gW\UZZYb'Ui W\Y]bY'; fi bX`U[Y'ZØf'X]Y'ghUUh`]W\Y'J Yf_Y\fgdc`]h]_"'G]Y'\Y`ZYb \check{z} [YY][bYhY'A U» bU\a Yb'ni 'd`UbYb'i bX'X]Y' \Rightarrow ZfUghfi _hi f'ni j YfVYggYfb \check{z} 'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'U``Yf'J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'ni Yf\ \check{O} \Yb"

6`Y]VYb'G]Y']bZcfa]Yfh'i bX'ZU\fYb'G]Y'g]WXYf*'6Y]': fU[Yb'cXYf 5bfY[ib[Yb'nif'U_hiY``Yb'JYf_Y\fg`U[Y'_ObbYb'G]Y'g]WX'X]fY_h Ub'X]Y'YbhgdfYWXYbXYb'GhY``Yb'k YbXYbž'i a 'U_hiY``Y \diz Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'Yf\U`hYb'i bX'i a 'a O[`]WXY Fci hYbcdh]a U`]g]Yfi b[Yb'j cfni bY\aYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	GWN fcVYb\UigYbž'8YihgWN`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bYk g"XY
	k k k "j Yf_Y\fg`U[Y"XY
	k k k "XYghUh]g"XY

 $6 \ Ygi \ WX \ Yb \ G]Y \ i \ bg \ Ui \ Z. \ bU[\ !V \ Um Yfb \ "XY$