

# 9fZc`[ fY]Wx Y`A ]YhYfei U`]Z]n]Yfi b[ . B Yi VØf[ Yf`ghUfhYb`Xi fWx °

≈a`@UbX\_fY]g`B Yi Vi f[ !GWx fcVYb\Ui gYb`Yf\]Y`hYb`' &  
Ni [ Yk UbXYfhY`]\f`NYfh]Z]\_Uh`bUWx`Y]bYf`A ]YhYfei U`]Z]n]Yfi b[  
ni f`K c\bfUi a g]WxYfi b[ "



B Yi Vi f[ !GWx fcVYb\Ui gYb`ž`8 Yi hgWx`UbX`!`≈a`@UbX\_fY]g  
B Yi Vi f[ !GWx fcVYb\Ui gYb`\_cbbhYb`\_Øfn`]Wx`' &`Ni [ Yk UbXYfhY`]\f`  
bYi`Yf`Ub[ hYg`K ]ggYb`ZY]Yf`]Wx`]b`9a`dZUb[ `bY\`a`Yb.`G]Y`b`U\`a`Yb  
Ub`Y]bYf`A ]YhYfei U`]Z]n]Yfi b[ `XYf`J`c`\_g\`cWx`gWx`i`Y`f]` \gŁ  
GWx fcVYb\Ui gYb`hY]`"8`YgY`GWx`i`i`b[ `]gh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`  
6YghUbXhY]`XYf`≠hY[ fUh]cbgUfVY]hj`cf`C`fh`i`bX`k`i`fXY`]b  
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYb`≠hY[ fUh]cbg`c`hg]bbYb`XYg`@UbX\_fY]gYg  
Xi`fWx[ YZØ\`fh`N]Y`XYf`A ]YhYfei U`]Z]n]Yfi b[ `]gh`Ygž`XYb`b`Yi  
ni [ Yk UbXYfhYb`A`YbgWx`Yb`a`]h`A`][ fUh]cbg\]bhYf[ fi`bX`X]Y  
7\`UbWx`b`Ui`Z`XYa` `Ub[ YgdUb`bhYb`K`c\`bi`b[ ga`Uf`\_`h`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"  
**8Yf`8`cbUi`\_i`f]Yf`VYf]Wx`hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`GWx`i`i`b[ `]a`F`U\`a`Yb  
nk`Y]Yf`U`[ Ya`Y]bYf`≠hY[ fUh]cbg`\_i`fgY`ghUhhZUbXž`X]Y`gY]h`X`bi`Uf  
&\$&( `Ub[ YVchYb`k`YfXYb`"**

8]Y' ð\U`hY`XYf`GWxi`i` b[ `VUg]YfYb`Ui` Z`XYa` `VYk` Å`fhYb`BYi` gÅggYf  
?cbnYdh"8Uf]b`YfbYb`X]Y`HY]`bY\`a` Yf`b]W`h`bi`f`]\fY`F`Y`W`hY`i` bX  
DZ]W`hYb`U`g`A` ]YhYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui` W`d`fU`\_h]gW`Y`H]ddg`ni` a` <Y]nYb  
i` bX`@ØZhYb`gck` ]Y`ni` f`A` Ø`hfYb`bi` b[ ``8UfØVYf`\]bUi` g`k` YfXYb  
k` ]W`h][`Y`5gdY`\_hY`Y]bYf`K` c`l`bi` b[ `gVYk` YfVi` b[ `j`Yfa` ]hY`h"8]Y  
HY]`bY\`a` YbXYb`\_cbbhYb`]f`K` ]ggYb`]b`Y]bYf`gW`f]Zh`]W`Yb`DfØZ` b[  
i` bhYf`6Yk`Y]g`ghY`Yb`i` bX`XUg`a` ]h`9fZc`[ `5`Y`VYghUbXYb`8]Yg  
k`i` fXY`VY]`XYf`ZY]Yf`]W`Yb`NYfh]Z]\_UhgØVYf[ UVY`[`Yk`ØfX][`hž`ni`XYf  
i` bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`@Y]hi` b[ `XYf`j` \gž`U`bU` ;` Yfgha`U]fž`i` bX  
: UW`VYfY]W`g`Y]hYf]b`A`Uf]U`<`Øfa`Ubb`Ub`k`YgYbX`k`UfYb"

## ? ccdYfUh]cb`i` bX`I` bhYfghØhni` b[

8]Y`A` ]YhYfei`U`]Zn]Yfi` b[ `ZUbX`i` bhYf`XYf`GW`]fa` \YffgW`UZi`XYf  
ðhY[`fUh]cbg`chg]bbYb`XYg`@UbXfUhgUa` hYg`ghUhi` bX`k` ]fX`gY]h  
&\$&'`YfZc`[`fY]W`i`a` [`YgYhnh"8]YgYg`Dfc`Y`\_h`gc`b]W`h`bi`f  
J`Yfa` ]YhYfb`a`Y`f`G]W`Yf`Y]h[`YVYbž`gcbXYfb`ni` [ `Y]W`X`Yb  
A` ]YhYfb`XYb`Ni` [`Ub[ `ni`a`K`c`l`bi` b[ `ga`Uf`\_h`Yf`Y]W`hYfb`"K` ]Y`Ui`W`  
]b`UbXYfYb` ;`Ya`Y]bXYb`nY][`h`g]W`ž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`]bhY[`fUh]j`Yb  
A`U»`bU`a`Yb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`g]bXž`i`a`f`Ai`a`]W`Y`i`bX`gc`n]U`Y  
6Uff]YfYb`UVni`VUi`Yb"

8]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi` b[ `Yb`Ui`Z`XYa` `K`c`l`bi` b[ `ga`Uf`\_h`g]bX`[`fc`»`ž  
[`YfUXY`ZØf`A`YbgW`Yb`a` ]h`A`][`fUh]cbg\]bhYf[`fi`bX`" ;`VYf`&)  
Dfc`nYbh`XYf`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi` b[ `]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`\Uh`Y]bY  
9]bk`UbXYfi` b[ `g[`YgW`]W`hYž`i`bX`ZØf`?]bXYf`i`bX`ž` [`YbX`]W`Y`]Y[`h  
X]YgYf`5bhY]`gc[`Uf`VY]`ØVYf`Y]bYa`8f]hY`"8]YgY`NU\`Yb`VY`Y[`Ybž  
k` ]Y`k` ]W`h][`Yg`]ghž[`Yn]Y`hY`ðhY[`fUh]cbga`U»`bU`a`Yb`Ui`Zj` ]Y`Yb  
9VYbYb`ni`ZØfXYfb`"8Yf`%( ``ðhY[`fUh]cbgVYf]W`h`k`Y]gh`XUfUi`Z  
\]bž`XUgg`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYf`5fVY]hga`Uf`\_h`i`bX`XUg  
6]Xi` b[ `ggmghYa`bc`W`b]W`h`j`c`gh`Å`bX][`Ui`Z`X]Y`j` ]Y`Z`h][`Y  
;`YgY`gW`UZi`Ui`g[`Yf]W`hY`h`g]bX"

## 9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh`nY][`Yb

ðhYfYgg]YfhYž`X]Y`g]W`Y`fYbUa`h]W`]a`6YfY]W`ðhY[`fUh]cb  
Yb[`U[` ]YfYb`a`ØW`hYbž`g]bX`\Yfn`]W`Y]b[`Y`UXYbž`g]W`ni`a`Y`XYb"  
8]Y`ðhY[`fUh]cbg`chg]bbYb`ghY`Yb`ZØf`5bZfU[`Yb`ni`f`J`YfZØ[`i`b[

i bhYf`XYb`HY`YZcbbi a a Yfb`f\$, (' %Ł') + '( (' `cXYf'(+\* `gck ]Y`dYf  
 9!A U]`Ub`]bhY[ fUh]cbg`chgYb4 bYi Vi f[ !gWfcVYb\Ui gYb"XY"  
 @Yhh`]W`g]bX`Yg`gc`W`Y`c`U`Yb`b]h]Uh]j Ybž`X]Y`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž  
 XUg`A ]hY]bUbXYf`]b`i bgYfYf`; YgY`gW`UZh`ni `ZOfXYfb`i bX`U`Yb  
 A YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`bYi `ni `i bg`\_ca a Ybž`Y]b`Yfn`]W`Yg`K ]`\_ca a Yb  
 ni `VYfY]hYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	B Yi Vi f[ !GWfcVYb\Ui gYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "XcbUi _i f]Yf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "VfYbbYggY`"Wca</li> <li>• k k k "]bhY[ fUh]cbgVYUi ZhfU[ hY"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY