

< YZh][ Y`l bk YhhYf.`7\ Ucg`]b`6UmYfb`  
VYfZ`i hi b[ Yb`i bX`J Yf`YhnhY`

< YZh][ Y`l bk YhhYf`]b`6UmYfb`Ua`%\*"'đ b]`&\$&)`ZØ\ fYb`ni  
9]bgÀhnYb`j cb`Dc`nY`]i bX`Yi Yfk Y\ fž`Ui W`ja`@UbX\_fY]g  
BYi !! `a`"



BYi !! `a ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`9]b`\_fÀZh][ Yg`l bk YhhYf`\ Uh`Ua  
GcbbhU[ ž`XYa`%\*"'đ b]`&\$&)`ž`ØVYf`6UmYfb`[ Yk`ØhY`hi bX  
nU\`fY]W`Y`9]bgUhm\_fÀZhY`]b`5`Ufa`VYfY]hgW`UZh`j YfgY`nh`"8`]Y`fUgW`  
Ui`Zh]Y\`YbXYb`;`Yk`]hYf`i bX`XYf`VY[`Y]hYbXY`GhUf\_fY[`Yb`gc`f[`hYb  
ZØf`Y]bY`J`]Y`nU\`j cb`9]bgÀhnYb`]b`a`Y\`fYfYb`FY[`]cbYb`XYg  
: fY]ghUUhg"

6YgcbXYfg`XfUa`Uh]gW`k`Uf`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`Ua`DZfUi`bXcfZYf`GYY`]a  
5`ha`Ø\`hU`ž`k`c`6UXY[`ÀghY`j`cb`XYb`d`Øhn`]W`Yb  
K`YhhYfi`a`gW`k`Øb[`Yb`ØVYffUgW`h`k`i`fXYb`"J`]Y`Y`\`UhYb`b]W`h  
[`YbØ[`YbX`NY]hž`i`a`]b`G]W`Yf\`Y]h`ni`[`Y`Ub[`Yb`i`bX`gi`W`hYb  
\`Y\_h]gW`a`]h`<`UbXhØW`Yfb`i`bX`<`UVgY`][`\_Y]hYb`XUg`K`Y]hY`"5i`W`  
ØVYf`XYa`@UbX\_fY]g`BYi !! `a`nc[`Yb`;`Yk`]hYfk`c`\_Yb`Ui`Zž`X]Y`XUg

W Uch]gW Y`K YhhYf[ YgW Y\Yb`k Y]hYf`j cfUbhf]YVYb"

## 9]bgÅhnY`i bX`GW`ÅXYb

⊕g[ YgUa`h`a i gghYb`Ua`GcbbhU[ UVYbX`i bX`]b`XYf  
XUfUi Zc`[ YbXYb`B UW`h`fi bX`&\$\$`9]bgÅhnY`j cb`Dc`nY`]i bX  
: Yi Yfk Y`f`VYk`Å`h][ h`k YfXYb`"8]Y`<Ui dh[ fØbXY`ZØf`X]Y  
5`Ufa`]Yfi b[ Yb`k UfYb`i a [ Y`\_b]W`hY`6Åi a Y`i bX`j c`[ Y`Ui ZYbY  
?Y`Yf`"8]Y`Ua`ghÅf`ghYb`VYhfcZYbYb`FY[ ]cbYb`i a ZUgghYb  
bØfX`]W`Yg`C VYfVUmYfbž`B]YXYfVUmYfbž`C VYfdZU`n`i bX`GW`k UVYb`  
⊕`GW`k UVYb`U`Y]bY`[ UV`Yg`Yhk U`+\$`9]bgÅhnY`ž`k Å`fYbX`X]Y  
: Yi Yfk Y`f`]b`C ghVUmYfb`; ( `A U`Ui gfØW`Yb`a i gghYž`c`bY`XUgg`Yg  
XUVY]`J Yf`YhnhY`cXYf`Hc`hY`[ UVž`k ]Y`6F`"XY`VYf]W`hYh"

⊕`BYi Vi f[ `Ub`XYf`8cbUi`ZØ`fhY`XYf`GhUf`fY[ Yb`ni  
, VYfZi hi b[ Yb`j cb`GhfU»Yb`i bX`; YV`Åi XYb`"6YgcbXYfg  
VYa`Yf`\_Ybgk Yfh`k Uf`Y]b`J cfZU`ž`VY]`XYa`Y]b`F mUjU]f!  
DUggU[ ]YfZi [ nYi [ `Ui g`6Yf`]b`i bYfk UfhYh`]b`A Ya`a`]b[ Yb`UbXYb  
a i gghYž`XU`XUg`K YhhYf`X]Y`K Y]hYffY]gY`i ba Ø[ `]W`a UW`hY`"BYi b  
DUggU[ ]YfYž`XUfi bhYf`Y]b`nk Y]Å`f][ Yg?]bXž`k i fXYb`j Yf`Yhnh`X]Y  
5]f`]bY`cf[ Ub]g]YfhY`6i ggY`ZØf`X]Y`K Y]hYffY]gY"

8]Y`BUhi f`i]Y»`g]W`b]W`h`VfYa`gYb`i bX`hfi [ `[ `Y]W`bcW`Y]b`dUUf  
i bYfk UfhYhY`i i bXY`VY].`⊕`@Y]d`Y]a`YbhXYW`hY`a Ub`VY]  
5i Zf`Åi a UfVY]hYb`Y]bY`GW`fUdbY`!; fUbUHY`Ui g`XYa`9fghYb  
K Y`h`f]Y[ "

## ?`]a U`i bX`Ni`\_i bZh

8]YgY`\YZh][ Yb`K YhhYfYfY][ b]ggY`g]bX`Y]XYf`\_Y]bY`GY`hYb`Y]h  
a Y`f`i bX`ghY`Yb`]a`?cbhYI`h`ni bY`a YbXYf`YI`hfYa`Yf  
K YhhYf`U[ Ybž`X]Y`Xi fW`XYb`?`]a Uk UbXY`VY[ Øbgh][ h`k YfXYb`  
9]bY`Ghi`X]Y`XYg`8Yi hgW`Yb`K YhhYfX]YbghYgž`XYg`6i bXYgUa`hYg`ZØf  
6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi b[ ggW`i`m`i bX`k Y]hYfYb`DUf`hbYfb`nY][ hž`XUgg  
9i hfYa`k YhhYfYfY][ b]ggY`k ]Y`GhUf`fY[ Yb`]b`Ni`\_i bZh`ni bY`a Yb  
\_Øb`bhYb`"8Yf`?UhU`c[ `YI`hfYa`Yf`B]YXYfgW`U[ gYfY][ b]ggYž`XYf`Ui Z  
fUXUfVUg]YfhYb`8UhYb`VUg]Yfhž`VY`Y[ hž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`K YhhYf`U[ Yb  
]bhYbg]j Yf`i bX`Z`ÅW`YbXYW`YbXYf`k YfXYb`"8Yi hgW`Yg

?`]a UdcfhU` \YVhX]Y`8f]b[ `]W\_X]h]j cb`5bdUggi b[ ga U»bU\`a Yb \Yfj cfži a `X]Y`GW`AXYb`]b`i fVUbYb`l a ZY`XYfb`ni `a ]b]a ]YfYb"

⇒`A ØbWYb`\_Ua `X]Y`B UW`f]W`h]j cb`XYb`l bk YhhYfb`gc[ Uf`ni `Y]bYf gdcfh]WYb`J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ .`8 Ug`B Uh]cbg`@YU[ i Y!<U`VZ]bU`Y`XYf XYi hgWYb`i »VU`!B Uh]cbU`a UbbgW`UZh[ Y[ Yb`Dcfhi [ U`a i gghY i a `nY`b`A ]bi hYb`j YfgW`cVYb`k YfXYb`ž`XU`<U[ Y`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf]j cb Y]bYa `nØ[ ][ Yb`Gd]Y`UV`Y`h"

8]Y`9fY][ b]ggY`XYg`Y`hnhYb`GcbbhU[ g`XØfZhYb`X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cbYb`i a XYb`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ ggW`i hn`i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h]j cb`a Y`f GhUXh[ fØb`i bX`\_ca dU`\_hYb`6Ui dfc`Y`\_hYb`bYi `Ub`Y]nYb`ž`XUa ]h gc`WY`K YhhYf`U[ Yb`b]W`h`X]Y`C VYf`UbX`[ Yk ]bbYb`"?`Uf`]ghž`XUgg X]Y`VUmYf]gWYb`6Øf[ Yf`k UW`gUa `V`Y]VYb`a ØggYb`ž`i a `]b`gc`WYb 9l hfYa Z`Ä`Yb`fYW`hnY]h][ `UbXY`b`ni `Ø`bbYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	BYi !! `a ž8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "hn"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Vf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "XYi hgW`Yg_`]a UdcfhU`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY