

# F Ui Wk j c b `? UbUXUg`K U`XVfÅbXYb`Y[ h GØXXYi hgWk`UbX`]b`Y]bYb`GWk`Y]Yf

K U`XVfÅbXY`]b`? UbUXU`ZØ\ fYb`ni` FUi Wk c`\_Yb`ØVYf  
9i fcdUžXUfi bhYf`Ui Wk`A ØbWkYb`"HfØVY`HU[ Y`i bX  
VYgcbXYfY`GcbbYbi bhYf[ Åb[ Y`Yfk UfhYb`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf"



A ØbWkYb`ž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`8]Y`HU[ Y`]b`GØXXYi hgWk`UbX  
dfÅgYbh]YfYb`g]Wk`U\_hi`Y``]a`a`]Wk][ Yb`; Yk UbXž`i bX`XUg`U  
gY]bYb`l fgdfi b[ `k Y]h`k Y[ `]b`? UbUXU`"8Yf`; fi bX`ZØf`XYb  
X]Wk hYb` GWk`Y]Yf`ØVYf`XYi hgWkYb`@UbXYb`g]bX`j Yf\YYfYbXY  
K U`XVfÅbXYž`X]Y`ni`fnY]h`]b`XYb`\_UbUX]gWkYb`Dfcj`]bnYb  
GUg\_UhWkYk Ubž`A Ub]hc`VU`i bX`C`bhUf]c`k ØhYb`"K`]Y`X]Y`  
**GØXXYi hgWk`Y`NY]hi b[`VYf]Wk hYhž`\Uh`XYf`8Yi hgWk`Y`  
K`YhhYfX]Ybgh`f8K`8Ł`ZYgh[ YghY`hž`XUgg`XYf`FUi Wk`Ybh`Ub[  
k`Ygh]WkYf`K`]bXY`ØVYf`XYb`5h`Ubh]\_`bUWk`9i fcdU`[ Y`Ub[`h]`gh"**

GY]h`A`cbhU[`gWk`k`YVh`Y]bY`gc`Wk`Y`FUi Wk`c`\_Y`ØVYf`8Yi hgWk`UbXž  
k`Å`fYbX`Ui Wk`BUWk`VUf`ÅbXYf`k`]Y`; fUb`fY]Wk`ž`X]Y`GWk`k`Y]nž  
²`ghYffY]Wk`i`bX`#U`]Yb`VYhfc`ZZYb`g]bX`"5i`ZGUhY``]hYbV`]XYfb`]gh`ni

Yf\_YbbYbžXUgg'g]W`XYf`FUi W`ØVYf`[ fc»Y`HY]Y`XYf`5`dYbfY [ ]cb  
[ Y`Y[ h`U`h"8 Ug`9I !9fXVYcVUW`hi b[ gdfc[ fUa a`7cdYfb]W g`U`hY  
VYfY]hg`]b`XYf`J cfk cW`Y`VYgh`h][ hž`XUgg`XYf`FUi W`Ui g`? UbUXU  
Ui ZXYa`K Y[ `bUW`9i fcdU`Ub[ Y`ca a`Yb`]gh"8 Ug`ZØ\fh`ni`hfØVYb  
HU[ Yb`i bX`gdY`hU`i`ÅfYb`fch`cfUb[ YZUfVYbYb  
GcbbYbi bhYf[ Åb[ YbžX]Y`YXcW`\_Y]bY`g][ b]Z]\_UbhYb  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`@ Zhe i U`]h`h`Ui Z`6cXYb\Ø\Y`Yfk UfhYb  
`UggYb"

## K U`XVfÅbXY`i bX`XYfYb`5i gVfY]hi b[

8]Y`I fgUW`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`a Ugg]j Yb`6fÅbXY`]b`? UbUXU`g]bX`i bhYf  
UbXYfYa`Y]bY`Ui »Yf[ Yk Ø\b`]W`Y`HfcW`\_Yb`Y]hi bX`ghUf`\_Y`K ]bXY`  
@Ui h`XYa`bUh]cbU`Yb`K U`XVfUbXVYf]W`h[ UV`Yg`nY]hk Y]gY`ØVYf  
%\$\$`6fUbX`YfXY`]b`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`FY [ ]cbYb"Å ]h`Y]bYa`k Y]hYfYb  
6`]W`\_ØVYf`XYb`; `cVi g`nY][ h`g]W`ž`XUgg`Ui W`]a`GØXcghYb  
Fi gg`UbXg`\_]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYf`FYdi V`\_]`6i f`U]Yb`i bX`XYf  
FY [ ]cb`HfUbgVU`\_U`]Yb`\_`gY]h`5df`\_]`[ fc»Y`K U`XVfÅbXY`hcVYb"5i W`  
Xcfh`Ybhgh`Y`Yb`VY]a`J YfVfYbbYb`j cb`Å UhYf]U`]Yb`gc[ YbUbbhY  
DmfcW`a`i`cb]a`Vi gk c`\_YbžX]Y`XYb`FUi W``cW`]b`X]Y  
5ha`cgd`ÅfY`hfY]VYbžk`Å`fYb`X`XYf`FUi W`F`]W`hi b[ `7\]bU`i bX  
BcfX`UdUb`n]Y`h" Gc`k`i`fXYb`YfbYi`h`K`c`\_YbZcfa`Uh]cbYb`Yfk UfhYhž  
X]Y`XYb`Yi fcdÅ]gW`Yb`@ ZhfUi a`YffY]W`Yb`\_ØbbhYbžk ]Y`X]Y`  
**K YhhYf"Wc`a`UbU`mg]Yfh"**

8cW`k`jY`[ Y`h`Yg`k`Y]hYf3`Dfc[ bcgYb`XYi`hYb`XUfUi Z`\]bžXUgg  
k`Y]hYfY`FUi W`k`c`\_Yb`]b`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`HU[ Yb`bUW`9i fcdU  
[ Y`Ub[ Yb`\_ØbbhYb"8cW`\_Y]bY`Gcf[ Y.`8]Y`@ Zhe i U`]h`h`]b  
6cXYbbÅ`Y`V`Y]Vh`j`cfUi`gg]W`h`]W`ghUV`ž`XU`XYf`FUi W`  
\Ui`dhgÅW`]W`]b`\Ø`YfYb`@ ZhgW`]W`hYb`j`Yfk`Y`h"

## K U`XVfUbX!DfÅj Ybh]cb`]a` : c\_i g

⇒5bVYhfUW`h`X]YgYf`ZUgh`gW`cb`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`]gh`Yg  
k`]W`h][`ni`k`]ggYbžXUgg`Y`XYf`9]bnY`bY`ni`f`K`U`XVfUbXdfÅj`Ybh]cb  
VY]hfU[ Yb`\_Ubb"9i`dYfhYbžk`]Y`XYf`I`a`k`Y`hgW`ØhnYf`x`Ubb  
;`c`XUa`a`Yfž`k`Y]gYb`XUfUi`Z`\]bžXUgg`Y]bY` : ØfXYfi`b[`XYf  
6]cX]j`Yfg]h`h`hi`bX`?`c`\`YbghcZZV]bXi`b[`Ui`W`a`]h`Y]bYf`[`Yf]b[`YfYb

6Yk ]fhgWUZh i b[ 'i bgYfYf'K À`XYf'j YfVi bXYb`]gh"6YgcbXYfg`XYf  
 l a [ Ub[ `a ]hHch\c`n`ghY\h]a `NYbhfi a `Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYb  
 8]g\_i gg]cb. `9g'a U[ `U`g`6fYbba UhYf]U`[ Y`hYbž`gdY]WXYfhUVYf  
 Ui W`K UggYf'i bX`?c\`YbghcZZ'

8Ug`l a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h`Ya dZ]Y\`hž`BUXY`VUi a !A cbc\_i `hi fYb`]b  
 j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ YfY`A ]gWk À`XYf'i a ni VUi Yb"i a `XUfØVYf`\]bUi g`U\_hj  
 ni `k YfXYbž`\_ØbbYb`k ]f'i bg`Ub`X]Y`j ]Yf`FY[ Y`b`XYf  
 5i Z\_`Àfi b[ g\_Ua dU[ bY` 6fYbbdi b\_h`K U`X ` \U`hYb.

- ?Y]b`cZZYbYg`Yi Yf`ja `K U`X`cXYf`]b`K U`XbÀ\Y`YbhnØbXYb"
- ; f]`Yb`bi f`Ui Z`gdYn]Y`Yb`]; f]`d`ÀhnYb`Yf`Ui Vh"
- FUi WXYb`ja `K U`X`j cb`5bZUb[ `A`Àfn`V]g`9bXY`C`\_hcVYf  
j YfVchYb"
- ?Y]bY`[ `]a a YbXYb`N][ UfYhhYb`Ui g`XYa `5i hc`k YfZYb`i bX  
5i hcg`b]Wkh]a `K U`X`cXYf`Ui Z`hfcW\_YbYa `]; fUg`UVghY`Yb"

9g[ ]`hž`Y]b`[ i hYg`<`ÀbXWXYb`XUZØf`ni `Ybhk ]W\_Y`bž`k ]Y`k ]f`a ]h  
 i bgYfYa `K U`X`i a [ Y\Ybž`i a `\_ØbZh][ Yb`6fÀbXYb`j cfni VYi [ Yb  
 i bX`i bg[ `Y]Wk.nY]h][ `Ub`XYb`BUhi fk i bXYfb`ni `YfZfYi Ybž`X]Y`i bg  
 X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`HU[ Y`V]YhYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A ØbWXYbž`8Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gi YXXYi hgWk`Y"XY</li> <li>• k k k "k YhhYf"WŁa</li> <li>• k k k "ei Uf_g"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY