

A ØbWÅ Yb`]b`5i Zfi \ f. ; Y`XZÀ`gWÅ Yf hfY]VYb`] \ f`l bk YgYb`]b`XYf`≠bYbghUXh°

; Y`XZÀ`gWÅ Yf`j Yfi fgUWÅ Yb`5i ZFY[ i b[`]b`A ØbWÅ Yb.`? f]dc U[ ]Yfhž`k Å \ fybX`Y]bY`5i gghY`i b[ `X]Y ; YgWÅ ]WÅ hY`XYf : À`gWÅ i b[ Yb`VY`Yi WÅ hYh"



A ØbWÅ Ybž`8 Yi hgWÅ `UbX`!`≠`XYf`A ØbWÅ bYf`≠bYbghUXh`gcf[ h Y]bY` ; fi ddY`j cb` ; Y`XZÀ`gWÅ Yfb`ZØf`5i ZFY[ i b[ ``8 ]Y`? f]dc ]gh`nk Uf VYfY]hg`Ui Z`XYf`Gdi f`XYf`6YhfØ[ Yfž`XYbbcWÅ `\_Ubb`g]Y`b]WÅ h j Yf\]bXYfbž`XUgg`≠fa` ]`6Ufh`Y]bYb`[ YZÀ`gWÅ hYb`) \$\$\$!9i fc!GWÅ Y]b`]b X]Y`< ÅbXY`ZÀ`h`8 ]YgY`J c fZÀ``Y`g]bX``Y]XYf`b]WÅ h`bYi ž`XYbb`]ja` a Yf k ]YXYf`hUi WÅ Yb`]b`XYf`VUmYf]gWÅ Yb`@UbXYg`U`i dhghUXh : À`gWÅ i b[ Yb`Ui Zž`X]Y`XUg`J Yf`hfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`]b`X]Y`K Å \ fi b[ [ YZÀ`fXYb"

5 F 8 `A YX]Uh\ Y\_`VYf]WÅ hYhž`XUgg`

5a`J ]\_hi`U`Y]ba`Uf\_h`\Uh`X]Y`GhUbXVYhfY]VYf]b`9`Z]`Dc``]b[ Yf`D`ÅbYž ] \ fyb`?]cg\_`k Y]hYfni`j Yfa`Y]hYb``8 Ug`k YW\_h`X]Y`Gcf[ Yb`] \ fyg ?c``Y[ Yb`L`Uj Yf`6Ufhž`XYf`i a`gY]bY`Ni`\_i bZi`VUb[ h`DUfU``Y`XUni

nY][ h'g]W\`GUbXcf`A U`Y\_ž`Y]b[ `Yk ]YZhYf'; Y`XZ\`gW\Yfž`j cb`gY]bYf  
W\Ufa UbhYb`GY]hY`i bX`ØVYffYXYh`A cb]`F]Ya YfgW\`a ]Xhž`a ]h`]\a  
YggYb`ni `[ Y\Ybž`k \fYbX`fa ]`[ Yd`UbhY`NY]h`a ]h: Y`]i `?UbX`Yf  
j YfVf]b[ hž`Ui Z`XYb`g]Y`Y]b`5i [ Y`[ Yk cfZYb`\Uh"

## 5\_hi Y`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]a `F Yj ]Yf

æ `F Yj ]Yf`]gh`Xi fW\`X]Y`j cfj Yf`Y[ hY`l a nØ[ Y`Y]b[ `Yk ]ggYf`l bfi \Y  
\YffgW\`h`Ni XYa `Äf[ Yfh'g]W\`Dc`]hYggY`; Yf`]bXY`ØVYf`nk Y`]@\_k gž  
X]Y`6Ui `Y]hYf`J YbYX][ Yf!GYdd`]a `< U`hYj YfVch`dUf\_h`Gc`W\Y  
\_Y]bYf`8fUa Yb`g]bX`HY`]`XYg`5`hU[ g`]b`XYf`YV\UZhYb`i`bYbghUXh  
A ØbW\Ybgž`k c`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž`CfXbi b[ `ni `U`hYbž`cZh`Ui Z  
X]Y`DfcVY`[ YghY`h`k ]fX"

8]Y`6UbXY`j cb`GUbXcf`A U`Y\_]gh`U\_h]j `i bX`[ ]Vh[ YZ\`gW\`hY  
; Y`XgW\Y]bY`Ub`<ÄbX`Yf`Ui Z`XYa `; fc»a Uf\_h`Ui g`Gc`W\Y  
VYhfØ[ Yf]gW\Yb`A UW\Yb`gW\UZhYb`\UVYb`Ui W\`Y]bY`\]ghcf]gW\Y  
8]a Ybg]cb`9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`; YgW\]W\hY`nY][ hž`XUgg  
; Y`XZ\`gW\i b[ `gY]h`]\f\i bXYfhYb`Y]b`DfcV`Ya`]gh`8]Y  
5i gghY`i b[ `VY]; ]YgYW\_Y`/`8Yj f]Yb`hž`X]Y`[ YZ\`gW\`hY`6Ub`\_bchYb  
Ui g`&\$`\$`]\fYb`nY][ hž`j YfXYi h`]W\`h`X]Yg`Y]bXfi W\_gj c`""l bhYf`XYb  
9l dcbUhYb`VYZ]bXYh'g]W\`X]Y`Ä`hYghY`; Ä`gW\i b[ ž`Y]bY  
ØghYffY]W\]gW\Y`6`Y]gh]ZhY]W\bi b[ `Ui g`XYa `]\f`%, \$) "  
**A Yf\_i f`VYf]W\`hYhž`XUgg`**

## J cb`XYf`9fZ]bXi b[ `ni f`: Ä`gW\i b[

8]Y`; YgW\]W\hY`XYf`; Y`XZ\`gW\i b[ `fY]W\`h`k Y]h`ni fØW\_`"8Yf  
VY[ bUXYhY`; Ä`gW\Yf`; ØbhYf`<cdZ]b[ Yfž`XYggYb`?Uff]YfY`%-) \$  
VY[ Ubbž`Yl dYf]a Ybh]YfhY`ni bÄW\gh`a ]h?Zn!D`U`YhYbž`VYj cf`Yf  
]bg`; YZ\`b[ b]g`\_Ua `i bX`gY]b`\_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Yg`HU`Ybh`YbhXYW`hY"  
GY]bY`YfghYb`; Ä`gW\i b[ Yb`a ]h`5ei UfY`ZUfVYb`i bX`6i bhgh]ZhYb  
VfUW\hYb`]a `Y]bY`[ Yk ]ggY`6YfØ`a h\Y]h`Y]b`"6]g`%-+) `Uh`Yf  
ØVYf`, \$`HUi gYbXYf]b`l a `Ui Z[ YVfUW\h`i bX`nY][ h`XUa ]hž`k ]Y  
\_fYUh]j `i bX`[ YZ\`f`]W\`X]Y`K Y`h`XYf`; Ä`gW\Yf`gY]b`\_Ubb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`6Y]gd]Y`]\]ghcf]gW\Yf`; Ä`gW\i b[ Yb`g]bX`X]Y`gc  
[ YbUb`bhYb` Gi dYfXc`Ufg ž`X]Y`]b`XYb`%- - \$Yf`]\fYb`Ui Z[ YhUi W\`h

g]bX"8]YgY: Å`gWł i b[ Yb`ghY`Yb`gc[ Uf`ZØf`X]Y`VYghYb`GdYn]U`]ghYb  
 Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XUfž`XU`g]Y`Y]b][ Y`A Yf\_a U`Y`k ]f\_`]Wł`[ i h  
 bUWł U`a Yb`\_ØbbYb` `YXcWł`cZi`b]Wł`h`XUg`[ YgUa hY`8Yg][ b`"8]Y  
 5i gghY`i b[ `9Wł`h`cXYf`ZU`gWł 3 ` \_Ub`b`\\]Yf`j ]Y`@]Wł`h`]bg`8i b\_Y`  
 Vf]b[ Yb`i bX`]ghj`cb`A`cbhU[ `V]g: fY]hU[ `ZØf`≠hYfYgg]YfhY  
 ni [ Åb[ `]Wł"

Gc`WłY`9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y; YgWł]Wł`hY`i bX`X]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`j`cb  
 ; Y`XZÅ`gWł i b[ Yb`\\UVYb`b]Wł`h`bi`f`Y`\\ffY]WłY`5gdY`\_hY`ž`gc`bXYfb  
 Ui Wł`[ fc»Y`\_i`hi`fY`Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ ``8Yf`5`hU[ `]b`A`ØbWłYb`]gh`gY]h  
 Y`\\Yf`Y]b`GWł`a`Y`nh]Y[ Y`j`cb`A`YbgWłYb`i`bX`; YgWł]Wł`hY`bž`X]Y`U`Y`Y  
 ni`gUa`a`Yb`Y]bY`Ui`ZgWł`i`»fY]WłY`9fnÅ`i`b[ `Yf[ YVYb`i`Y]bYž`X]Y  
 nY][ hž`k`Y`h]YZ`X]Y: Ub[ bYhnY`XYf`?f]a`]bU`]hÅ`h`i`bX`k`Y]`ghUf`\_`XUg  
 9b[ U[ Ya`Ybhj`cb`Dc`]nY]i`bX`bYi`[ ]Yf][ Yb`6Øf[ Yfb`]a`?Ua`dZ  
 [ Y[ Yb`X]YgY`A`UWłYbgWł`UZhYb`g]bX"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	A ØbWłYbž8Yi hgWł`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "UfXa YX]Uh\Y_"XY</li> <li>• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WłYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY