

I bhYfZfUb_Yb`gW\`À[h'5`Ufa .`A U]b!
K Ufbghi ZY`k Y[Yb`<]hnY`i bX`HfcW_Yb\Y]h

8]Y`FY[]Yfi b[`j cb`l bhYfZfUb_Yb`\Uh`Y]bY`K Ufbi b[`ZØf`XYb
A U]b`Ui g[YgdfcW\Yb"5b\U`hYbXY`<]hnY`VY`UghYh`X]Y
; Yk`ÀggYfØ_c`c[]Y"



A]`hYbVYf[ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`b`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[Yb`\Uh`g]W\`X]Y
K YhhYf`U[Y`]b`6UmYfb`Yf\YV`]W\`j Yf`ÀbXYfhž`k Ug`Yhnh`ini`Y]bYf
K Ufbi b[`XYf`FY[]Yfi b[`j cb`l bhYfZfUb_Yb`[YZØ\`fh`\Uh`]: Øf`XYb
A Y`XYVYfY]W\`%ž`XYf`g]W\`j cb`XYf`@UbXYg[fYbnY`bUW\`<YggYb`VY]
?U\`V]g`bUW`k ØfnVi f[`YfghfYW\`hž`k i fXY`X]Y`K Ufbghi ZY
K 5FBI B; `Ui g[Yfi ZYb"i; fi bX`XUZØf`g]bX`X]Y`Ub\U`hYbX`\c\Yb
HYa dYfUhi fYb`i bX`X]Y`hfcW_YbY`K YhhYf`U[Yž`X]Y`X]Y
[Yk`ÀggYfØ_c`c[]gW\Yb`J Yf\`À`hb]ggY`]a`A U]b`ghUf`VY`UghYbž`k]Y`
`UbX_fY]g]a]`hYbVYf["XY`VYf]W\`hYh"

5b`XYf`A YggghUh]cb`9f`UVfi bb`k i fXY`XYf`_f]h]gW\Y`GW\k Y`Ybk Yfh
ZØf`X]Y`K UggYfhYa dYfUhi f`j cb`&`..7`ØVYf`g]YVYb`Ghi bXYb
ØVYfgW\`f]hhYb"8]YgY`\c\Yb`K UggYfhYa dYfUhi fYb`g]bX`b]W\`h`bi f

ZØf`X]Y` ; Yk ÅggYf`YVYk YgYb`dfcV`Ya Uh]gWk ž`gcbXYfb`_ØbbYb
Ui W`ni`GUi YfghcZZXYZ]n]hYb`ZØ\fyb``6]g\Yf``]Y[Yb`X]Y
GUi YfghcZk YfhY`Ub`XYb`A YggghUh]cbYb`i bhYf\U`V`XYf`_f]h]gWk Yb
K YfhYž`YXcW`nY][h`Y]b`6`]W`_Ui ZX]Y`A YggghUh]cb`Hfi bghUXhž`XUgg
XYf`GUi YfghcZZ[Y\U`h`VY]* ž+`a [#`]]Y[hž`k Ug`U`g`b]YXf][`Y]b[Yghi Zh
k]fX``9]b`VYj cfghY\YbXYg` ; Yk]hhYf`_ØbbhY`X]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`k Y]hYf
j YfgWk ÅfZYb"

8 Yf`5`Ufa d`Ub`A U]b`²`_c`c[]Y`f5A`²`Ł

8 Yf`5`Ufa d`Ub`A U]b`²`_c`c[]Y`j YfZc`[h`XUg`N]Y`ž`ZfØ`nY]h][
_f]h]gWk Y`_Ø`c`c[]gWk Yb`Ni ghÅbXY`ja`A U]b`ni`Yf`_YbbYb`i bX`X]Y
²`ZYbh`]Wk`_Y]h]gck]Y` ; Yk ÅggYfbi hmYf`ni`gYbg]V`]]g]YfYb``8 Yf`B`⇒8
6UmYfb`ghY`h`ZYghž`XUgg`XUZØf`j YfgWk]YXYb`Y`K Ufbghi ZYb`XYZ]b]Yfh
k i fXYbž`X]Y`Ui Z`ZYgh[Y`Y[hYb`?f]hYf]Yb`ZØf`K UggYfhYa dYfUhi fž
GUi YfghcZZ[Y\U`h`i bX`5VZi gg`VUg]YfYb"

⇒a`A`Y`XYVYfY]Wk`&ž`XYf`K ØfnVi f[`]b`F]Wk hi b[`6Ua VYf[`UVXYW`hž
V`Y]Vh`X]Y`VY\ØfXYb]bhYfbY`J cfk Ufbghi ZY`VYghY\Yb``5b[Yg]Wk hg
XYf`U`_hi Y`Y`b`G]hi Uh]cb`ja`A`Y`XYVYfY]Wk`%`gc``hYb`_Y]bY
ni gÅm`]Wk Yb`5`_h]j]hÅhYb`i bhYfbca`a`Yb`k YfXYbž`X]Y`XYb`A U]b
k Y]hYf`VY`UghYb`_ØbbhYbž`k]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY
GWk`Ua`a`fÅi`a`i`b[Yb`cXYf`6U[[Yfi b[Yb``5i » YfXYa`g]bX
K Ufhi b[gUfVY]hYb`Ub`?`ÅfUb`U[Yb`a`ca`YbhUb`b]Wk h`Yf`Ui`Vh"

?`]a Uk UbXY`i bX`gY]bY`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z X]Y` ; Yk ÅggYf

8cWk`k Ufi a`_ca`a`h`Yg`[YfUXY`Yhnh`ni`X]YgYf`_f]h]gWk Yb
G]hi Uh]cb3`8 Yf`@`I`6UmYfb`a`UWk h`XYi h]Wk ž`XUgg`XYf
?`]a Uk UbXY`Y]bYb`Yf\YV`]Wk Yb`9]bZi gg`Ui Zi bgYfY` ; Yk ÅggYf
\Uh``<Ø\YfY`K UggYfhYa dYfUhi fYb`i bX`j YfÅbXYfhY
B]YXYfgWk`U[ga`i`ghYf`VYY]bZi ggYb`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y
GUi YfghcZZ[Y\U`hY`ja`K UggYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`X]Y
@YVYbg[Ya`Y]bgWk UZhYb`ja`A U]b``?`Å`hY`]YVYbXY`5fhYbž`k]Y
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`X]Y`6UWk ZcFY`Y`ž`n]Y\Yb`g]Wk`]b`_Ø\`YfY` ; Yk ÅggYf
ni fØW`ž`k`Å\fybX`k`Åfa`Y`]YVYbXY`5fhYbž`k]Y`XYf`?UfdZYbž`j`cb`XYb

ghY][YbXYb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`dfcZ]h]YfYb"

@Ub[Zf]gh][` _ÖbbhYb`Xi fW`X]YgY`J YfÄbXYfi b[Yb`b]W`h`bi f
:]gW`VYghÄbXY`[YZÄ`fXYh`k YfXYb`"5i W`X]Y`<Äi Z[_Y]h]j cb
B]YXf][k UggYf!G]hi Uh]cbYb`b]a a`h`ni ž`k Ug`]bgVYgcbXYfY`_`Y]bYfY
6ÄW`Y`VYhf]Zž`X]Y`Ui ghfcW`_bYb`_ÖbbhYb`"J cf`X]YgYa``<]bhYf[fi bX
k]fX`XYi h`]W`ž`k]Y`k]W`h][`A U»bU`a`Yb`g]bXž`X]Y`XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`Ybž
X]Y`K]XYfghUbXgZÄ`][_Y]h`XYf`; Yk ÄggYfÖ`cgmghYa`Y`ni`ghÄf`_Yb`"
8Uni`nÄ`_Yb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`K]YXYf`YfghY`i b[`XYf
Ö`c`c[]gW`Yb`8i fW`[Äb[][_Y]h`i bX`X]Y`FYXi n]Yfi b[`j`cb
BÄ`fghcZY]bhfÄ[Yb`]b`X]Y`; Yk ÄggYf"

I bhYf`X]YgYb`FU`a`YbVYX]b[i b[Yb`k]fX`X]Y`Ui ZYbXY
, VYfk UW`i b[`XYg`A U]bg`i bX`X]Y`ZfØ`nY]h][Y`9f`_Ybbi b[
Ö`c`c[]gW`Yf`DfcV`Ya`Y`]a`a`Yf`k]W`h][Yf`"6`Y]VYb`G]Y`]bZcfa`]Yfh
i bX`_`UbXY`b`G]Y`UW`hgUa`ž`XUa`]h`k]f`Ui W`]b`Ni`_i bZ`h`X]Y
GW`Öb`_Y]h`i bX`J]Y`ZU`h`i bgYfYf`; Yk ÄggYf`Yf`U`h`Yb`_ÖbbYb`"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	A]`hYbVYf[ž`8Yi hgW`_UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "`UbX_fY]g!a]`hYbVYf["XY• k k k "b]X"VUmYfb"XY• k k k "`Zi "VUmYfb"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY