

GJ `A ]YgVUWX `ghUfhYh`a ]h`Zf]gWX Yb `? fÀZhY b  
]b `X]Y `GU]gcbj cfVYfY]hi b [ °

8Yf`GJ `A ]YgVUWX `ghUfhYh`Ua `%+"`\$\*"`&\$&) `a ]h`Z0bZ  
BYi ni [ Àb[ Yb`]b`X]Y `GU]gcbj cfVYfY]hi b [ `&\$&) #&\*""N]Y`.Y]b  
Y]bghY``][ Yf`HUVY``Ybd`Uhn"



A ]YgVUWX ž8Yi hgWX `UbX`!`5a `%+"`đ b]`&\$&) `]gh`Yg`YbX`]WX `gc  
k Y]h`8Yf`GJ `A ]YgVUWX `ghUfhYh`]b`X]Y`Y]» `YfgY`b`hY`Gca a Yf!  
J cfVYfY]hi b [ `ni f`GU]gcb`&\$&) #&\*""A ]h`Zf]gWX Ya `K ]bX`i bX`[ `Y]WX  
Z0bZbYi Yb`; Yg]WX`hYfb`]a `HYUa `k ]``X]Y`A UbbgWX UZh`i a `HfU]bYf  
<Ubg!K YfbYf`; f0bk U`X`XYb`b`ÀWX`ghYb`GWX f]hh`]b`XYf`6Yn]f\_g`][ U  
[ Y`Yb`"8Ug`N]Y`3`9]b`Y]bghY``][ Yf`HUVY``Ybd`Uhnž`XYf`Z0f`XYb  
5i ZghY][ Yf`Xi fWX`Ui g`Ua `V]h]cb]Yfh`k ]f\_h"

⇒ J cfVYfY]hi b [ `Ui Z`X]Y`bYi Y`GU]gcb`Z]bXYb`X]Y  
HfU]b]b [ gY]b`Y]hYb`Ua `8]YbghU[ ž`A ]h`k cWX`i bX`: fY]hU[ `ghUhh`"8]Y  
⇒ hYbg]h`Àh`XYf`J cfVYfY]hi b [ `cf]Yb]h]Yfh]g]WX`XUVY]`Ub`XYb  
9a dZY`i b [ Yb`XYf`9l dYfhYb. `9g`gc``hYb`\*`V]g`%&  
HfU]b]b [ gY]b`Y]hYb`0VYf`Y]bYb`NY]hfUi a `j`cb```K cWX`Yb

ghUhhZ]bXYb"8 UVY]k ]fX`XYf': c\_i g'gck c\`Ui Z`HYUa Vi ]`X]b[ `U`g  
Ui W`Ui Z`\_cbX]h]cbY`Y`i bX`hYW`b]gW`Y`5gdY`\_hY`[ Y`Y`[ h"  
; f0bYk U`X`k Y]» ž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `X]YgY': U`\_hc`fYb`Z0f`Y]bY`YfZc`[ fY]W`Y  
GU]gcb`g]bX": i dU`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`XUg`YfghY`HY`ghgd]Y`[ Y`[ Yb`X]Y  
l &`XYg': 7`8Y]gYb`cZYb`VYfY]hg`Ua`GcbbhU[ `i a`%) `l`f`UbghY`h"

## B Yi ni [ Åb[ Y`]a`HYUa

8]Y`Z0bZ`BYi ni [ Åb[ Y`\_0bbhYb`XYa`GJ`A ]YgVUW`ni gÅh`]W`Y  
J YfghÅ`f\_i b[ `gW`Yb`\_Yb"8f]`cb`G`i`\_U`^f&`\* Ł`Y]b`\_fYUh]j Yf`Gd]Y`Yf  
j ca`Hi`G`<c`n\_]fW`Yb`ž`k ]fX`X]Y`cZZYbg]j Y`5i » YbVU`b`VY`YVYb"Å`h  
6YbYX]\_h; Yffž`XYf`YfghUi b`]W`Y`&\$`Hc`fY`]b`&) `Gd]Y`Yb`Z0f`XYb`GJ  
K Ufb[ Ui`Yfn]Y`h`U`hž`k ]fX`ni`XYa`Y]bY`YW`hY`; cU`[ YhhYf!E`i`U`]hÅ`h  
]bg`HYUa`[ Y`c`h"5i W`6YbYX]\_h?`chha`U]f`f&&`E`Ui`g`XYf  
?fY]g`\_UggY`Vf]b[ h`Zf]gW`Yb`K`]bX`U`g`A`]hhY`ZY`Xgd]Y`Yf`a`]hž  
k Å`fYbX`A`Ufc`Y`A`]hfcj`]Wi`bX`: `cf]Ub`<`UUgž`X]Y`VY]XY`YVYbZU`g  
j`cb`UbXYfYb`J`YfY]bYb`ni`f0W`\_Y`fYbž`ni`gÅh`]W`Y`: `YI`]V`]hÅ`h`Ui`Z  
XYa`D`Uhn]j`Yfgd`fYW`Yb"

Hfchn`bYi`Yf'; Yg]W`hYf`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui`W`Gcf[ Yb.`æ`gYZ`D0hn]b[ Yf`k`]fX  
j`cfYfgh`Ui`gZU`Ybž`i`bX`Ui`W`X]Y`f`0W`\_Y`f`j`cb`: Y`]i`G`W`YfYf`i`bX  
8ca`]b]W6Ui`a`Ubb`V`Y]Vh`i`b[ Yk`]gg"8]YgY`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb  
a`0ggYb`]b`XYf`J`cfVYfY]hi`b[ `Ub[ Y[ Ub[ Yb`k`YfXYbž`i`a`X]Y  
A`UbbgW`UZh`VYghYbg`ni`f0ghYb"

## 8 Yf`K`Y[ `ni`f':`cfa

8Yf`GJ`A`]YgVUW`k`Y]» ž`XUgg`Y]bY`YfZc`[ fY]W`Y`J`cfVYfY]hi`b[  
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`Z0f`XYb`GU]gcbj`Yf`Ui`Z`]gh"8]Y`D`Ubi`b[ `XYf  
HfU]b]b[ gY]b`Y]hYb`cf]Ybh]Yfh]g]W`Ub`XYb`G`W`k`Yfdi`b`\_hYb`Ui`g  
XYa`6YfY]W`HYUa`Vi`]X]b[ ž`?`cbX]h]cb`i`bX`hU`\_h]gW`Yb`9`Ya`YbhYbž  
k`Ug`Ui`g`gdc`fhd`Å`XU[ c[ ]gW`Yf`G]W`hYa`d`Zc`Yb`k`]fX`Gc`W`W`f`X`f]`g"  
A`]h`Y]bYf`J`Uf]Uh]cb`XYf`HfU]b]b[ g]bhYbg]hÅ`h`i`bX`Y]bYa`d`cg]h]j`Yb  
?`]a`U`a`0`W`hY`XUg`HYUa`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`a`ch]j`]YfYb"

8]Y`YfghYb`<`Å`fhYhY`ghg`ghY`Yb`VYfY]hg`VYj`cf.`9]b`k`Y]hYfYg  
5i`gk`Å`fhggd]Y`[ Y`[ Yb`XYb`: 7`DYbnVYf[ `]gh`Ua`&`,`"ž`b]`Ub[ YgYhnh  
i`bX`Ua`(`"ž`]k`]fX`XUg`HYUa`ni`U`i`gY`GJ`6UX`<Y]Vfi`bb

Ya dZUb[ Yb"l a 'X]Y'J cfZfYi XY'ni 'ghY][ Yfbž'k ]fX'Ui W'Y]b  
 HYghgd]Y''[ Y[ Yb'Y]bY'B UWk i W'ga UbbgW UZh'XYf'GdJ [ [   
 l bhYf\ UW]b[ 'Ui Z'XYa 'Dfc[ fUa a 'ghY\Ybž'XYfYb'HYfa ]b  
 U''YfX]b[ g'bcW'b]W'hZYgh[ Y'Y[ h'gh"8 Ug'YfghY'Di b\_hgd]Y'n]Y\h  
 g]W'XUbb'V]g'ni a ''YhhYb'ž 'j]!K cW'YbYbXY'f&) "'V]g'&+'ž 'j]l'\]b  
 i bX'j Yfgdf]W'hGdUbbi b[ "

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX''Äggh'g]W'gU[ Ybž'XUgg'XYf'GJ 'A ]YgVUW'a ]h  
 Zf]gW'Yb'? fÄZhYb'i bX'Y]bYa '\_UfYb'D'Ub' ]b'X]Y'bYi Y'GU]gcb  
 ghUfHYb'a ÒW'hY"'K Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'Z]bXYb' ðhYfYgg]YfhY'Ui Z  
 XYf'cZZ]n]Y''Yb'K YVgY]hY'XYg'J YfY]bg'GJ 'A ]YgVUW "

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	A ]YgVUWž'8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "Zi dU"bYh</li> <li>• k k k "gj !a ]YgVUW "XY</li> <li>• k k k "gc VWW fXf]`g"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[ !VUmYfb"XY