

7GI A]YgVUW]a 5i ZVfi W FUXk Ub _ØbX][h'Vf]gUbhYb K U\`_Ua dZ'Ub°

7GI 'A]YgVUW\ 'V`]W_h'a]h'9i d\cf]Y'Ui Z'X]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb ?ca a i bU`k U\`Yb'&\$&* "'J cfg]hnYbXYf'F UXk Ub'd`Ubh X]j YfgY'? UbX]XUhYb`]ghY"



A]YgVUW 2'8 Yi hgW `Ub X '! + K Ufb[Ui 'hi h'g]W 'k Ug '8]Y '7 GI
A]YgVUW ']gh'j c ``Yf'HUhYbXfUb[ii bX'n]Y\h'a]h'Zf]gW Ya 'GW k i b[
]b'XYb'?ca a i bU'k U\`_Ua dZ'&\$&* "'8 Yf'J cfg]hnYbXYž'5`YI UbXYf
FUXk Ubž'Vf]b[h'XUVY]'Y]bY'[fc >> Y'Dcfh]cb' 9i d\cf]Y 'ii bX
5i ZVfi W gh]a a i b[ia]hž'X]Y'Yf'k À\fYbX'Y]bYf''Øb[ghYb
JYfUbghU'hi b[ini a '5i gXfi W_'VfUW hY'' K]f'k c ``Yb'X]Y'dcg]h]j Y
9bYf[]Y'Ui g'XYb'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'K U\`Yb'a]hbY\a Yb ž'gc'FUXk Ubž
XYf'ghc`n'Ui Z'X]Y'VYghY'Nk Y]hgh]a a YbUbnU\`']b'6UmYfb'VY]'XYf
`YhnhYb'6i bXYghU[gk U\`'ni fØW_V`]W_h''5i W 'ZØf'gY]b'dYfgÒb`]W Yg
5VgW bY]XYb'_Ubb'Yf'g]W 'ZfYi Ybž'Yf'YffY]W hY'VY]'XYb
9fghgh]a a Yb'XYb'Ui g[YnY]W bYhYb'ZØbZhYb'D`Uhn"

9]b k Y]hYfYg N]Y \times XYf 7GI \times]gh Ygž X]Y @UbXfUhgdcg]h]cb a]h \times fUbn

GW.b]hnYbVUi a Yfini 'VYgYhnYb"'FUXk Ubž'XYf'Ui W. 'U`g ?fY]gj cfg]hnYbXYf'U[]Yfhž'\Uhini XYa '[fc»Y'D`ÀbY'ZØf'XYb BYi 'U\fgYa dZUb['&\$&*ž'VY]'XYa 'a Ò[`]W.Yfk Y]gY': f]YXf]W.'A Yfn U`g'GdYW]U`'; i Ygh'Ui Zhf]hh"

$J]Y ZU h'i b X'? Ub X]X UhY b ZØf X]Y K U\`$

FUXk Ub 'k ØbgWk h'g]Wk 'Y]bY 'X]j YfgY '? Ub X]X UhY b `]ghY 'ZØf 'X]Y VYj cfghY\Yb XYb '? ca a i bU`k U\`Yb" '9f]gh'ØVYfnYi [hž XUgg Y]bY Vi bhY 'A]gWki b['Ub 'DYfgÒb`]Wk_Y]hYb 'XYf '7 GI 'ni [i hY_ca a Yb k ØfXY" '8 UVY] 'ghY\Yb 'X]Y 'B ca]b]Yfi b[Yb 'ZØf 'X]Y 'GhUXh! 'i bX ; Ya Y]bXYfÀhY 'gck]Y 'XYb '? fY]ghU[']a '< YfVgh'Ui Z'XYa 'Dfc[fUa a "GWk cb 'Yhnh'g]bX 'Y]b][Y 'VY_UbbhY '7 GI !? UbX]XUhYb 'ZØf 6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf!Ÿa hYf']b 'XYb 'GhUfh'ÒWk Yfb.

- : `cf]Ub' < c`na Ubb!DYbnYbghUX`Yf'fK YmUfbŁ
- : `cf]Ub'FY]bh\U`Yf'fGW\`]YfgYYŁ
- A Ufh]b FY]qVYf[Yf fk Ui g\Ua Ł
- GYVUgh]Ub?O`V`fFchhUWX!9[YfbŁ

9]b'Zf]gWXYg'; Yg]WXh']b'XYf'Dc`]h]_']gh' \approx bUg'Ghfc\gWXbY]XYfž'XYf bi b'U`g'bYi Yf'Jcfg]hnYbXYf'XYf' \Rightarrow b[Yb'I b]cb'HY[YfbgYY'i bX ghY``j YfhfYhYbXYf'7GI !?fY]gj cfg]hnYbXYf'Zi b[]Yfh"

5VYf'k Yf']gh'5`Yl UbXYf'FUXk Ub3

6`]W_Yb`k]f`Yhk Ug`\]bhYf`X]Y`?i`]ggYb`j cb`FUXk Ubg`K YfXY[Ub["; YVcfYb`Ua '\\$"5i[igh'%-*(']b`A ØbWXYbž]gh`XYf`ghi X]YfhY

\[
\delta[Yb]Yif`ibX\infligh`gY]h`%-,, 'Y]b`U_h]j Yg`A]h[`]YX`XYf`7GI"

GY]bYb`dc`]h]gWXYb`GhUfhgWXigg`\UhhY`Yf`]b`XYf`ib[Yb`Ib]cb"

\[
\VYf`X]Y`\nequal \text{Y}\text{Y}\text{Ub}'j YfgWX]YXYbY`\text{Y}a hYf`ibX`Fc``Yb]

\[
\text{bbY}[Y\UVh\text{Y}ibhYf`UbXYfYa kUf`YfV]g`%---\U`g`A]h[`]YX`XYg

\[
\text{9i} fcd\text{A}]gWXYb`\text{DUf`Ua Ybhg`h\text{A}h][`ibX`\Uh`g]WX`XUbUWX`]a

\[
6UmYf]gWXYb`\text{@UbXhU[\text{z}'gck]Y`gY]h`\&\text{%}'`]a '6ibXYghU[\text{Y}b[\U[]Yfh'']

GY]bY'9fZU\fi b[']gh'[Yk U`h][.'FUXk Ub']gh'b]W\h'bi f DUfhY]j cfg]hnYbXYf']b'A]YgVUW\ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'A]h[`]YX']b X]j YfgYb'5i ggW\ØggYbž'XUfi bhYf'XYf'5i gk Àfh][Y'5i ggW\i gg'i bX XYf'5i ggW\i gg'ZØf'X]Y'5b[Y\Y[Yb\Y]hYb'XYf'9i fcd\aalgw\Yb'l b]cb" 8 Ug'nY][h'g]W\'Ui W\']b'gY]bYf'h]YZYb'J Yfk i fnY\i b[']b'XYf VUmYf]gW\Yb'Dc\]h]_'i bX'gY]bYa '9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf'X]Y'FY[]cb"

A]h'X]YgYb'Xi fWXXUWXhYb'GhfUhY[]Yb'i bX'Y]bYa 'ghUf_Yb'HYUa ']gh X]Y'7GI 'A]YgVUWX'[i h'Ui Z[YghY``hž'i a ']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb K U\`Yb'YfZc`[fY]WX'ni 'gY]b"'8]Y'?ca a i bU`k U\``&\$&*'j Yfgdf]WXhž gdUbbYbX'ni 'k YfXYb'

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	A]YgVUW\ž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY
	• k k k "Vi b X Y ghU["X Y
	• k k k "U`YI UbXYf!fUXk Ub"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY