

A Ya a]b[Yb 'Ui Z'XYa 'K Y['ni f _`]a UbYi hfU`Yb 'K Àfa Yj Yfgcf[i b[. 6Øf[Yf']bZcfa]Yfh°

5a '%"' i `]'&\$&) ']b Zcfa]Y fhY b 'g]W '6Øf[Y f ']b 'A Ya a]b[Y b ØV Y f 'X]Y '_ca a i b U `Y 'K Àfa Y d `Ubi b ['ZØf'_`]a Ub Y i hf U `Y b K Àfa Y j Y f gcf[i b ["



A Ya a]b[Ybž8Yi hgW `UbX'!'Fi bX'%(\$'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf'Ui g'A Ya a]b[Yb'ZUbXYb'g]W 'Ua '%" ** `]']a 'A Ul]a]`]Ub!?c`VY!<Ui g'Y]bž'i a 'g]W 'ØVYf'X]Y'bYi '[YghUfhYhY'_ca a i bU`Y K Àfa Yd`Ubi b['fl? K DŁ'ni ']bZcfa]YfYb"'8]Y'JYfUbghU`hi b['ghY``hY Y]bYb'k]W h][Yb'6Ui ghY]b']a 'Dfc'Y_h'ni f'ni _ØbZh][Yb K Àfa Yj Yfgcf[i b['XUf" =a '8]U`c['k i fXYb'YfghY'9f[YVb]ggY'XYf 6YghUbXg!'i bX'DchYbn]U`UbU`mgYb'gck]Y'a Ò[`]WXY JYfgcf[i b[gcdh]cbYb'X]g_i h]Yfh"'H\Ya Yb'k]Y'YbYf[Yh]gWXY GUb]Yfi b[ž'XYf'5i gVUi j cb'K Àfa YbYhnYb'i bX'XYf'9]bgUhn YfbYi YfVUfYf'9bYf[]Yb'ghUbXYb'XUVY]']a 'A]hhY`di b_h"

CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf: *Jb 'Fch\YbVUW\Yf'i bhYfghf]W\'X]Y
ghfUhY[]gW\Y'FY`Yj Ubn'XYf'? K D'ZØf'Y]bY'g]W\YfYž'VYnU\`VUfY'i bX
_`]a UZfYi bX`]W\Y'9bYf[]Yj Yfgcf[i b["'8]Y'GhUXhk Yf_Y
A Ya a]b[Yb'VYhcbhYb'YVYbZU``g'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'XYg
[Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]W\Yb'<UbXY`bg'i bX'XUgg'YXYf'9]bnY`bY'Y]bYb
6Y]hfU['`Y]ghYb'_Ubb"'7Ufc`]b'<i VYf'j ca
?`]a UgW\i hna UbU[Ya Ybh'XYf'GhUXh'A Ya a]b[Yb'ghY``hY'ZYghž
XUgg'X]Y'ghUf_Y'6YhY]`][i b['Ub'XYf'JYfUbghU`hi b['Y]b'XYi h`]W\Yg
NY]W\Yb'ZØf'XUg'\DZcfa Uh]cbgVYXØfZb]g']b'XYf'6Øf[YfgW\UZh'gY]"

GhfUhY[]gWXY'K Y]WXYbghY``i b['ZØf'X]Y Ni _i bZh

 $8] Y \cdot GhUXh'A \ Ya \ a \] b [\ Yb \ \ Uh'g] W \cdot Y \setminus f [\ Y] n] [\ Y \cdot N] Y \cdot Y \cdot [\ YgYhnh \cdot 6] g \\ gd Ah Ygh Ybg \cdot & $ (\$ \cdot gc `` Y] b Y \cdot _ `] a \ Ub Yi \ hf U `Y \cdot K \ Afa \ Yj \ Yfgcf [i b [\cdot ZØf \ XUg \cdot [\ YgUa \ hY \cdot GhUXh [\ YV] Yh \cdot f Y U `] g] Yfh \cdot k \ Yf X Yb " \cdot 8] Y \cdot ? K \ D \cdot X] Ybh \\ \setminus [YfVY] \cdot [U \cdot g \cdot ghf Uh Y [] gW Y \cdot ; \ f i \ b X \cdot U [\ Y \cdot i \ b X \cdot C f] Ybh] Yf i \ b [\cdot ZØf \ ; \ YVAi \ XYY] [\ YbhØa \ Yf " \cdot 9] b \cdot Gh Yi \ Yf i \ b [\ g [\ f Ya] i \ a \ Z \cdot XYf \\ K \ Afa \ Yh] gW X \ Z \cdot V Ygh Y \setminus Yb X \cdot Ui \ g \cdot J \ Yfh f Yh Yfb \cdot XYf \cdot J \ Yfk \ U `hi \ b [\ Z \cdot Dc `] h] _ Z \\ 9b Yf [\] Yj \ Yfgcf [\ i \ b [\ Z \cdot a \ a \ c V] `] Ybk \]f hg W UZh \cdot i \ b X \cdot < Ub Xk \ Yf _ Z \\ VY [\ `Y] hYh `XYb \cdot Df cn Y gg \cdot i \ b X \cdot gcf [\ h \cdot X U ZØf Z \cdot X Ugg \cdot U ``Y \cdot f Y `Yj \ Ub h Yb \\ 5 _h Yi \ f Y \cdot] b \cdot X] Y \cdot D `Ub i \ b [\ `Y] b V Ync [\ Yb \cdot k \ Yf X Yb " \cdot]$

± XYfYfghYb'G]hni b[XYg'K Àfa Yh]gWXg'k i fXY'VYfY]hg'XYf
U_hi Y``Y'GhUbX'XYf'? K D'VYgdfc WXYb'i bX'X]Y'cdYfUh]j Y
9fghY``i b[ž'X]Y'9bXY'&\$&('VY[Ubbž'j cfUb[Yhf]YVYb"'8]Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'YfZc`[h'Yb['a]h'XYb'6YfUhi b[gi bhYfbY\a Yb6"5"I "A "'7cbgi `h'; a V<'i bX':]WXhbYf'; a V<'/'7c"'?; ž'X]Y
_cghYbYZZ]n]YbhY'i bX'ZÀWXYbUfa Y'Cdh]cbYb'ZØf'X]Y
hfY]V\Ui g[UgbYi hfU`Y'K Àfa Yj Yfgcf[i b['Ybhk]W_Y`b"

⇒bX]j]XiY``Y`@Ògib[Yb`ibX : ÒfXYfa Ò[`]WX_Y]hYb

8]Y'?K D']gh'a Y\f'U`g'bi f'Y]b'D`Ub' 'g]Y']gh'Y]b'_cbh]bi]Yf`]W\Yf
DfcnYggž'XYf'X]Y'=XYbh]Z]_Uh]cb'dchYbn]Y``Yf'@Ògi b[Yb'j cfUbhfY]Vh''
6Øf[Yf'_cbbhYb'g]W\']b'?`Y]b[fi ddYb']bX]j]Xi Y``'VYfUhYb'`UggYb

i bX'Yf\]Y`hYb' ⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'nY]h[Ya À»Y'<Y]n`Ògi b[Yb"
I bhYfghØhnh'k i fXYb'g]Y'XUVY]'j cb'XYf'Y!Wcb'5; ii bX'XYf
G]YVYbXÀWXYf'6Ui [YbcggYbgWXUZhž'X]Y'k Yfhj c``Y'9]bV`]W_Y']b
bYhn[YVi bXYbY'@Ògi b[Yb'i bX'GUb]Yfi b[ga U»bU\a Yb'VchYb"'9g
k YfXYb'ni XYa ': ÒfXYfa Ò[`]WX_Y]hYb'i bX'[YgYhn`]WXY
FU\a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfhž'gcXUgg'ZØf'YXYb'Yhk Ug'XUVY]
]gh"

8]Y'GhUXh'd`Ubhž'X]Y'Z]bU`Yb'9f[YVb]ggY'XYf'K Àfa Yd`Ubi b['V]g 9bXY'&\$&) 'XYf'² ZZYbh`]WX_Y]h'j cfni ghY``Yb"'8UVY]']gh'Yg'k]WXh][ni 'VYhcbYbž'XUgg'b]WXh'U``Y'Ui Z[YnY][hYb'Cdh]cbYb'j YfdZ]WXhYbXg]bX' 'j]Y`a Y\f'\UbXY`h'Yg'g]WX'i a 'ZfY]k]``][Y'A Ò[`]WX_Y]hYb'ni f JYfVYggYfi b['XYf'K Àfa Yj Yfgcf[i b["

: Øf'U``YžX]Y'a Y\f'k]ggYb'a ÒW\hYbžg]bX'k Y]hYfY' ₺Zcfa Uh]cbYb i bX'6YfUhi b[ga Ò[`]W_Y]hYb'ZØf'Df]j UhdYfgcbYb'Ui Z'XYf'K YVg]hY XYf'GhUXh'j YfZØ[VUf"'8]Y'? K D']gh'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y``XUZØfž'k]Y'U_h]j A Ya a]b[Yb']b'X]Y'Ni _i bZh']bj Ygh]Yfh'i bX'XUVY]'Ui Z'X]Y 6YhY]`][i b['gY]bYf'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf'gYhnh"'8Ybb'bi f [Ya Y]bgUa '_Ubb'a Ub'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'NY]h a Y]ghYfb"

K]Y'X]Y'GhUXh'A Ya a]b[Yb'k Y]hYf\]b'XUfUb'UfVY]hYhž']bbcj Uh]j Y @Ògi b[Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb'i bX'X]Y'6Øf[Yf']b'XYb'DfcnYgg
Y]bni VYn]Y\Ybž'nY][Yb'X]Y'fY[Y`a À»][Yb

DZcfa Uh]cbgj YfUbghU`hi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'Yb[Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h
j YfgWX]YXYbYb'DUfhbYfb']b'XYf'FY[]cb"'a Ya a]b[Yb"XY'i bX'

C_U`Y!a a "XY'\U`hYb'U``Y'DhYfYgg]YfhYb'ØVYf'X]Y': cfhgWXf]hhY
XYf'?K D'Ui Z'XYa '@Ui ZYbXYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	AYaa]b[Ybž8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Ya a]b[Yb"XY
	• k k k "`c_U`Y!a a "XY