

8 fUa Uh]gW\ Y : YghbU\ a Yb 'Ua : : 'i [ \ UZYb  
A Ya a ]b[ Yb. ' ? f]a ]bY``Y ' ]a ' J ]g]Yf°

8 ]Y ; fYbndc`nY ]b 'A Ya a ]b[ Yb 'bU\ a 'Ua ' % " \$ \* " & \$ & ) 'nk Y ]  
DYfgcbYb 'ZYghžXUfi bhYf'Y ]bYb '5`VUbYf'a ]h' < UZhVYZY\ `i bX  
Y ]bY 'B ]YXYf`ÀbXYf]b'k Y [ Yb '6Yhfi [ g"



A Ya a ]b[ Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`GcbbhU[ `k Uf  
Ui ZXYa : : 'i [ \ UZYb`A Ya a ]b[ Yb`Y ]b[ ] Yg`cgž`XYbb`X ]Y  
; fYbndc`nY ]\ Uh[ `Y ]W\ `a Y\ fYfY`DYfgcbYb`ZYgh[ Ybca`a Yb" `a  
FU\ a Yb` ]\ fYf`GW\ `Y ]YfZU\ bXi b[ `YbhXYW`hYb`X ]Y`6YUa`hYb`gck`c\`  
Y ]bYb` [ Ygi`W\ hYb`U`VUb]gW\ Yb`GhUUhgUb[ Y\ Òf][ Yb`U`g`Ui`W\ `Y ]bY  
b ]YXYf`ÀbX]gW\ Y : fUi `a ]h`Y ]bYa `c ZYbYb` < UZhVYZY\ ``Gc`W\ Y  
9]bgÅhmY`g]bX`HY` `XYf`j YfghÅf`hYb`?`cbhfc``Yb`Ub`XYb`XYi hgW\ Yb  
5i » Yb[ fYbnYb"

⊖gVYgcbXYfY`Y ]b` \$!`Å\ f][ Yf`A Ubb`Ui`g`5`VUb]Yb` [ Yf]Yh`b`XYb  
: c\_i`g`XYf`C`fXbi`b[ g\ØhYfž`U`g`Yf`Ui`ZXYf`5-`\*`\_`cbhfc``Yfh`k`i`fXY`  
6Y ]`XYf` , VYfdfØZ`b[ `ghY`hY`g]W\ `YfUi`gž`XUgg` [ Y [ Yb` ]\ b`Y ]b  
< UZhVYZY\ ``XYf`GhUUhgUb`k`U`hgW\ UZh`B`ØfbVYf[ !: Øfh`j`c`f`U[ "

Ni XYa \UhhYb`X]Y`đ gh]nVY\ŌfXYb`]b`9ggYb  
: U\`bXi`b[`gbch]Yfi`b[`Yb`ni`f`5i`ZYbh\U`hgYfa`]hhi`b[`Yf`UggYb``8Ya  
A`Ubb`k`i`fXYb`9][`Ybhi`a`gXY`\_hY`ni`f`@Ugh[`Y`Y[`h``9f`\_cbbhY`gY]bY  
FY]gY`YXcW`bUW`NU\`i`b[`Y]bYf`;`Y`XghfUZY`]a`XfY]ghY``][`Yb  
6YfY]W`Zc`fhgYhnYb"

## 8 Ug`GW`]W\_gU`X`Yf` : fUi`Ui`g`XYb B`]YXYf`Ub`XYb

?i`fnY`NY]h`gd`ÀhYf`\_Ua`Ui`W`Y]bY`" `!`À\`f][`Y` : fUi`Ui`g`XYb  
B`]YXYf`Ub`XYb`]bg`Gd]Y``G]Y`k`Uf`a`]h`Y]bYa` :`i`[`Ui`g`@cbXcb`]b  
A`Ya`a`]b[`Yb`[`Y`UbXYh`i`bX`a`i`gghY`g]W`YVYbZU`g`XYb` : fU[`Yb`XYf  
Dc`]nY]`ghY`Yb``";`Y[`Yb`g]Y`U[`Y]b`<`UZnVYZY`\`XYf  
GhUUhgUbk`U`hgW`UZh`@UbXg\`i`h`k`Y[`Yb`6Yhfi`[`g`Ui`g`XYa``đ\`f`&`\$`&&  
j`c`f``8`U`g]Y`Y]bY`\`c`\Y`;`Y`XghfUZY`b]W`h`VYnU\`Yb`\_cbbhY`ž`UbXYhY  
g]Y`]b`XYf`đ`gh]nj`c`ni`[`gUbghU`h`A`Ya`a`]b[`Yb"

8 Ug`k`Uf`YXcW`b]W`h`U`Y`gž`XYbb`X]Y`?`cbhfc``Yb`ZŌfXYfhYb`bcW`  
nk`Y]`k`Y]hYfY`DYfgcbYb`ni`hU[`Y`ž`X]Y`[`Y[`Yb`XUg`5i`ZYbh\U`hg[`YgYhn  
j`Yfgh]Y»`Yb``9]bY`&`(!`À\`f][`Y` : fUi`Ui`g`5`VUb]Yb`\_cbbhY`VY]`Y]bYf  
5i`gfY]gY`\_cbhfc``Y`Yb`hXYW`h`k`YfXYb`ž`XU`g]Y`]`fYb`5i`ZYbh\U`h`]b  
8Yi`hgW`UbX`i`a` ,`HU[`Y`ØVYfgW`f]h`hYb`\UhhY``G]Y`nU\`hY`Y]bY  
G]W`Yf\`Y]hg`Y]ghi`b[`ž`i`a`]\`fYb` :`i`[`bUW`H]fUbU`Ubni`hfYhYb``9]b  
&+!`À\`f][`Yf`GYfVY`gW`Y]Y»`]W`X`\`Y`h`g]W`]`Y[`U`ZŌf`-`\$`HU[`Y`]b  
8Yi`hgW`UbX`Ui`Z`i`bX`[`Y[`Yb`\`b`k`]fX`bi`b`Y]b`GhfUž`YfZU\`fYb  
Y]b[`Y`Y]hYh`5i`W`gY]bY`5i`gfY]gY`bUW`B]g`]b`GYfV]Yb`YfZc`[`hY  
i`bhYf`dc`]nY]`]W`Yf`5i`Zg]W`h"

## GhfYb[`YfY`?`cbhfc``Yb`i`bX`]`fY`<`]bhYf[`fØbXY

8]YgY`9]bg`ÀhnY`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`9]bnY`Z`À`Y`ž`gcbXYfb`nY][`Yb`X]Y  
F]W`hi`b[`ž]b`X]Y`g]W`X]Y`XYi`hgW`Y`5gm`dc`]h]\_`Yb`hk`]W`Y`h"  
5`Yi`UbXYf`8`cVf]bXh`f7GI`Ł`\U`h`U`g`bYi`Yf`6i`bXYg]bbYba`]b]ghYf  
Ub[`Y`\_ØbX][`hž`X]Y`?`cbhfc``Yb`Ub`XYb`5i`»`Yb[`fYbnYb`8Yi`hgW`UbXg  
ni`j`Yfgh`Àf`\_Yb``K`Y`W`Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`Yb`XUg`Ui`Z`X]Y`A`cV]`]h`À`h`XYf  
A`YbgW`Yb`\U`hž`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYb``8Ybb`k`À`fYbX`À`b[`YfZf]gh][  
a`Y`f`6i`bXYgdc`]n]ghYb`]a`9]bgUhn`g]bX`ž`ZŌ\`fYb`X]YgY

A U»bU\ a Yb`\_i fnZf]gh][`cZhini` `Àb[ YfYb`K UfhYnY]hYb`ZØf`DYbX`Yf"

⇒ `C`\_hcVYf`&\$&` `k i fXYb`Ub`XYb`; fYbnYb`fi bX`+"\$\$\$\$`i bYf`Ui VhY  
9]bFY]gYb`fY[ ]ghf]Yfhž`k Ug`a` JYf[ `Y]W`ni`XYb`↘\fYb`XUj cf`Y]bYb  
5bgh]Y[ `XUfghY`h`HUhgÀW`]W`U[ `X]Y`NU\``a` ↘\f`&\$&(`VY]`bi f  
\* \$\$`"8cVf]bXhg`A U»bU\ a Ybž`\_ca V]b]Yfha` ]h`XYb`VYfY]hg  
VYghY\YbXYb`?cbhfc`Yb`Ub`XYf`; fYbnY`ni`² ghYffY]W`ž`\_ÒbbhYb  
X]YgYb`HfYbX`k Y]hYf`VYY]bZi ggYb"

8]Y`; fYbndc`nY]`A Ya a ]b[ Yb`g]Y\h]b`]\fYb`9]bgÀhnYb`Y]bYb  
\_`UfYb`9fZc`[ `XYf`Yfk Y]hYfhYb`?cbhfc`Y`"K ]Y`Yg`k Y]hYf[ Y\hž`V`Y]Vh  
gdUbbYbX` `XYbb`\]Yf]a` 5``[ Ài` ]gh`XYZ]b]hj`Yhk Ug`cg`

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`YgYb`G]Y`X]Y`6Yf]W`hY`j cb`l` `a`!BYk gž  
5``[ Ài` <]h`i bX`GØXXYi hgW`Y`NY]hi b[ "

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A Ya a ]b[ Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "i` `a`!bYk g"XY</li><li>• U``[ UYi` \]h"XY</li><li>• k k k "gi` YXXYi hgW`Y"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY