

GW cW\_`VY]a `A chc ffUXi bZU``. : U\ fYf  
gW k Yf`j Yf`Y hnh`Ui Z`GhUUhgghfU» Y`&' \$' °

GW k YfYf`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``]a `? fY]g`A U]b!GdYggUfh`Ua `&\$" `đ `]`  
&\$&) . `A chc ffUXZU\ fYf`j Yf`Y hnhž`GhUUhgghfU» Y`&' \$' `[ YgdYffh"



GhUUhgghfU» Y`&' \$' ž'- +, &, `A Uf\_h\Y]XYbZY`Xž`8Yi hgW `UbX  
!`9]b`gW k YfYf`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W `Ua `GcbbhU[ ž`XYb  
&\$" `đ `]`&\$&) ž`Ui Z`XYf`GhUUhgghfU» Y`&' \$' `]a `? fY]g`A U]b!GdYggUfh"  
@Ui h`XYf`6Yf]W hYfghUhi b[ `j cb`đ: fUb\_Yb`YfY][ bYhY`g]W `XYf  
J cfZU``[ Y[ Yb`- ") \$`I \fž`U`g`Y]b`), !`Ä\ f][ Yf`A chc ffUXZU\ fYf`X]Y  
?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`gY]b`: U\fnYi [ `j Yf`cfž`k `Ä\ fYbX`Yf`j cb`6i f[ `č» `]b  
F]W hi b[ `5i fU`Z` \f"

B UW `YfghYb`9f\_Ybhb]ggYb`k c`hY`XYf`A Ubb`]b`Y]bY`F YW hg\_i fj Y  
Y]bZU\ fYbž`VYa Yf\_hY`YXcW `ni `gd`Äž`XUgg`gY]bY`; YgW k ]bX][ \_Y]h  
Z0f`X]Y`?i fj Y`ni `cW `k Uf``9f`VfYa ghY`ghUf\_ž`k Ug`XUni `Z0\ fhYž  
XUgg`XUg`A chc ffUX`]b`Y]bY`GW ]YZU[ Y`[ Yf]Yhi bX`gW `]Y» `]W `a ]h  
Y]bYa `Ybh[ Y[ Yb\_ca a YbXYb`5i hc`\_c``X]YfhY``8i fW `X]Y`K i W h

XYg'5i ZdfU`g'k i fXY'XYf'A chcffUXZU\fyf'j cb'gY]bYf'A UgW]bY  
[ YgW`Yi XYfh'i bX'dfU`hY'i b[ `ØW\_]W`Ui ZX]Y`GhfU»Y"8 Ug'FYgi`hUh  
k UfYb'gWk YfY'J Yf`Yhni b[ Ybž'X]Y`Y]bY'gcZcfh][ Y'a YX]n]b]gWY  
BchZU`j Yfgcf[ i b[ `YfZcfXYf`]W`a UW`hYb"

## A YX]n]b]gWY`J Yfgcf[ i b[ `i bX`J Yf`YhnhY

9]b'FYhni b[ g\i VgWfUi VYf'k i fXY'Ub[ YZcfXYfh'i bX'VfUW`hY`XYb  
j Yf`YhnhYb'A chcffUXZU\fyf'gW`bY`'j]b`Y]bY'?`j]b]\_ž'k c`Yf`VY\UbXY`h  
k ]fX"8 Yf': U\fyf'XYg'5i hcg'i bX'gY]bY`\* - !`A\ f][ Y'6Y]ZU\fyf]b  
Yf`]hYb`Y]W`hY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`k i fXYb`YVYbZU`g]b`Y]b  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`Y]b[ Y`]YZYfh"8 Yf'GUW`gW`UXYb`k ]fX`Ui ZYhk U`(\$\$\$  
9i fc`Ua`5i hc`i bX`) \$\$\$`9i fc`Ua`A chcffUX`[ YgW`Ånh": Øf`X]Y  
I bZU`Ui ZbU`a Y`i bX`6Yf[ i b[ `a`i gghY`X]Y`GhUUhghfU»Y`&`\$`  
hYa dcfÅf`\_ca d`Yh[ YgdYffh`k YfXYb"

## I bZU`g]hi Uh]cb`i bX`FY[ Y`a Å»][[\_Y]h`j cb A chcffUXi bZÅ`Yb

8Yf`I bZU`ja`A U]b!GdYggUfh?fy]g`k ]fZh`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui ZX]Y  
U`[ Ya`Y]bYb`F]g]\_Yb`XYg`A chcffUXZU\fyf'bgž`X]Y`Ui h`XYa`5857  
VYgcbXYfg`VYXYi hYbX`g]bX" A chcffUXZU\fyf`\UVYb`Y]b`XYi h`]W  
Yf\Ø\hYg`I bZU`f]g]\_c.`8]Y`K U\fgW`Y]b`]W`\_Y]hž`Ub`Y]bYa`I bZU`  
VYhY`][ h`ni`gY]bž`]ghj ]Yfa U`\Ø\Yf`U`g`VY]`5i hcZU\fyf'bž`i bX`X]Y  
J Yfi b[ `ØW`hYb`fU`hY`]gh`g]YVYba U`gc`cW`" `a` `ſ\`f`j Yfi b[ `ØW`Yb  
ØVYf`) \$\$`A chcffUXZU\fyf`hØ`]W`i bX`bU`Yni`%`\$\$\$`Yf`Y]XYb  
gW`k YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX` `HYbXYbn`ghY][ YbXž`hf`cn  
Y]bYg`FØW`[ Ub[ g`XYf`UVgc`i hYb`NU`Yb`gY]h`XYa` `ſ\`f`&\$\$\$`ž`k ]Y  
X]Y`GhU]gh]\_`XYg`GhU]gh]gW`Yb`6i bXYgUa`hYg`nY][ h"6YgcbXYfg  
\_f]h]gW`g]bX`X]Y`NU`Yb`VY]`↑ b[ Yb`: U\fyf'b`nk ]gW`Yb`%)`i bX`&(`  
ſ\`fYbž`X]Y`XUg`\ØW`ghY`I bZU`f]g]\_c`Ui Zk`Y]gYb"

## A U» bU`a Yb`ni f`I bZU`j Yfa Y]Xi b[

CVk c`j ]Y`Y`A chcffUXi bZÅ`Y`Xi fW`a YbgW`]W`Y: Y\`Yf  
YbhghY\Yb` `Yhk U`Xi fW` , VYf\Ø\hY` ; YgW`k ]bX][\_Y]h`cXYf  
: U\fZY`Yf` ž`\_ØbbhYb`hYW`b]gW`Y`@Øgi b[ Yb`i bX`Y]bY

J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'GhfU» Yb]bZfUghfi \_hi f'Y]bYb'dcg]hj Yb'9]bZi gg  
 \UVYb"A U» bU\ a Yb'k ]Y'XUg'9]bZØ\ fYb'j cb'?'i fj Yb!56G'i bX'XUg  
 9bhZYfbYb'j cb'<]bXYfb]ggYb'cXYf'XUg'Ni fØW\_gW bY]XYb'j cb  
 6YdZUbni b[ Yb'\_ØbbhYb'XUni 'VY]hfU[ Ybž'X]Y'G]W Yf\Y]h'Ui Z'XYb  
 GhfU» Yb'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"

A chc fFUxZU\ fYf'\_ØbbYb'YVYbZU`g'U\_h]j 'ni f'Y][ YbYb'G]W Yf\Y]h  
 VY]hfU[ Yb'"8Yf'5857'Ya dZ]Y\`hž'ghYhg[ 'YY][ bYhY'GW i hn\_Y]Xi b[  
 ni 'hfU[ Yb'i bX'fY[ Y'a Å»][ 'G]W Yf\Y]hgW YW\_g'Xi fW ni ZØ\ fYb"  
 5i W'XUg'5Vgc'j ]YfYb'j cb': U\fg]W Yf\Y]hghfU]b]b[ g'\_Ubb'XUg  
 l bZU`f]g]\_c'Yf\YV`W'gYb\_Yb'"8i fW'dYfgØb`]W Y'J YfUbhk c fhi b[  
 i bX'i a g]W h][ Y': U\fk Y]gY'\_ØbbhY'XUg'F]g]\_c'j cb'Å\ b`]W Yb  
 l bZÅ`Yb'k ]Y'XYa 'Ua'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'GcbbhU[ 'a Ø[ `]W Yfk Y]gY  
 j Yff]b[ Yfh'k YfXYb"

⇒g[ YgUa h'Àggh'XYf'i bZU``Ui Z'XYf'GhUUhgghfU» Y'&' \$' 'X]Y': fU[ Y  
 Ui Zk YfZYbž'k ]Y'gck c\`6Y\ØfXYb'U'g'Ui W': U\ fYf'[ Ya Y]bgUa 'Ub  
 Y]bYf'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'J Yf\_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]h'UfVY]hYb'\_ØbbYb"  
 8Ybb'Y]bYg'gh'\_Uf.'Y]b'[ i hYg'< ÅbXW Yb'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'gh  
 i bYf`Àgg`]W"

K Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'ni 'XYb'<]bhYf[ fØbXYb'i bX'XYb'U`[ Ya Y]bYb  
 5bZc fXYfi b[ Yb'Ub'A chc fFUxZU\ fYf'Z]bXYb'⇒hYfYgg]YfhY`]b'XYf  
 5bU`mgY'XYg'5857'ni a 'H\Ya U'A chc fFUxi bZÅ`Y'"8]Y'j c`ghÅbX][ Y  
 6Yf]W hYfghUhi b[ 'ni a 'l bZU`[ YgW Y\Yb'Z]bXYb'G]Y'Ui W'Ui Z'  
 ⇒b: fUb\_Yb'i bX'5857"

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 8YhU]`g  |  |
| C fh     | GhUUhgghfU» Y'&' \$' ž- +, &, 'A Uf_h\Y]XYbZY`Xž<br>8Yi hgW`UbX                                  |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "UXUWXY</li> </ul> |

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[ !VUmYfb"XY