

# 9]bVfi Wx`]b`F Y[ YbgVi f[ Yf`5fnhdfUI ]g. NYi [ Yb`Xf]b[ YbX`[ Ygi Wx`h°

9]bVfi Wx`]b`5fnhdfUI ]g`]a`7UghfU`F Y[ ]bU`7YbhYfž  
F Y[ YbgVi f[ .`I bVY`UbbhY`HÀhYf`Ybhk YbXYhYb` ; Y`X`i bX  
F YnYdhj cfXfi W\_Y`" < ]bk Y]gY`[ Ygi Wx`h°



7UghfU`F Y[ ]bU`7YbhYfž`F Y[ YbgVi f[ ž`8Yi hgWx`UbX`!`9]b  
9]bVfi Wx`gcf[ h`XYfnY]h`Z0f`5i ZFY[ i b[ ]b`F Y[ YbgVi f[ " `a`7UghfU  
F Y[ ]bU`7YbhYf` \ UVYb`i bVY`UbbhY`HÀhYf`ØVYf`XUg  
DZ]b[ ghk cWxYbYbXY`ni [ YgWx`U[ Yb`i bX`g]Wx`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`Y]bYf  
5fnhdfUI ]g`j YfgWxUZZh`8]Y`?`f]a` ]bU`dc`nY]` \ Uh`VYfY]hg  
9fa` ]hhi b[ Yb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhi bX`V]hhYh`X]Y`6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ `i a`A` ]h` ]ZY`

8]Y`HUh`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wx`nk ]gWxYb`GUa`ghU[ ž`XYa` '\$`+`" ð b]ž`i a  
%(`.\$`\$`I` \fž`i bX`8]YbghU[ ž`XYa` "%`\$`" ð b]ž`i a` '\$`+`.\$`\$`I` \f`" ð b]X]YgYf  
NY]h`Ybhk YbXYhYb`X]Y`9]bVfYWxYf`6Uf[ Y`X`]a` `i bhYfYb  
XfY]ghY`][ Yb`6YfY]Wx`i bX`Y]b][ Y`F YnYdhj cfXfi W\_Y`Z0f  
A YX]\_Ua` YbhY`" Gc`WxY`J cfZÀ`Y`g]bX`]b`8Yi hgWx`UbX`b]Wx`h  
i bØV`]Wx`žk ]Y`X]Y`9]bVfi Wx`ghU]gh]\_`&\$&(`nY][ hž`X]Y`Y]bYb

5bgh]Y[ 'j cb'K c\bi b[ gY]bVfØWYb'i a '%, 'DfcnYbh]a 'J Yf[ 'Y]W  
ni a 'J cf^U\ f'j YfnY]WbYh''8]Y'Dc`nY]'F Y[ YbgVi f[ '\Uh'XUni 'X]Y  
<ch]bY '\$- (%#) \$\*!&, , , '[ YgWU'hYhž'i a '<]bk Y]gY'j cb'NYi [ Yb'ni  
gUa a Y'b"

## 8 YhU]`g`ni f`HUh

8 Ug'7 UghfU'F Y[ ]bU'7 YbhYfž'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bY'J ]Y'nU\`j cb  
; YgWÅZhYb'i bX'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Ybž'gh`Y]b'VY`]YVhYf'5b`Ui Zdi b\_h  
]b'XYf'GhUXh''8]Y'Dc`nY]'U\h'X]Y'6Yj Ò\_Yfi b[ 'Ui Z[ Yfi ZYbž  
j YfXÅW'h][ Y'DYfgcbYb'cXYf': U\fnYi [ Yž'X]Y']a 'ZfU[ `]WYb  
NY]hfUi a 'b'XYf'; Y[ YbX'Ui Z[ YZU''Yb'g]bXž'ni 'a Y'XYb''8]YgYg  
J cf[ Y\Yb']gh'b]W'h'bi f'k ]W'h][ 'ZØf'X]Y'5i Z\_Åfi b[ 'X]YgYg  
gdYn]Y''Yb': U`gž'gcbXYfb'nY][ h'Ui Wž'k ]Y'k ]W'h][ 'X]Y  
l bhYfghØhni b[ 'XYf'6Øf[ Yf'VY]'XYf'?f]a ]bU`hÅhgVY\_Åa dZ b[ 'jgh"

⇒Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb'dc`nY]'WYb'6Yf]W'h'k i fXYb'j YfgW]YXYbY  
]bW]XYbHg'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfhž'XUfi bhYf'Y]b'6fUbX'Y]bYg  
Hc]'YhhYb\Åi gWYb'g']b'XYf'C VYfa ØbghYfghfU»Y'gck ]Y'X]j YfgY  
J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÅ''Y''9]b'', !Å\ f[ Yf': U\fyf'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY  
j Yfi fgUW'hY'Y]bYb'XfY]ZUWYb' l bZU''ž'c\ bY'XUgg'Yg'ni 'J Yf'YhnhYb  
\_Ua ž'k Ug'X]Y'F YgcbUbn'XYf'Øfh]WYb'GhfU] YfZc`[ i b[ gVY\ØfXYb  
j YfXYi h]W'h"

## 9]bVfi W gnU\`Yb`]a `K UbXY`

8]Y'Ni bU\ a Y'j cb'9]bVfØWYb']gh'Ui W'Ui ZX]Y'Ui Z[ YhfYhYbYb  
HfYbXg'bUW'XYf'7cfc bU!DUbXYa ]Y'ni fØW\_ni ZØ\fyb''&\$&'`k UfYb  
Vi bXYgk Y]h'++", %- 'K c\bi b[ gY]bVfØWY'ni 'j YfnY]WbYbž`Ui h  
GhUh]gh]\_ '\UbXY'h'Yg'g]W'XUVY]j cf'U`Ya 'i a ' ; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hg!'i bX  
GdcbhUbhÅhYf''8]YgY'a UWYb'fi bX', \$'DfcnYbh'U`Yf'9]bVfØWY  
Ui g''8]Y'Xi fW'gW b]h]WYb'GWÅXYbž'X]Y'Xi fW'9]bVfØWY  
j Yfi fgUW'h'k YfXYbž'g]bX' ]b'XYb''YhnhYb'↵\fYb'YVYbZU`g  
[ Ygh]Y[ Yb''&\$&'`U[ 'XYf'GW'UXYb'gXi fW'gW b]h'VY]'Yhk U'' ) \$ \$  
9i fc''GhUh]gh]\_Yb'nY][ Yb'gc[ Ufž'XUgg']b'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Ybž  
Y]bYf'XYf'Ua 'ghÅf\_g]hYb'VYhfcZYbYb'F Y[ ]cbYbž'9]b]Y[ gfUhYb'j cb  
-, 'dfc'%\$'\$ '\$\$ \$'9]bk c\ bYfb'ni 'j YfnY]WbYb'g]bXž'k Å\fybX  
6UmYfb'XYi h]W'b]YXf][ YfY'NU\`Yb'Ui Zk Y]gh"

l a `gc`W\Yb`J cfZÅ`Yb`Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Ybž`Ya`dZ]Y\`h`X]Y`Dc`nY]  
 j YfgW\]YXYbY`G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\`a`Yb`"A YW\Ub]gW\Y  
 G]W\Yfi b[ ga U» bU\`a`Yb`[ Y`hYb`U`g`VYgcbXYfg`YZZY\_hj] ž`i bX`X]Y  
 Dc`nY]`V]YhYh`ni XYa`\_cghYb`cgY`G]W\Yf\Y]hgVYfUhi b[ Yb`Ubž`i a  
 6Øf[ Yf`]a`l a [ Ub[ `a ]h`9]bVfi W\gf]g]\_Yb`ni`gW\i`Yb`"

8]Y`FY[ YbgVi f[ Yf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `]gh`bi b`Ui Z[ Yfi ZYbž`\fY`5i [ Yb  
 cZZYb`ni` \U`hYb`i bX`j YfXÅW\h][ Y`5\_hj] ]hÅhYb`ni`a`Y`XYb`"K ]f  
 \cZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`9fa`]h`i b[ Yb`VU`X`ni`Y]bYf`5i Z`\_Åfi b[ `XYg  
 J cfZU`g`ZØ\`fYb`i bX`X]Y`HÅhYf`ni`f`FYW\YbgW\UZh`[ Ync[ Yb`k YfXYb  
 \_ØbbYb`"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	7 UghfU`FY[ ]bU`7YbhYfž`FY[ YbgVi f[ ž 8 Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>k k k "fY[ YbgVi f[ Yf! bUW\ f]W\ hYb"XY</li> <li>k k k "cVYfdZU`n!U_hi Y`"W`a</li> <li>\ca Y!]bg]XYf"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY