

## ?ibgh\Uig`?UiZVYifYb.`@]gU`6f]hn[Yf YfÒZZbYh`a]h`]bbcjUh]jYb`Dfc^Y\_hYb

?i bgh\Ui g'? Ui ZVYi fYb YfÒZZbYh Ua '&, "'≯b]'&\$&) 'i bhYf bYi Yf'@Y]hi b['j cb'@]gU'6f]hn[Yf'a]h']bbcj Uh]j Yb 5i gghY``i b[Yb'i bX'Dfc Y\_hYb"



? Ui ZVYi fYbž:8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!:5a '&, "'> b]'&\$&\) 'k Uf'Yg'YbX`]WX gc 'k Y]h. '8 Ug'? i bgh\ Ui g'? Ui ZVYi fYb 'OZZbYhY 'gY]bY 'DZcfhYb 'i bhYf XYf'bYi Yb'\_Øbgh`Yf]gWX Yb'@Y]hi b['j cb'@]gU'6f]hn[Yf"'8]YgY'k]``Zf]gWXYb'K]bX']b'X]Y'? i bghgnYbY'XYf'GhUXh'Vf]b[Ybž'i bX'X]Y'YfghY [fc»Y'9fOZZbi b['i bhYf']\fYf': YXYfZØ\fi b['[UV'Y]bYb j]Y`j YfgdfYWXYbXYb'Jcf[YgWXa UW\_'Ui Z'XUgž'k Ug'XU'bcWX\_ca a Yb'a U["'U'\_i `hi f'VYf]WXhYhž'XUgg'XUg 9fOZZbi b[gdfc[fUa a 'a]h'XfY]'gdUbbYbXYb'Dfc'Y\_hYb'Ui Z'XfY] 9hU[Yb'YfbYi h'XUg'Di V`]\_i a ']b'gY]bYb'6Ubb'nc["

9]bYg'XYf'<][\`][\hg'XYf'bYi Yb'5i gghY``i b['hfÀ[h'XYb Y]b`UXYbXYb'H]hY`'"?i bgh\Ui g''<Ui g\_i bgh~"'8 Ua ]h'k ]fX'XYf : c\_i g'b]W\h'bi f'Ui Z'X]Y' $\Rightarrow$ gnYb]Yfi b['\_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Yf'5fVY]hYb

[Y'Y[hz'gcbXYfb'Ui W.'Ui Z'X]Y'GW.UZZi b['Y]bYg'bYi Ybz'
Y]b`UXYbXYb'F Ui a Yg'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW.UZh"'9]b'[Ubn'VYgcbXYfYg
Dfc'Y\_h'k i fXYb'j cb'Y]bYf'; fi ddY'Ghi X]YfYbXYf'XYg
A UghYfghi X]Yb[Ub[g'=XYbh]hm'8Yg][b'Ub'XYf'H<'5i [gVi f[']bg
@YVYb'[Yfi ZYb"'GY]h'A Àfn'&\$&) 'Ybhk ]W\_Y`hYb'g]Y'\_fYUh]j Y'=XYYb
ni f'; YghU`hi b['XYg': cmYfg'i bX'XYg'GhUXhfUi a g"'=\f'N]Y`3'9]bY
J YfV]bXi b['nk]gW.Yb'=\bYb!'i bX'5i »YbfUi a z'i a 'XUg'?i bgh\Ui g
U`g'5i ZYbh\U`hgcfh'ni 'ÒZZbYb'i bX'X]Y'=\bhYfU\_h]cb'a ]h'XYa
Di V`]\_i a 'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"

## $Dfc^{Y} hY^{i}bX^{-}=XYYb^{-}Z\emptyset f^{X}Y^{N}i ibZh$

9]b VYXYi hYbXYg 9 Ya Ybh XYf Ghi X]YfYbXYbdfc Y\_hY k Uf Y]bY k UbXYfbXY Hi fa g\_i `dhi fž X]Y ]a `A U] DUggUbhi ]bbYb ]b ? Ui ZVYi fYb a ]h ]\ fYb 9]bXfØW\_Yb i bX J cfghY ``i b[ Yb ni a ?i bgh\ Ui g VYZfU[ hY " 8 ]Y fYgi `h]YfYbXYb 9bhk ØfZY i bX =XYYb g]bX j ca `&, " \* b] V ]g A ]hhY C\_hcVYf Ui g[ YghY ``h i bX V]YhYb XYb 6Ygi WXYfb X]Y A O[ `]WX\_Y]hž ØVYf ? i bgh bUWX ni XYb\_Yb i bX ]\ fY ? ca a YbhUfY UVni [ YVYb " 8 Ug ? cbnYdh ]gh a cXYfb i bX Ui Z[ YgWX `cggYbž [ YbUi XUgž k Ug ? Ui ZVYi fYb VfUi WX hž i a `bYi Y DYfgdY\_h]j Yb ]b X]Y ``c\_U`Y ? i bghgnYbY ni `Vf]b[ Yb"

@]gU'6f]hn[YfžX]Y'Ua '%"5df]``&\$&) 'X]Y'@Y]hi b[ 'XYg'?i bgh\Ui gYg ØVYfbca a Yb'\Uhž'Vf]b[ hY]bY': Ø``Y'Ub'9fZU\fi b[ 'a ]h"'\#o']\fYf V]g\Yf][ Yb'@Ui ZVU\b'k Uf'g]Y'\_i fUhcf]gW\Y'@Y]hYf]b'XYg ghÀXh]gW\Yb'?i bghfUi a g'@ch\f]b[Yf'%' '< U``Y']b'A ØbW\Yb'i bX 'Y]hYhY'ni j cf'XYb'?i bghj YfY]b'<UfVi f[Yf'6U\b\cZ']b'<Ua Vi f[ "\#\fY'J]g]cb'ZØf'XUg'?i bgh\Ui g'i a ZUggh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'j ]Y`ZÀ`h][Y DfÀgYbhUh]cb'j cb'?i bghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\XX]Y'9]bV]bXi b[ 'XYg Di V`]\_i a g']b'X]Y'DfcXi \_h]cb'i bX'HY]`\UVY'Ub'\_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Yb DfcnYggYb"'8Yf'Gh]Zhi b[ gj cfghUbX'XYg'?i bgh\Ui gYg'?Ui ZVYi fYb\Uh'g]Y'U`g'BUW\Zc`[Yf]b'j cb'\Jb'H"'K]`a g'VYfi ZYbž'XYf'bUW\bYi bY]b\U`V'\J\fYb']bg'<&!NYbhfi a 'ZØf'; Y[Ybk Ufhg\_i bgh'VY]XYb'5i [gVi f[Yf'?i bghgUa a `i b[Yb'k YW\gY`h"

## 8 Yf 5 i gV`]W\_ Ui Z'? i bgh']b ? Ui ZVYi fYb

 $A ]h^@]gU^6f]hn[ Yf^Ub^XYf^Gd]hnY^[ ]Vh^Yg^*; \ fi \ bX^ni \ f^*: fYi \ XY''^4f$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	?UiZVYifYbž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• U' _i `hi f"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "Ui [ gVi f[ Yf!U``[ Ya Y]bY"XY</li></ul>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[!VUmYfb "XY