

? Ui ZVYi fYb]a : c_i g. =b ZcghUb X ni f F U_YhYbghUh]cb]Yfi b['Ua '%\$"';i `] °

6GK '? Ui ZVYi fYb`_ØbX][h`±bZcghUbX'Ua '%\$"'⅓`]'Ub. 8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'5ffck!'!FU_YhYbghUh]cb]Yfi b[ž'dc`]h]gWXY HY]`\UVY'ZÒfXYfb"



? Ui ZVYi fYbž:8 Yi hgWX`Ub X`!`A cf[Ybž:Ua `%\$"'\\$`]'&\$&) ž``ÀXh`X]Y; fi ddY'6GK `? Ui ZVYi fYb 'ni `Y]bYa `k]W\h][Yb \dZcghUb X`Ui Z'XYa \Ofh`]W\Yb `K cW\Yba Uf_h`Y]b"'Nk]gW\Yb `GU`na Uf_h`i bX`?]fW\d`Uhnž X]fY_h`VY]'XYf`6i W\\Ub X`i b[`Fi ddfYW\hž'[Y\h`Yg`UV'-.\\$\$`I\fi a X]Y`Vf]gUbhY`8]g_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`a O[`]W\Y`GhUh]cb]Yfi b['j cb 5ffck!'!5VkY\ffU_YhYb`Ua ::`]Y[Yf\cfgh?Ui ZVYi fYb"\dDNY]hYbž]b`XYbYb`j]Y`Y`AYbgW\Yb`i a ':f]YXYb`i bX`G]W\Yf\Y]h`VYgcf[h g]bXž`]gh`Yg`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`XUgg`X]YgY`8YVUhhY`[YZØ\fh`k]fX"

K]Y'k]f!g]bX!_Ui ZVYi fYb"XY'VYf]W\hYhž'\Uh'XYf'6GK 'g]W\'Ui Z Y]bYa '`YhnhYb'HfYZZYb'Y]bgh]a a]['[Y[Yb'X]Y'[Yd`UbhYb a]`]hÀf]gW\Yb'5i ZfØghi b[ga U»bU\a Yb'Ui g[YgdfcW\Yb"'8]Y ; fi ddY'q]Y\h'Xf]b[YbXYb'<UbX`i b[qVYXUfZ'i bX'a ÒW\hY'a]h'XYa ±bZcghUbX'b]Wkh'bi f'±bZcfa Uh]cbYb'VYfY]hghY``Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk X]Y'6YXYb_Yb'XYf'6Øf[Yf.]bbYb'Yfbgh'bY\a Yb"'<]Yf'[]Vh'Yg'X]Y ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž': fU[Yb'ni 'ghY``Yb'i bX'g]Wk'ØVYf'Zf]YXYbgcf]Ybh]YfhY Dc`]h]_Yb'Ui gni hUi gWkYb"

5_h]j]hÀhYb XYg 6GK

5a `GUa ghU[ž'XYb `%&" '¾` `]ž'cf[Ub]g]Yfh`XYf'6GK `ni XYa `XYb nk Y]hYb `@UbXYgdUfhY]hU[`VY] `BØfbVYf[" 'a `: c_i g`ghY\h`VY]a DUfhY]hU[`XYf'5i ZVUi `_ca a i bU`dc`]h]gW\Yf'Ghfi _hi fYb" 5i » YfXYa `ZØ\fh`X]Y ; fi ddY `fY[Y`a À»][`GhUa a h]gW\Y`]b ? Ui ZVYi fYbž'6i W\`cY'i bX'A Uf_hcVYfXcfZ'Xi fW\ž'X]Y `U`g D`UhhZcfa Yb `ZØf'XYb '5i ghUi gW\ `ØVYf'U_hi Y``Y'dc`]h]gW\Y 9bhk]W_`i b[Yb 'Z] b[]YfYb i bX'X]Y `6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b[`ZÒfXYfb"

± Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb 'GWk f]hh'\ Uh'X]Y'; fi ddY '6GK 'Ui Wk 'Y]bY

J c`_gVYZfU[i b['ni f'GhUh]cb]Yfi b['j cb'l G!FU_YhYb'[YZcfXYfhž'k]Y

Vi bXYghU["XY'VYf]Wk hYh" 8Yf 'YbhgdfYWk YbXY' 5bhfU['k i fXY

VYfY]hg'Y]b[YfY]Wk h"' <]YfVY]'\ UbXY`h'Yg'g]Wk 'i a 'Y]bYb

VYXYi hYbXYb 'GWk f]hhž'i a 'X]Y'A Y]bi b[Yb 'XYf'6Øf[Yf'ni 'X]YgYf

ZfU[k ØfX][Yb '9bhgWk Y]Xi b['ni 'YfZUggYb"' <]bhYf[fi bX']gh'X]Y

J YfY]bVUfi b['j ca 'B Uhc!;]dZY` &\$&(ž'X]Y'Y]bYf'VfY]hYb

6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['c ZZYbVUf'b]Wk h'Ui gfY]Wk YbX'X]g_i h]Yfh'k i fXY"

I a ZfU[Yb 'nY][Ybž'XUgg'j]Y`Y'8Yi hgWk Y'XYf'GhUh]cb]Yfi b['XYf'l G!

F U_YhYb 'UV`Y\bYbX'[Y[YbØVYfghY\Yb"

² ZZYbh`]WX Y ⁸ Y V UhhY ¹ b X ¹: cfX Y fi b [Y b

8]Y'6GK !: cfXYfi b['bUW\'Y]bYf'J c`_gVYZfU[i b[']gh'b]W\h'U``Y]bY.
A]W\UY``?fYhgW\aYfž'XYf'A]b]ghYfdf\(\text{Ag}\)XYbh'j cb'GUW\gYbž'\Uh
YVYbZU``g'Y]bY'gc`W\Y'6YZfU[i b['Ub[YfY[h"'9f'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg
Yg'k]W\h]['gY]ž'XUgg'X]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['X]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'X]YgYf
6YZfU[i b['i a gYhnh'i bX'Y]bY'8YVUhhY']a '6i bXYghU['Ubghc\)Yb
gc``Y"'8UVY]'gd]Y`h'X]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'\@VYf'X]Y'K Y\fdZ]W\h'i bX
UbXYfY'g]W\Yf\Y]hgdc`]h]gW\Y': fU[Yb'Y]bY'k]W\h][Y'Fc``Yž'k]Y']b
Y]bYa '6Yf]W\h'Ui Z'X]YdfYggY''Wca 'bUW\ni `YgYb']gh''

 $8\,Yf'6\,Qf[\,\,YfX]U`c[\,\,^{\cdot}]gh'bi\,\,b\,^{\cdot}U`gc\,^{\cdot}[\,\,YZc\,fX\,Yfh''\,^{\cdot}K\,\,\,Yf'g]W\lambda\,^{\cdot}Z\!Qf':\,f]Y\,X\,Y\,b$

Y]bgYhnYb'a ÒW\hYž'\Uh'X]Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]hž'a cf[Yb'Ua
K cW\Yba Uf_h'j cfVY]ni gW\Ui Yb'i bX'gY]bY'Gh]a a Y'ni 'Yf\YVYb"
8 Yf'\dag ZcghUbX'XYg'6GK ']gh'Y]bY'7\UbW\Z'g]W\'ni ']bZcfa]YfYb'i bX
U_h]j 'Ua 'dc`]h]gW\Yb'; YgW\Y\Yb'hY]`ni bY\a Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	?UiZVYifYbž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	 k k k "k]f!g]bX!_Ui ZVYi fYb"XY
	• k k k "Vi bXYghU["XY
	k k k "X]YdfYggY"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY