

⇒b [c`ghUXh`k]fX`ni f`? i bgha Yhfc dc`Y.
9bhXYW_Y`X]Y`bYi Yb`"@UbXa Uf_g`°

⇒b [c`ghUXh`YfV`Ø\h`Xi fW`XUg`? i bghdfc`Y_h
/ ei ch/@UbXa Uf_g/ ei ch/ž`XUg`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`?Øbgh`Yf`ni f
J YfgW`ØbYfi b [`XYf`GhUXh`UbFY [h"



A ØbnVYf [ghfU» Yž`⇒b [c`ghUXhž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`⇒b [c`ghUXhž`X]Y
GhUXh`XYf`? i bgh`i bX`A i » Yž`VYY]bXfi W_hb]W`h`bi f`a]h`]\fYa
\]ghcf]gW`Yb`7\Ufa Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Xi fW`]bbcj Uh]j Y`Dfc`Y_hYž
X]Y`XYb`ÖZZYbh]W`Yb`FUi a`VYfY]W`Yfb`"8 Ug`U_hi Y`Y`<] [\`][\h`]gh
XUg`? i bghdfc`Y_h` @UbXa Uf_g` ž`XUg`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`?Øbgh`Yf
Ub`cW_hž`i a`<Äi gYfZUggUXYb`]b`YVYbX][Ybž`_fYUh]j Yb`K Yf`Yb`ni
j Yfk UbXY`b`"8]YgYf`5bgUhn`j Yf`Y]\h`XYf`GhUXh`Y]bY` [Ubni`bYi Y
⇒XYbh]hÄhi bX`a UW`h`g]Y`ni `Y]bYa`UhfU_h]j Yb`N]Y`ZØf
? i bgh`]YV\UVYf"

?Øbgh`Yf]bbYb`i bX`?Øbgh`Yf`Ui g`U`Yf`K Y`h`Vf]b [Yb`Zf]gW`Yb`K]bX
]b`XUg`GhUXhV]`X`"8 Ug`HYUa`j cb` @UbXa Uf_g`j YfZc` [h`X]Y`J]g]cbž
[fc» Zcfa Uh][Y`K UbXV]`XYf`ni`gW`UZZYbž`X]Y`YXYg`J]YfhY`Yf`YVVUf

a UWXYb"9g[Y\hXUfi a žXYb'6Yk c\bYfb'Y]bYfgY]hg'Y]b'; YZØ\`
XYf'Ni [Y\Øf][_Y]h'ni '[YVYb'i bX'UbXYfYfgY]hg'YXYa 'J]YfhY''Y]b
i bj Yfk YWgY`VUFYg'A Yf_a U'ni 'j Yf'Y]\Yb"'6YgcbXYfg']bhYfYggUbh
]ghž'XUgg'X]Y'9bhk ØfZY'c\bY'VUi `]WXY'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'i a [YgYhnh
k YfXYb'_ØbbYbž'k cXi fW'g]Y'g]W\`Ufa cb]gW'j]b'X]Y'j cf\UbXYbY
Ghfi _hi f'Y]bZØ[Yb"@Ui h`UbXa Uf_g!dfc`YWh"Wca`hfU[Yb'X]YgY
?i bghk Yf_Y'XUni `VY]ž'X]Y'6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb'XYf'Y]bnY'bYb
GhUXhY]Y'\Yfj cfni \YVYb'i bX'g]Y'XUa]h'U'g`Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[gdi b_hY
ZØf'6Yk c\bYf'i bX'6Ygi WXYf'ni `YhUV`YfYb"

? Øbgh'Yf]gWXY'; YghU`hi b['i bX'`bgd]fUh]cb

5b'XYf'A ØbnVYf[ghfU»Y'YfghfU\`h'XUg'?i bghk Yf_` 8 Ug'DUFUX]Yg ž
XUg'Y]bY'FY]\Y'gma Vc`]gWXYf'9'Ya YbhY'j]bhY[f]Yfh" `ba]hYb'j cb
ŸdZY`bž'DmfUa]XYb'i bX'XYb'NY\b'; YVchYb'j Yfa]hY'hYg'Y]bY
h]YZfY'6chgWUZh'ØVYf'X]Y'a YbgW\`]WXY'9I]ghYbn"'5XUa 'i bX'9j Už
Y]b'@Ok Y'gck]Y'GWUZY'nYi [Yb'j cb'Y]bYf'_fYUh]j Yb
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b['a]h'ni]h'cgYb'H\Ya Yb"'8Yf'WUfa UbhY
<]bk Y]gž'XUgg'XYf'DUbh\Yf'b]W'h]a`?i bghk Yf_Y'bh\U'hYb'j]ghž
fi bXYh'XUg'K Yf_'UVž'k Ug'X]Y': UbhUg]Y'i bX'BYi []Yf'XYf
6YhfUW hYf'UbFY[h'

9]b'\]Yg][Yg'; YVchVYgU[h' 8i'gc`gh'a Y\f`B`cj Y'gY]b`i bX
j Yfk Y]gh'Ui ZX]Y'j YfVcf[YbYb'K YfhY'XYf'<Y]a Uh"9g']gh'Y]b
5i Zfi Žž'X]Y'_Y]bYb'K i bXYf'XYf'GhUXh'ni `gW'ÅhnYb'i bX'g]W'Ui Z
X]Y'`bhYfU_h]cb'a]h'XYf'?i bgh'Y]bni `UggYb"'8i fW'gc`WXY'5bgÅhnY
k]fX'X]Y'GhUXh'b]W'h'bi f`YVYbX][Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'gcn]U'Yfž'k Ug
X]fY_h'ni f': ØfXYfi b['j cb'_i`hi fY`Yf'`XYbh]hÅhi bX
; Ya Y]bgWUZhg[YZØ\`VY]hfÅ[hž'k]Y'Ui W'X]Y!'YfbYbXY!ghUXh"XY
VYgWfY]Vh"

8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'a]h'gc`WXYb'?i bgh]b]h]Uh]j Yb
Y]b\Yf[Y\Ybž'g]bX'b]W'h'ni 'i bhYfgW'ÅhnYb"' :]bUbn]Yfi b['i bX
fY[i `Uhc]f]gWXY'<ØfXYb'_ØbbYb'cZiXYb'GWk i b['\Ya a Ybž'UVYf
_fYUh]j Y'GhUXh[YghU`hi b['k]`[YbUi 'X]YgY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
UbbY\ a Yb'i bX'ØVYfk]bXYb"'8Yf': c_i g'Ui ZBUW\`U'h][_Y]h'i bX
Y]bY'U_h]j Y`HY]`bU\ a Y'XYf'6Yk c\bYf'g]bX'b]W'h'bi f
Ni _i bZghfYbXgž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'YbhgWXY]XYbX'ZØf'XUg'; Y`]b[Yb

gc`WXYf`Dfc`Y_hY"

8]Y`?i`bghi`a`òZZY`bh`]WXYb`F`Ui`a``\`Uh`XUg`DchYbn]U`ž
j`Yfb`UW`À`gg][`hY`6`YfY]WXY`ni`fYj`]hU`]g]YfYb`i`bX`g]Y`]b`YVYbX][`Y
5_h]j`]h`hgnY`bhfYb`ni`j`Yfk`UbXY`b`"8`Ug`9f[`YVb]g`]gh`Y]bY`bYi`Y
@YVYbgei`U`]h`h`Z0f`X]Y`A`YbgWXYb`]b`⊖[`c`ghUXh`i`bX`Y]b`5bfY]n`Z0f
XYb`Hci`f]ga`i`gž`XYf`j`cb`XYf`J`]Y`ZU`h`XYf`_fYUh]j`Yb`8`UfghY`i`b[`Yb
dfc`Z]h]YfYb`_Ubb"

⊖[`c`ghUXh`i`nY][`h`XUa`]h`Y]bXfi`W_gj`c`ž`k`]Y`?i`bghi`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg
GhUXhV]`X`ž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`XUg`A`]hY]bUbXYf`j`Yf`AbXYfb`_Ubb`"K`Yf
U`gc`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`WXY`bUW`⊖gd]fUh]cb`]ghž`gc`h`Y`g]W`X]YgY`_fYUh]j`Y
@Y]bk`UbX`b]W`h`Y`bh[`Y`Yb`UggYb`°

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	A`ØbnVYf[`ghfU»`Yž`⊖[`c`ghUXhž`8Yi`hgW`U`bX
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k`k`k`"XcbUi`_i`f]Yf"XY• `UbXa`Uf_g!dfc`Y`W`h"W`a• X]Y!`YfbYbXY!ghUXh"XY

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`bU[`!VUmYfb"XY