

6Øf[YfZYgh'≠b [c`ghUXh'&\$&) . 'GdU» ž'A i g]_ i bX` , VYffUgWxi b [Yb`ZØfg'[UbnY`@YVYb`°

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`XUg`6Øf[YfZYgh'≠b [c`ghUXh'&\$&) 'a]h j]Y`ZÀ`h][Ya`Dfc[fUa a`ZØf`ž b [`i bX`5`h'Ua`'%%"i bX`%&"`ž `]`°



≠b [c`ghUXhž`8 Yi hgWx`UbX`!`8 Ug`6Øf[YfZYgh]b`≠b [c`ghUXh'ghY`h j cf`XYf`HØf`°5a`'%%"i bX`%&"`ž `]`_ÖbbYb`g]Wx`X]Y`9]bk c`bYf`i bX ; ÅghY`Ui ZY]b`dfU``[YZØ`hYg`Dfc[fUa a`ZfYi Ybž`XUg`ZØf`YXY 5`hYfg[fi ddY`Yhk Ug`VYfY]h`À`h`8Yf`cZZ]n]Y`Y`GhUfhgWxi gg`ZÀ`h'Ua : fY]hU[žXYa`'%%"ž `]ž i a`'+`i` \fž`YfØZZbYh]j cb`C VYfVØf[Yfa`Y]ghYf A]WxUY`?`Yfb`"A i g]_U`]gWxY`8UfV]Yhi b [Yb`i bX`j]Y`Y`gdUbbYbXY 5_h]j]h`hYb`k YfXYb`X]Y`6Ygi WxYf`V]g`gd`h]b`X]Y`BUWxh`VY[`Y]hYb`

8]YgYg`»\f`\Uh`XUg`6Øf[YfZYgh`Y]b][Y`gdUbbYbXY`5hhfU_h]cbYb`ni V]YhYb`"Jcb`9]Wx]ž`XYf`a`]higY]bYa`GdU»_cZZYf`]b`XYf : i » [Àb[YfncbY`ZØf`gdY_hU_i`ÀfY`9]b`U[Yb`gcf[hž`V]g`]\]b`ni`@chhU : `chhUž`X]Y`a`]h`E`i`UhgWx`i`bX`[i`hyf`@Ui`bY`ØVYfnYi [h`8UfØVYf \]bUi`g`Vf]b [Yb`8fi`a`gWx`cc`≠b [c`ghUXhi`bX`GUa`VUd]hc

a]hfY»YbXY`F \m\ a Yb`]b`X]Y`GhUXh": Øf`A U[]Y`gcf[h`NUi VYfYf
Gj Yb`7UhY`cžXYf`a]h`gY]bYa`GY[k UmU`g`a cV]Y`6Ø\ bY`Ui W`X]Y
: i » [Åb[YfncbY`VYfY]WXYfh"

J]Y`ZÀ`h][Y`?]bXYf!`i bX`ž [YbXdfc[fUa a Y

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`5i [Yba Yf`_`Y[h`Ui ZXYa`i a ZUb[fY]WXYb`?]bXYf!
i bX`ž [YbXdfc[fUa a "8]Y`?]bXYf!`i bX`ž [YbX`i bghgW`i`Y`?i bgh
i bX`?i`hi`f`6UghY]j YfUbghU`hYh`_fYUh]j Y`K`cf`g`c`dgž`VY]`XYbYb
l dWmW]b[]j cb`HYhfU`DU`g`i bX`XUg`6Ya`U`Yb`j cb`6UbUbYbV`ÀhhYfb
]a`J`cfXYf[fi bX`ghY`Yb`"BYi`_]gh`XUg`H`Y`a`U`5`W`c`!`b`gž`VY]`XYa
X]Y`_`Y]bYb`?Øbgh`Yf`<`Yfn!GW`ØggY`Ub`Åb[Yf`[YghU`hYb`_ØbbYb`"
: Øf`XYb`VYgcbXYfYb`GdU»`gcf[h`XUg`_i b`hYfVi b`hY`GdUfgW`k`Y]b!
6Ya`U`Yb`]b`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYf`GdUf`UggY`b[c`ghUXh
9]W`gh`À`h"

8]Y`gdcfhVY[Y]ghYfhYb`† b[Yb`6Ygi`W`Yf`_ØbbYb`g]W`Ui`Z`Y]bYb
VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXYb`?`YhhYfhi`fa`ZFYi`YbžXYf`a`]h`Y]bYf`<`Ø`Y`j`cb`i`ž)
A`YhYfb`i`bX`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`GW`k`]Yf][`_Y]hg[fUXYb`Ui`Zk`UfhYh`"
Ni`XYa`_`UVYb`XYf`i`7`b[c`ghUXh`\$(`i`bX`XYf`9F`7`b[c`ghUXh
Y]b][`Yg`ni`_V]YhYb`9]bY`ØVYfX]a`Ybg]cbU`Y`8`UfhgW`Y]VY`gck`]Y`Y]bY
,`Vi`b[gZ`ÅW`Y`ZØf`G`_UhYf`c`W`_Ym`_UVYb`g]W`Ub[Y`_ØbX][`hž`Yf[Åbnh
Xi`fW`5i`hc[fUa`a`ghi`bXYb`a`]h`XYb`DfcZ]g`XYg`9F`7"

G]W`Yf`Y]h`i`bX`@c[]gh]_

8 Ug`9j Ybh`HYUa`_`Uh`g]W`b]W`h`bi`fi`a`Y]b`Vi`bhYg`Dfc[fUa`a
[Y`_Øa`a`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf`i`ÅghY`"K`]Y`XUg`
**?i`hi`fUa`h`b[c`ghUXh`a`]h`hY]`hž`k`]fX`X]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Xi`fW`
gh]W`dfcVYbUfh][`Y`?`cbhfc`_Yb`gck`]Y`Yf`_Ø`hYg`G]W`Yf`Y]hgdYfgcbU`
i`bX`?`Ua`YfUg`UV[`Yg]W`Yfh`"6Ygi`W`Yf`k`YfXYb`[`YVYhYbž[`fc`»`Y
HUgW`Yb`i`bX`Fi`W`_g`Å`W`_Y`ni`_<`Ui`gY`ni`_UggYbž`XU`K`UZZYb`i`bX
A`YggYf`ghf]_`h`j`YfV`chYb`g]bX`":`Øf`?]bXYfk`U[`Yb`i`bX`<`i`bXY`k`]fX
bUW`i`&\$`i`_f`j`ca`A`]hVf]b[`Yb`UV[`YfUhYbž`i`a`i`YXfÅb[`Y`ni
j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"**

K]W`h][Y`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`f`5bfY]gY`i`bX`5VghY`a`Ø[`_]W`_Y]hYb`g]bX
YVYbZU`g[Y[YVYb`i`U`ff`ÅXYf`i`bX`9!GW`c`hYf`g]bX`Ui`Z`XYa

J YfUbghU`hi b[g[Y`ÅbXY`b]W h`Yf`Ui Vhž`5VghY`a Ò[`]W_X]hYb
 Ui » Yf\U`V`ghY\Yb`YXcW`VYfY]h`8]Y`Hc]`YhYbWcbhU]bYf`g]bX`Ub
 a Y\ fYfYb`GhY`Yb`ni`Z]bXYbž`Ui W`VUff]YfYZfY]Y`Hc]`YhYb`g]bX
 Y]b[Yf]W hYhž`i a`XYb`5i ZYbh\U`hZØf`U`Y`Ub[YbY\ a`ni`[YghU`hYb"

? i `]bUf]gW Y`<][\`][\ hg`i bX`B UW \ U`h][_Y]h

9]b`6Øf[YfZYgh`k ÅfY`b]W h`_ca d`Yhh`c\ bY`Y]b`j]Y`ZÅ`h][Yg
 _i`]bUf]gW Yg`5b[YVch`6Ygi W Yf`_ØbbYb`g]W`Ui Z]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y
 ? Øgh]W_X]hYb`ZfYi Ybž`X]Y`j cb`c`_U`Yb`; Ughfcbca Yb`ni VYfY]hYh
 k YfXYb`5i W`X]Y`B UW \ U`h][_Y]hga Y]Y`]b`XYb`F Uh\Ui g!5f`_UXYbž
 i bhYfghØhh`j cb`XYf`? Uh\c`]gW Yb`l b]j Yfg]hÅ`9]W ghÅ`hi bX`Ca Ug
 Zcf`i hi fYž`k]fX`X]YgY`k]W h][Y`H\Ya Uh]_`Ui Z[fY]ZYb"

Ni gUa a Yb[YZUggh`k]fX`XUg`6Øf[YfZYgh`]b`b[c`ghUXh`Y]b`YW hYg
 <][\`][\ h`a`]h`i bhYf\U`hi b[ž[fc» Ufh][Yb`l bhYf\U`hi b[g_ØbghYfb
 i bX`Y]bYa`Vi bhYb`F U\ a Ybdfc[fUa a ž`XUg`ž b[`i bX`5`h
 VY[Y]ghYfh`A Y\ f`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni a`5V`Ui Zi bX`ni a
 Dfc[fUa a \YZh`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui ZXYf`GY]hY`XYg`? i `hi fUa hg
 => b[c`ghUXh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	⇒ b[c`ghUXhž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "YgdfYggc! a U[Un]b"XY • k k k "_i`hi fUa h!]b[c`ghUXh"XY

6Ygi W Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY