

6Ui ghY`Y`]b`≠b[c`ghUXh. `?`]b[YbghfU» Y`UV &' "'> b]`[YgdYffh°

J Yf_Y\fg]bZc. `?`]b[YbghfU» Y`]b`≠b[c`ghUXh`UV`&' "\$*"`&\$&)
k Y[Yb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`[YgdYffh"GhUi [YZU\f`i bX`I a `Y]hi b[Yb
ni `Yfk UfhYb"



≠b[c`ghUXhž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`≠b[c`ghUXh[]Vh`Yg`UV`XYa `&' "'> b]`
&\$&) `Y]b][Y`I a ghY`i b[Yb`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\fž`X]Y`5i hcZU\fyf
Ui ZcfW`Yb`UggYb`gc`hYb`"8]Y`?`]b[YbghfU» Y`k]fX`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb
i a ZUggYbXYb`H]YZVUi UfVY]hYb`Ua `Ghfca j Yfgcf[i b[gbYhn
nk]gW`Yb`XYf`C ghYbVfi bbYbghfU» Y`i bX`XYf`5fbgVYf[Yf`GhfU» Y`ZØf
ZUgh`Xfy]`K cW`Ybž`V]g`ni a `%%`"> `]`&\$&) ž[YgdYffh`"8]YgY
6Ui a U» bU\`a Yb`YfZcfXYfb`Y]bY`@]hi b[j Yf`Y[i b[`ØVYf`- , `A YhYf
i bX`_ÖbbhYb`XUg`J Yf_Y\fgUi Z_ca a Yb`Yf\YV`]W`VYY]bZi ggYb`
8 Ug`J Yf_Y\fga UbU[Ya Ybh`6UmYfb`\Uh`VYfY]hg`YbhgdFYW`YbXY
A U» bU\`a Yb`Yf[f]ZZYbž`i a `X]Y`I a `Y]hi b[gghfYW`Yb`gc
fy]Vi b[g`cg`k]Y`a Ò[`]W`ni `[YghU`hYb`i bX`GhUi g`ni `a]b]a]Yfyb`"
BYk g"XY`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`

K Yf'jb'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'K cWYb'jb'i bX'i a 'ə[c`ghUXh'i bhYfk Y[g
]ghž'gc`hY'g]W\U'gc'Ui ZYf\Ò\hYg'J Yf_Y\fgUi Z_ca a Yb'Y]bghY`Yb"
6YgcbXYfg'nk]gWYb'XYb'<Ui dhj Yf_Y\fgnY]hYb'_ÒbbhY'Yg'ni
GhUi g'_ca a Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'; YXi 'X'XYf'DYbX'Yf'Ui Z'X]Y'DfcVY'ghY`Yb"
9]bY'Òfh]WY'I a 'Y]hi b[']'gh'Y]b[Yf]W hYhi bX'gcf[h\cZZb'h]W
XUZØfž'XUgg'X]Y'5i gk Y]Wfci hYb'b]W h'ØVYf'UghY'h'k YfXYb"

5_hi Y`Y'J Yf_Y\fg`U[Y

8]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb'Ui ZXYb'5i hcVU\ bYb'fi bX'i a 'ə[c`ghUXh
]gh'VYbZU`g'Y]b'H\Ya UžXUg'ja 'A ca Ybh'U`Y'ja '6`]W`UVYb
gc`hYb"J cf'Y]b][Yb'HU[Yb'_Ua 'Yg'Ui ZXYf'5- 'BØfbVYf['A
ØbWYb'ni 'a Y\fyfYb'GhUi gž'X]Y'ni 'Yf\YV']WYb'NY]hj Yf'i ghYb
ZØ\fhYb" 'Gc'[UV'Yg'Yhk U'Ua '%' "'ž b] '&\$&' 'i a '%(. ('I \f'Y]bYb
%\$ž) '?']ca YhYf`Ub[Yb'GhUi 'a]h'Y]bYf
8i fW gW b]hng[YgW k]bX][_Y]hj cb'bi f'&%'_a # 'i bX'Y]bYa
NY]hj Yf'i ghj cb'V]g'ni '&) 'A]bi hYb" **GhUi "]bZc'\Uh'X]YgY**
əbZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni gUa a Yb[YhfU[Ybž'i bX'X]Y'9f'Y]W hYfi b[
_Ua 'Yfghž'U'g'U`Y'[Ya Y'XYhYb'I bZU`ghY`Yb'[YfÀi a h'k i fXYb"

8]Y'5i hcVU\ b!J Yf_Y\fgnYbhfU'Yb'\UVYb'ZØf'Y]bY'ghAbX][Y
, VYfk UW'i b['XYf'J Yf_Y\fg`U[Y'[Ygcf[h'i bX'_ÒbbYb'a]h'<]'ZY
j cb']bhYfU_h]j Yb'8 Ug\ VcUfXg'U_hi Y`Y'GhØfi b[Yb'i bX'FY]gYnY]hYb
VYfY]hghY`Yb" 'Gc'ZÀ`h'Yg'XYi h]W`Y]W hYfž'g]W'Y]bYb', VYfV`]W
ØVYf'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb'ni 'j YfgW UZZYb'i bX
i bj cf\Yf[YgY\YbY'GhØfi b[Yb'gW bY`ni 'Yf_YbbYb"
5i hcVU\ b"XY\YVh\Yfj cfž'XUgg' 'X]Y'8 UhYb'Ui g'X]YgYb
NYbhfU'Y'b]W h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'5i hcVU\ bž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'X]Y'FY[]cb
j cb'YbhgWY]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b['g]bX"

: Un]h'i bX'9a dZY\`i b[Yb

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh'g]W'gU[Yb. '5i hcZU\ fYf'gc`hYb']b'XYf
_ca a YbXYb'NY]h'VYgcbXYfg'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'gY]b'i bX'g]W'Ui Z
a Ò[']'WY'J Yf_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[Yb'[YZUggh'a UWYb"8]Y'GdYffi b[
XYf?']b[YbghfU» Y'i bX'X]Y'U_hi Y`Yb'GhUi g'Ui Z'XYf'5- 'a UWYb
XYi h]W ž'XUgg'X]Y'GhfU» Yb'fi bX'i a 'ə[c`ghUXh'\YfUi gZcfXYfbX
gY]b'_ÒbbYb"9g]gh'fUhgUa ž'ja a Yf'Y]bYb'6`]W'Ui Z'X]Y

J Yf_Y\fg]bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`k YfZYb`i bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU`g`ZfØ\nY]h][
U`hYfbUh]j Y`F ci hYb`ni`d`UbYbž`i a`XYa`GhfYgg`]a`GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\fg`
ni`Ybh[Y\Yb`"6`Y]VYb`G]Y`g]WXYf`i bhYfk Y[g`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	⊕[c`ghUXhž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bYk g"XY• ghUi "]"bZc• k k k "Ui hcVU\ b"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY