

&\$" ' † b] &\$&) ' B 9G7C!K Y`hYfVY. '9b hXYW_Y
F c a g`Gdi fYb`Ua `VUmYf]gWXYb`@]a Yg`°

5a `&\$"\$*"&\$&) `j YfUbg hU`hYh`XUg` ðgh]hi h`ZØf
5`hYfhi a gk]ggYbgW UZhYb`Y]bYb`K cf_g`cd`ØVYf`fØa]gWXY
Gdi fYb`Ua `VUmYf]gWXYb`@]a Yg`]b` ð [c`ghUXh"



6UfcW_gUU`]a `GhUXha i gYi a `ð [c`ghUXhž`5i Z`XYf`GWX Ub n
() ž ,) \$(- ` ð [c`ghUXhž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`K Ug`[]Vhg`BYi Yg`]b
ð [c`ghUXh3`5a `&\$" ' † b] &\$&) `ZY]Yfh`XYf`C VYf [Yfa Ub]gW!
F UYh]gWY`@]a Yg`gY]b`&\$!`Ä`f][Yg` † V]`Äi a `U`g`l B 9G7C!
K Y`h`i `hi fYfVY`"8]YgYb`ZY]Yf`]WXYb`5b`Ugg`b]a a h`X]Y`?I `9]W`gh`Ä`h!
ð [c`ghUXh`ni gUa a Yb`a]h`XYa `NYb`hfi a `GhUXh [YgW]W`hY
ð [c`ghUXh`i bX`Dfc`5fW`DfcgdY`_h]cb`i bX`5fW`Äc`c []Y` ; a V<`ni a
5b`Uggž`Y]bYb`gdUbbYbXYb`K cf_g`cd`a]h`XYa `H]hY` F c a g
Gdi fYb`Ua `VUmYf]gWXYb`@]a Yg `Ui gni f]W`hYb`"8Yf": c`_i g`]Y [h
XUVY]`Ui Z`XYb`fØa]gWXYb`GhfU» Yb`i bX`5`hk Y [Ybž`X]Y`g]W
nk]gWXYb`XYb`5`dYb`i bX`XYf`8cbUi `YfghfYW_Yb`i bX`V]g`Yf`_Ui a
gmghYa Uh]gW`i bhYfgi W`h`k i fXYb"

8Yf'CVYf[Yfa Ub]gW!F UYh]gWY'@]a Yg']gh'Y]b'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYf
)) \$'_a ``Ub[Yf'5VgWb]hh'XYf'f0a]gWYb'5i » Yb[fYbnYž'XYf'g]W
j cb'F\Y]bVfc'\`V]g'ni a `? UghY``9]b]b[`Ub'XYf'8cbUi `n]Y\h"GY]bY
9bhghY\i b[` [Y\h'Ui Z'Y]bY'NY]h'ni f0W_ž'U'g'X]Y'F 0a Yf'`a
BcfXk YghYb'Y]bY'; fYbn`]b]Y'Xi fW'DU']gUXYbž'; fAVYbž
K UWxh0fa Y'i bX'? UghY``Yb'g]WYfhYb"8Yf'@]a Yg'k Uf'b]W'h'bi f
Y]bY'a]`]hÀf]gWY'8Ya Uf_Uh]cbg`]b]Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b'nYbhfU'Yf
Di b_h'ž0f'XYb'<UbXY'ž'X]Y'J Yfk U'hi b[`i bX'X]Y'?ca a i b]_Uh]cb
k À\YbX'XYf'f0a]gWYb'<YffgWUZh"

J YfVcf[YbY'GhfU» Yb'i bX'K Y[Y

8Yf'K cf_g\cd'k]``X]Y'6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf'U'hYb'GhfU» Yb'i bX'K Y[Y
\Yfj cf\YVYb"8]Y'J YfUbghU'hYf'd'UbYbž'Xi fW': Y'XUfW'Àc`c[]Yž
5fW]j fYWYfWYž'h\YcfYh]gWY'A cXY``Y'gck]Y'X][]hU'Y'A Yh\cXYb
Y]bY'FY_cbgfhi _h]cb'XYf'U'hYb'K Y[YbYhnY'ni `YffY]WYb"8]Y
GhfU» Yb'XYg'CVYf[Yfa Ub]gW!F UYh]gWYb'@]a Yg'g]bX'YggYbn]Y``
ž0f'XUg'J YfghÀbXb]g'XYf'A cV]`]hÀhi bX'XYf'@YVYb'gk Y]gYb'XYf
A YbgWYb'XUa U'g"8]YgY'j]bbcj Uh]j Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gWYb
l b]j Yfg]hÀhYbž'A i gYb'i bX'df]j UhYf': UWUfW'Àc`c[]Y'j Yfgdf]W'h
]bhYfYggUbhY'9]bV`]W_Y'i bX'bYi Y'9f_Yb'bh]ggY"

K i gghYb'G]Yž'XUgg'XYf'6Y[f]Z' @]a Yg' `i fgdf0b[`]W'; fYbnk Y[
cXYf'GWbY]gY'VYXYi hYh3'8]YgY'\]ghcf]gWY'6YnY]W'bi b[
i bhYfghfY]W'h'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[`XYg'@]a Yg'U'g'ghfU'hY[]gWY'; fYbnYž
X]Y'k YXYf'bUh0f]WYb'; fYbnYb'žc[`h'bcW'ja `; Y`AbXY'a Y\f'U`ni
XYi h]W'g]W'hVUf'`]ghž'XU'j]Y'Y'HY]Y'j]b'XYf'bUW'Ubh]_Yb'NY]h'U'g
GhY]bVfi W' [Ybi hnh'k i fXYb"8Yf'@]a Yg'X]YbhY'Ui W'ni f'?cbhfc``Y
XYg'K]fhgWUZh]j Yf_Y\fg'i bX'k Uf'Y]b'c fhž'Ub'XYa `N0``Y'Yf\cVYb
k i fXYb"

9]b`UXi b[`ni f'HY]`bU\ a Y

: 0f'U``Yž'X]Y'g]W'ž0f'X]Y'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'; YgW]W'hY'XYf'F 0a Yf'i bX
X]Y'9fžc'fgW'i b[`U'hYf'<UbXY'gk Y[Y'j]bhYfYgg]YfYbž']ghY]bY
HY]`bU\ a Y'Ua `K cf_g\cd'gY\`f'ni `Ya dZY\`Yb"8Yf'K cf_g\cd
Z]bXYh]a `6UfcW_gUU`XYg'GhUXha i gYi a g`b[c`ghUX'hghUhh'i bX
f]W'hY'h]g]W'Ub'K]ggYbgWUZh`Yf'i bX': UW]bhYfYgg]YfhY"

5ba Y`Xi b[Yb`g]bX`dYf`9!A U]`Ub
U`hYfhi a gk]ggYbgW\UZhYb4 _i "XY`a Ò[`]W\`"

Ni a `6UW_[fci bX. `8Yf`@]a Yg`k Uf`X]Y`YfghY` _`Uf`XYZ]b]YfhY
5i » Yb[fYbnY`Y]bYg`< YffgW\UZhgVYfY]W\g`]a `Yi fcdÀ]gW\Yb`F Ui a
i bX`k i fXY`]a " " `đ\`f\i bXYfh`b" `7\`f" `Ui Z[Y[YVYbž`U`g`XYf`8fi W_
Xi fW\`[Yfa Ub]gW\Y`5b[f]ZZ`ni bU\`a " `8Yf`F ØW`ni [`XYf`F Òa Yf
ZØ\`fhY`ni `Y]bYa `Ub[gUa Yb`J YfZU`X`XYf`6YZYgh][i b[Yb" `8cW\`
`Yi hY`g]bX`HY]`Y`XYg`@]a Yg`b]W\h`bi f`U`g`6cXYbXYb`_a U`
]bhYfbUh]cbU`j cb`[fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b[`Yf`_Ubbh`k cfXYbž`gcbXYfb
Ui W\`]b` : cfa `j cb`K UbXYfk Y[Yb`i bX`hci f]gh]gW\Yb`F ci hYb`ZØf
X]Y`BUW\k Y`hni [`Àb[`]W\`"

Gc`[]Vh`Yg`nU\`fY]W\Y`? fÀZhYž`X]Y`g]W\`ZØf`XYb`9f\`U`hi bX`X]Y
9fZc`fgW\i b[`X]YgYf`\`]ghcf]gW\Yb`GhÀ`hYb`Y]bgYhnYb" `8]Y
hY]`bY\`a YbXYb`K]ggYbgW\UZhYf`k YfXYb`X]Y`5i h\`Ybh]n]hÀ`hi bX`X]Y
Ghfi `_hi f`XYf`, VYffYghY`ØVYfd`fØZYbž`X]Y`9]bV`]W`Y`]b`X]Y`fÒa]gW\Y
N]j`j]gUh]cb`i bX`XYfYb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`X]Y`\`Yi h][Yb`@UbXgW\UZhYb
[YVYb"

8]Y` : Y]Yf`]W\`_Y]hYb`i bX`XYf`K cf`_g\`cd`g]bX`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYf
6Y]hfU[`ni f`9f\`U`hi b[`i bgYfYg`_i `hi fY`Yb`9fVYg`i bX`XYf
9fZc`fgW\i b[`XYf`fÒa]gW\Yb` ; YgW\]W\hY`]b`6UmYfb" `K Yf`U`gc
bYi []Yf][`Ui Z`X]Y` Fca `g`Gdi fYb`Ua `VUmYf]gW\Yb`@]a Yg`]ghž
gc`hY`g]W\`X]YgYb`HYfa]b`]a `? U`YbXYf`fch`a Uf`_YfYb`°

: Øf`k Y]hYfY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`VYgi W\Yb`G]Y`X]Y`K YVgY]hYb`ØVYf`X]Y`
**? I `9]W\ ghÀhh! ð[c`ghUXhž`XYb`C VYf[Yfa Ub]gW\!F UYh]gW\Yb`
@]a Yg`i bX`X]Y`I B 9G7C`"Ni gUa`a Yb`_ØbbYb`k]f`X]Y` ; YgW\]W\hY`
`YVYbX][`U`hYb`°**

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6UfcW_gUU`]a `GhUXha i gYi a `ð[c`ghUXhž`5i Z XYf`GW\Ubn`(`) ž,) \$(- `ð[c`ghUXhž 8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "_i "XY• XY"k [_]dYX]U"cf[

8YhU]`g

- k k k "i bYgWc"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY