

< Y Zh][Y ; Yk]hhYf']b '6UmYfb ' ' : ;]!K YhhYf
gc f[h'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b[°

9fZU\ fYb 'G]Y 'U_hi Y''Y'K YhhYfdfc[bcgYb 'ZØf'6UmYfb 'Ua
%("\$+ "&\$&) . ; Yk]hhYfž'k YW\gY'\UZhYg'K YhhYf'i bX
HYa dYfUhi fYb'nk]gW\Yb '%+ 'i bX '&+ ' ; fUX"



6UmYfbž'8Yi hgW\ 'UbX '!8Yf'%(" ' : ;] & \$ &) 'Vf]b[h'ZØf'6UmYfb
Y]b][Yg'Ub 'K YhhYf[YgW\Y\Yb'a]h'g]W\ " @Ui h'6F & ('g]bX \Yi hY'j cf
U''Ya 'ja 'k Ygh]W\Yb'6UmYfb '\YZh][Y ; Yk]hhYf'Ub[YgU[h''8]YgY
; Yk]hhYf'n]Y\Yb'j cb'K Ygh'bUW\ 'Cgh'i bX '_ÖbbYb'a]h'GhUf_fY[Yb
V]g'ni '&\$''#e'a 'i bX'ghØfa]gW\Yb'6ÖYb'V]g', \$'_a # 'Y]b\Yf[Y\Yb"
⊖ XYf'nk Y]hYb'HU[Yg\À`ZhY']gh'gc[Uf'a]h'i bk YhhYfb'ni 'fYW\ bYbž
X]Y'Öfh]W\ 'V]g'ni '(\$''#e'a 'B]YXYfgW\ 'U['i bX'<U[Y'j cb'nk Y
NYbh]a YhYfb'a]hVf]b[Yb '_ÖbbYb"

⊖ XYf'B UW\h'VYfi \][h'g]W\ 'XUg'K YhhYf'YXcW\ 'k]YXYfž'i bX'X]Y
GW\Ui Yf'gck]Y ; Yk]hhYf'j Yf'U[Yfb'g]W\ 'bUW\ 'HgW\YW\]Yb'i bX
² ghYffY]W\ "8Yf'<]a a Y'nY][h'g]W\ 'XUbb'j]Y'Yfcfhg'_Uf'cXYf
'cW_Yf'VYk Ò'_h''5i W\ 'a cf[Ybž'Ua '8]YbghU[ž'g]bX'_fÄZh][Y

; Yk]hhYf'a Ô[`]Wž'k Å\ fYbX'g]W'XUg'H]YZ'< cfgh'bUW'9b[`UbX
j Yf'U[Yfh''Hfchn'XYf'gWk Ø!k Ufa Yb '@ Zha UggYb'k]fX'Yg
hU[gØVYf'a]h'< ÒW ghY a dYfUhi fYb'nk]gWYb'&&'i bX'&+'; fUX
b]W h'k]f_]W' \Y]» "

K YhhYfj cf\YfgU[Y'ZØf'X]Y' _ca a YbXYb'HU[Y

8Yf'A]h'k cW'k]fX'j cb'Y]bYa ' < Ò\Ybh]YZ[YdfÅ[hž'XUg'j cb'XYf
BcfXgY'Y'ØVYf'8Yi hgW'UbX'n]Y\h''@Ui h'XYb'Dfc[b'cgYb'j cb'8K 8
[]Vh'Yg'Ua 'A]h'k cW'a Y\ f'K c`_Yb'U'g'GcbbYž'VY['Y]hYh'j cb
gW'Ui YfUfh][Yb'F Y[YbZÅ''Yb'i bX'9]bnY`[Yk]hhYfb''8]Y
< ÒW ghk YfhY'V'Y]VYb'XUVY]'nk]gWYb'%'+'i bX'&&'; fUXž'k Ug'ZØf
X]YgY' ð\ fYgnY]h'fYW'h_Ø\`]'gh''6YgcbXYfg']a '5'dYbj cf'UbX'g]bX
ghØfa]gW'Y'6ØYb'i a ', \$'_a # 'ni 'Yfk UfhYb''5a '8cbbYfghU[
Yfk UfhYh'i bg'k Y]hYf\]b'K c`_Ybž'[YV]Yhgk Y]gY'F Y[Yb'i bX
< ÒW ghk YfhY'j cb'%, 'V]g'&' ; fUX"

⇒hYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY'k]fX'XUg'F Y[YbXYZ]n]h]b'XYb' _ca a YbXYb
HU[Yb'b]W'h'Ui g[Y[`]WYbž'cVk c\`Y]b][Y'F Y[Yba Yb[Yb
Ub[Y_ØbX][h'g]bX''5a ' : fY]hU['nY][h'g]W'XUg'K YhhYf'VYfY]hg'j cb
Y]bYf'ž'fYi bX'W'YfYb'GY]hYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'j]b'GØXk YghVUmYfbž'k c
X]Y'HYa dYfUhi fYb'nk]gWYb'&%i bX'&+'; fUX''Y[Yb'k YfXYb"

K cW YbYbXUi gg]W hYb

8Yf'GUa ghU[`_ØbbhY'XYf'gW'ØbghY'HU['XYg'K cW YbYbXYg
k YfXYb' 'a]h'a Y\ f'GcbbY'U'g'K c`_Yb'i bX'k Y]h[Y\YbX
hfcW_YbYa 'K YhhYf''5a 'GcbbhU[`]b[Y[Yb'g]bX'k]YXYf
j YfY]bnY'hY'GW'Ui Yf'i bX'; Yk]hhYf'a Ô[`]Wž'VY]'< ÒW ghk YfhYb
nk]gWYb'&' 'i bX'&-'; fUXž'k cVY]'VYgcbXYfg'Ub'X]YgYa 'HU['X]Y
GW'k ØY'ni bY\ a Yb'k]fX''9g'V'Y]Vh'U'gc'gdUbbYbXž'k Ug'XUg
K YhhYf'j]b'XYb' _ca a YbXYb'HU[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'6UmYfb'VYfY]h\À'h'

⇒g[YgUa h'nY][h'i bg'XYf'ž' `]'&\$&) 'V]g\Yf'Y]b'Y\Yf'k YW'gY'\UZhYg
; Yg]W'h''9fk Ufhi b[g[Ya Å»']gh'XYf'Gca a Yf'bcW'b]W'h'f]W'h][
Ub[Y_ca a Ybž'i bX'X]Y'Ub\U'hYbXYb'B]YXYfgW'À[Y'i bX'X]Y
_Ø\YfYb'HYa dYfUhi fYb'\U'hYb'i bg'Ui Z'HfUV''9g'XUfZ'YXcW'a]h
Y]bYa '[i hYb'<ÅbXWYb'i bX'Yhk Ug'; YXi 'X'Ui W'Ui Z'X]Y'gcb]b][Yb

HU[Y '[Y \c Zh'k YfXYb°

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	6 UmY fb ž'8 Yi hgWk `Ub X
E i Y ``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Vf"XY• k k k "Xk X"XY

6Ygi Wk Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `bU[!V UmY fb "XY