

DfcnYgg'[Y[Yb'*(! λ \f][Yb. Jc`_gj Yf\Yhni b['i bX'FY]W\gZ`U[[Yb']a : c_i g°

9]b'*(!À\f][Yf'Uig'<U»VYf[Y'ghY\h'kY[Yb'Jc`_gjYf\Yhnib[jcf';Yf]W\hž'VYhfcZZYb']gh'UiW\'Y]b'HkYYh'ØVYf'FcVYfh

<UVYW"



< U» Zi fhž:8 Yi hgW `Ub X !! '9]b :: U``ž XYf 'ZØf' 5i ZgY\Yb 'gcf[hž ghY\h
bi b'j cf XYa '5a hg[Yf]W\h']b '< U» Zi fh '9]b '* (!'À\f][Yf'A Ubb 'Ui g
XYa '@UbX_fY]g '< U» VYf[Y a i gg 'g]W\ 'UV 'XYa '%) "' i b] '&\$&) 'k Y[Yb
gW\k YfYf J cfk ØfZY j YfUbhk cfhYb" '9f 'ghY\h'i bhYf XYa 'J YfXUW\hž
9f_Ybbi b[gnY]W\Yb 'j cb 'Y\Ya U`][Yb 'bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gW\Yb
Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb 'j YfVfY]hY h'gck]Y 'J c`_gj Yf\Yhni b['VYhf]YVYb 'ni
\UVYb" '8]YgY '8 Y`]_hY 'gcf[hYb 'VYfY]hg ']a 'Bcj Ya VYf '&\$&('ZØf
GW\`U[nY]`Ybž'U`g 'XYf'6YgW\i `X][hY 'XYb 'Y\Ya U`][Yb
6i bXYgk]fhgW\UZhga]b]ghYf'FcVYfh' < UVYW_']b 'Y]bYa 'A Ya Y'U`g
GW\k UW_cdZ 'VYnY]W\bYhYž'k Ug 'ni 'Y]bYf'Vi bXYgk Y]hYb
6Yf]W\hYfghUhhi b['ZØ\fhY" '8]Y 'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'6Ua VYf['ghY``hY</pre>

YXcW\'_`Ufž'XUgg'X]YgYf'JcfZU```VY]a 'U_hi Y``Yb'GhfUZVYZY\``_Y]bYk YgYbh`]W\Y'Fc``Y'gd]Y`hY"'@Ui h']\fYa '6Yf]W\h'k i fXY'XUg

J YfZU\fYb'[Y[Yb'XYb'<UVYW_!Dcgh'jcf`Ài Z]['Y]b[YghY``h'i bX'XYf
GhfUZVYZY\``ØVYf'-\$'HU[YggÀhnY'VYn]Y\h'g]W\' 'UbXYfY'8Y`]_hY

VYf]W\hYb'X]Y'6F!BUW\f]W\hYb"

6YgcbXYfg'gdUbbYbX']gh'XYf'I a ghUbXž'XUgg'XYf'5b[Y_`U[hY Xi fW.'_Y]bYb'[Yf]b[YfYb'U`g'A UfW'g'DfYhnY``'j YfhfYhYb'k]fXž'XYf 9\Ya Ubb'XYf'Y\Ya U`][Yb'5Z8!Jcfg]hnYbXYb': fUi _Y'DYhfm''8]Y 5b_`U[Y'VYn]Y\h'g]W.'_cb_fYh'Ui Z'X]Y'JYfk YbXi b['j cb ?YbbnY]W.Yb'j YfZUggi b[gk]Xf][Yf'i bX'hYffcf]gh]gW.Yf Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'gck]Y'Ui Z'X]Y'VYfY]hg'Yfk À\bhY'Jc`_gj Yf\Yhni b['' 8 Ug'5a hg[Yf]W.h']b'<U» Z fh'\Uh'VYfY]hg'ni j cf'_`UfY'K cfhY'ni f JYfVfY]hi b['gc`W.Yf'\D\Uh'Y'[YZ bXYb'i bX'k]fX'g]W.'bi b'YfbYi h a]h'XYf'H\Ya Uh]_'VYgW.ÀZh][Yb'VYf]W.hYh'X]Y'BYi Y'DfYggY 7cVi f[''

2 ZZYbh`]WX Ygʻ=bhYfYggYʻi bXʻA Y]bi b[gZfY]\Y]h

8]Y'8YVUhhY'i a 'X]Y'; fYbnYb'XYf'AY]bi b[gZfY]\Y]hii bX'k]Y'X]YgY
]b'6Yni ['Ui Z'6Y`Y]X][i b[Yb'j cb'Dc`]h]_Yfb'[Yk]WkhYh'kYfXYb
gc``hYž'k]fX'Xi fWk'X]YgYb': U```bYi 'YbhZUWkh"'8Ug
6i bXYgj YfZUggi b[g[Yf]Wkh'\Uh']b'XYf'JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'VYhcbhž'XUgg
Ÿi »Yfi b[Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'AYbgWkYbkØfXY'jYf`YhnYbž'b]Wkhii bhYf'XYb
GWki hn'XYf'AY]bi b[gZfY]\Y]h'ZU``Yb"'8]Yg']gh'VYgcbXYfg'fY`YjUbh']b
XYf'XYfnY]h][Yb'dc`]h]gWk'Ub[YgdUbbhYb'G]hi Uh]cbž'X]Y'Xi fWk'X]Y
JYfkYbXi b['gcn]U`Yf'AYX]Yb'bcWk'jYfghÀf_h'k]fX"'?f]h]gWkY
Ÿi ggYfi b[Ybž'gc'X]Y'5i ZZUggi b['XYg'; Yf]Wkhgž'XØfZYb'b]Wkh']b
8]ZZUa]Yfi b[Yb'cXYf'9bhkØfX][i b[Yb'i a gWk`U[Yb'Yf'Ài hYfh
XUq'@Y[U`'Hf]Vi bY'Cb`]bY"

8]Y Zcfh`Ui ZYbXY?f]a]bU`]g]Yfi b['j cb'Yl hfYa]gh]gW\Yf'F\Yhcf]_
i bX XUg'6Ya Ø\Yb'i a 'Y]bYb'fYgdY_hj c``Yb'dc`]h]gW\Yb'8]g_i fg
nY][h'XYb'[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Yb'8fi W_ž'XYf'\]Yf'YbhghY\h"'G]W\Yf']ghž
XUgg'XYf'VYj cfghY\YbXY'DfcnYgg']b'<U» Zi fh'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'XYb
5b[Y_`U[hYb'j cb'6YXYi hi b[']ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'X]Y'ÒZZYbh`]W\Y
8YVUhhY'ØVYf'XUg'FYW\h'Ui Z'A Y]bi b[gÀi »Yfi b['i bX'X]Y
bchk YbX][Yb'; fYbnYbž'X]Y'XUZØf'[YgYhnh'k YfXYb'a ØggYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	<u»zifhž8yihgwx`ubx< th=""></u»zifhž8yihgwx`ubx<>
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bd!WcVif["XY
	• k k k "Vf"XY
	• k k k "`hc"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY