

A]b]ghYf]b '8 cfch\ YY '6 Àf'_ØbX][h Ni _i bZhgdfc[fUa a ']b '< U» Zi fh'Ub '

6i bXYga]b]ghYf]b'8cfch\YY'6Àf'VYgi W\hY'<U» Zi fhži a GW\`ØggY`hYW\bc`c[]Yb'ZØf'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'8Yi hgW\`UbXg j cfni ghY``Yb'i bX'∌bcj Uh]cbYb'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"



6Àf'a UW\hY']b']\fYf'5bgdfUW\Y'XYi h`]W\ž'XUgg': cfgW\i b['b]W\h bi f'Y]bY'ghfUhY[]gW\Y'; fi bX`U[Y'ZØf'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'8Yi hgW\`UbXg

XUfghY``hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`Y]b'UVgc`i hYg'A i gg'ZØf'dcg]h]j Y
J YfÀbXYfi b['i bX': cfhgW\f]hh']gh" 8]Y'A YbgW\Yb'k ØbgW\Yb'g]W\
Y]bYb'bYi Yb'5i ZVfi W\ ž'VYa Yf_hY'X]Y'A]b]ghYf]b
UbXYi hi b[gk Y]gY'X]Y'9fk Ufhi b[Yb'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b["'9g'k Uf'Y]b
_`UfYf'5i Zfi Zž'U``Y'?fÀZhY'ni 'VØbXY`b'i bX'[Ya Y]bgUa 'Ub
Ni _i bZhgh\Ya Yb'ni 'UfVY]hYbž'i a '\c\Y'N]Y`Y'ni 'gYhnYb"

FUi a ZU\fh.'9]b'GWX`ØggY`h\Ya U'ZØf'XYb 5``hU[

6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj cf\cV`6Àf`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf
FUi a ZU\fhZcfgW\i b[\z\x]Y`ZØf\j]Y`Y`U``h\\[`]W\Y`HYW\bc`c[]Yb
j YfUbhk cfh`]W\]gh` \[j cb\5__i gW\fUi VYfb\V]g\]b\ni \[Ghf]W\WcXYg\]
8]Yg\nY][\h\\\]Y\k]W\h][\FUi a ZU\fh\b]W\h\bi f\ZØf\X]Y
K U\fbY\a i b[\XYf\G]W\Yf\Y]h\\\\\ gcbXYfb\Ui W\ZØf\XYb\`\\\\ bX\]W\Yb
FUi a \[i bX\U\`\h\\[`]W\Y\5bk\YbXi b[\Yb\]gh\\\: Yi\YfgW\i hn_\Y]Xi b[\ZØf\XYb\`\\\\\\ Y\Y]gd]Y\\\\ gk\Y]gY\k i fXY\Xi fW\\HYW\bc\c[]Yb\Ui g
XYf\FUi a \ZU\fh\cdh]a \]Yfh\\\

I a 'XYb' \Rightarrow bcj Uh]cbgghUbXcfh'8 Yi hgW 'UbX'k Y]hYf'ni 'ghÀf_Ybž Yfk À\bhY'6Àf'X]Y'D'ÀbY'ZØf'Y]bY'<][\hYW.!5[YbXUž'X]Y'VYgcbXYfg Ui Z'HYW bc'c[]Yb'k]Y'?Øbgh']W Y' \Rightarrow bhY'`][Ybnž'Ei UbhYbhYW bc'c[]YibX'6]chYW bc'c[]Y'UVn]Y'h''9]b'bYi Yf': c_i g'k]fX'Ui W 'Ui Z'X]Y; Ygi bX\Y]hgZcfgW i b['[Y`Y[hž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'6Yni ['Ui Zib\Y]`VUfY'?fUb_\Y]hYb'i bX'X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]hj cb': fUi Ybž'k Ug j]Y`Yb'A YbgW Yb' <cZZbi b['[]Vh"

8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf': cfgW\ib[']a 'dc`]h]gW\Yb FUi a

8]Y A]b]ghYf]b VYhcbhY ni XYa X]Y K]Wkh][_Y]h XYf
; fi bX`U[YbZcfgWki b[ii bX XYf Ub[Yk UbXhYb : cfgWki b[ia]h
Y]bYa X]fY_hYb HfUbgZYf]b X]Y DfUl]g"; YbUi \]Yf g]Y\h X]Y Dc`]h]_
Ui Wk]\fY 5i Z[UVY . [YY][bYhY F U\a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb i bX
Ui gfY]Wk YbXY :]bUbna]hhY` ZØf K]ggYbgWk UZhi bX : cfgWki b[ini
gWk UZZYb" 8 Yf 6i bXYghU[žij YfhfYhYb Xi fWk XYb 5i ggWki gg ZØf
: cfgWki b[ži\Uh X]Y : OfXYfi b[XYg : cfgWki b[gghUbXcfhg

8 Yi hgWX`UbX`Ui Z`XYf`5 [YbXU"`8]Yg`i a ZUggh`H\Ya Yb`k]Y ? Øbgh`]WXY`=bhY``][Ybn`i bX`Gi dYfWca di h]b['i bX`]gh`YbhgWXY]XYbX ZØf`X]Y`K Y]hYfYbhk]W_`i b[']b`K]fhgWXUZh`i bX`; YgY``gWXUZh''

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'GWkf]hh']b'F]Wkhi b['±bbcj Uh]cb']gh'X]Y'9]bf]Wkhi b[Y]bYg'; Ua Yg!FYZYfUhg']a 'A]b]ghYf]i a ži a 'XYf'ni bY\a YbXYb 6YXYi hi b['j cb'; Ua Yg']b'XYf'±bcj Uh]cbg`UbXgWkUZh'FYWkbi b[ni 'hfU[Yb"'6Àf'gdfUWk'g]Wk'Ui »YfXYa 'XUZØf'Ui gž'6Øfc_fUh]Y UVni VUi Ybži a 'XYf'±bcj Uh]cbg_fUZh'a Y\f': fY]fUi a 'ni '[YVYb" 8Ug'±bcj Uh]cbgZfY]\Y]hg[YgYhn'k]fX'XUVY]'Y]bY'hfU[YbXY'Fc``Ygd]Y`Yb ž'Yf_`ÀfhY'g]Y"

5VgWX`]Y» YbX`f]YZ`X]Y`A]b]ghYf]b`ni f`Yi fcdÀ]gWXYb
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hii bX`ni f`5bk YfVi b[`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`: cfgWXYf
Ui Z'`5i Z`X]YgY`K Y]gY`gc```X]Y`\deltabcj Uh]cbg_fUZh`8Yi hgWX`UbXg
[YghÀf_hii bX`XYf`hYWXbc`c[]gWXY`: cfhgWXf]hhij cfUb[Yhf]YVYb
k YfXYb"`8]Y`Ni _i bZh``]Y[h`]b`XYb`<ÀbXYb`j cb`_fYUh]j Yb`? OdZYb
i bX`XYa `Ni gUa a Yb\U`h`U``Yf`6YhY]`][hYb``Y]b`; Y]ghz`XYf`Ua
8]YbghU[`]b`<U» Zi fh`gdØfVUf`k Uf`i bX`cdh]a]gh]gWX`]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZh
V`]W_Yb``Aggh"

6Àfg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'i bX'X]Y'j cf[YghY``hYb'5bgÀhnY'nY][Ybž'XUgg'X]Y 6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['b]Wkh'bi f'FYXYb'gWkk]b[hž'gcbXYfb'VYfY]h']ghž X]Y'Ÿfa Y``\cWkni_fYa dY`b'i bX'g]Wk'bYi Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb ni 'ghY``Yb"'bd!WcVi f["XY'VYf]WkhYh'ØVYf'X]YgYb']bgd]f]YfYbXYb HU['i bX'X]Y'j]Y`ZÀ`h][Yb'=XYYbž'X]Y'Ui Z'XYa 'H]gWk'`]Y[Yb"

8 Y b '5 i ZV fi W\ ']b Y]b Y 'b Y i Y 'Ÿ fU 'XY f': cfgW\ i b['i b X 'H Y W\ b c `c[]Y k Y f X Y b 'Y hnh'U ``Y '[Ya Y]b gUa '[YghU `h Y b 'a ØggY b 'a]h'j c ``Y f 9 b Y f[]Y 'i b X 'Y]b Ya '_`U f Y b '6 `] W_ 'U i Z 'X]Y 'A O [`] W\ _Y]h Y b ž 'X]Y 'j c f i b g '`] Y [Y b "

K Y]hYfY' ⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'5fVY]h'XYf'A]b]ghYf]b'i bX'X]Y dc`]h]gWXY'I bhYfghØhni b['XYf': cfgWXi b['[]Vh'Yg'Ui Z'Va VZ"XY'i bX Ui Z'XYa '6i bXYghU[!DcfhU`ž'k c'U_hi Y``Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'i bX 5i qqWXi qqUfVY]hYb'bUWX|YfZc`[h'k YfXYb'_ÒbbYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	< U» Zi fhži 8 Yi hg Williub X
EiY``Yb	• kkk "bd!WcVif["XY
	• k k k "Va VZ"XY
	• kkk "VibXYghU["XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY