

## K UggYf`Y]hi b[Yb']b'; ØbnVi f[.'GWXbY``Y 9fbYi Yfi b['a]h'6Yfgh`]b]b[°



; ØbnVi f[ ž:8 Yi hgW `UbX '!' ⊕ '; ØbnVi f[ 'k ]fX 'Zf]gWX Yg 'K UggYf k ]YXYf 'gdfi XY`b' X]Y 'GhUXhk Yf\_Y '\UVYb']b' XYf' < Y]XYb\Y]a Yf GhfU» Y 'Y]bY 'U`hY 'K UggYf`Y]hi b[ 'YfbYi Yfh" 'J cb' XYf 'B Ui 'V]g 'ni a 5`VYfh!6Ybn!K Y[ 'k i fXY 'XUg 'F c\fgmghYa 'Xi fWX 'a cXYfbghY HYWXb]\_'Ui Z[ Yk YfhYh" 8 Yf '9]bgUhn 'XYg '6 Yfgh`]b]b[ !J YfZU\fYbg Yfa Ò[`]WXhYgžX]Y '9fbYi Yfi b[ 'c\bY'[ fc» Y '5i Z[ fUVi b[ Yb j cfni bY\a Yb" 'GhUhhXYggYb'k ]fX 'XUg 'U`hY 'F c\f`a ]h'Y]bYa 6Yfgh\_cdZ'Ui Z[ YVfcWXYbž'k À\fYbX'ni [ `Y]WX 'X]Y 'bYi Y '@Y]hi b[ Y]b[ Ync[ Yb'k ]fX"

8]Y'U`hY'K UggYf`Y]hi b['k Uf']b'Y]bYa 'Ni ghUbXž'XYf'Y]bY 9fbYi Yfi b['Xf]b[YbX'YfZcfXYf`]W\'a UW\hY"'8]YgY'k i fXY'Xi fW\ UbXYfY'J Yfgcf[i b[g`Y]hi b[Yb'j YfXYW\_hž'k Ug'\Yf\_Òa a `]W\Y GUb]Yfi b[ga Yh\cXYbii bdfU\_h]gW\a UW\hY"8i fW\XUgi]bbcj Uh]j Y J YfZU\fYbik]fX XUgiUhY A UhYf]U`Y]bZUW\i]biXYbii a [YVYbXYb6cXYbij YfXfÀb[hžik Ugib]W\hibi fiNY]hžigcbXYfbiUi W\i?cghYbigdUfh"@Ui hiXYbiGhUXhk Yf\_Ybi]ghiX]YibYi Yi@Y]hi b[ia]hiY]bYaEi YfgW\b]hhij cbi' \$iNYbh]a YhYfbii bXiY]bYfi@\b[Yij cbi, \$iA YhYfbbi bi VYfY]hžiY]bYini j YfiAgg][YiK UggYfj Yfgcf[ib[iZØfiX]YibAW\ghYbbJ\fnY\bhYini [Yk A\fiy]ghYb"

## JcfhY]`Y XYf [fUVYb`cgYb HYWXbc`c[]Y

8 Ugʻ6Yfghʻ]b]b[ʻ]ghʻb]W\hibi fʻWYj YfžʻgcbXYfbʻUi W\
i a k YʻhZfYi bX`]W\"'8]Yʻ[fUVYb`cgYʻGUb]Yfi b[ʻ\Uhij]Y`YʻJcfhY]`Y.
; Yf]b[YʻGhÒfi b[YbʻXYfʻI a [YVi b[ʻg]bXʻY]bYgʻXYf
<Ui dha Yf\_a UʻY"'8]Yʻ5bk c\bYfʻa ØggYbʻb]W\hia ]hʻk cW\Yb`Ub[Yb
6Ui ghY``YbʻfYW\bYbžʻXYbbʻX]YʻGUb]Yfi b[ʻk]fXʻX]fY\_hʻ]a ʻ9fXfY]W\
Xi fW\[YZØ\fh"'5i W\`X]Yʻ?cghYbʻdfcZ]h]YfYbʻj cbʻXYfʻHYW\b]\_ʻ
Xi fW\XYbʻK Y[ZU``j cbʻK]YXYf\YfghY``i b[g\_cghYbžX]Y
bcfa UʻYfk Y]gYʻVY]a ʻ5i Z[fUVYbʻj cbʻGhfU»Ybʻi bXʻ; ÀfhYb
UbZU``YbžʻV`Y]Vh'a Y\f`; YʻXʻZØfʻUbXYfYʻDfc Y\_hYʻØVf]["'8 Ua ]hʻnY][h
g]W\žXUggʻX]Yʻ[fUVYb`cgYʻFc\fgUb]Yfi b[ʻY]bYʻYW\hY
5`hYfbUh]j Yʻni fʻ\Yf\_Òa a `]W\Ybʻ6Ui k Y]gYʻXUfghY``h"

=a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni 'UbXYfYb'A Yh\cXYb'k ]Y'XYa '=b`]bYf!JYfZU\fYbž VY]'XYa 'Y]b'ZYI ]V`Yf'GW\`Ui W\`]bYf']b'XUg'VYghY\YbXY'Fc\f Y]b[YZØ\fh'k]fXž'V]YhYh'XUg'6Yfgh`]b]b['Y]bY'gW\bY``Y'i bX YZZY\_h]j Y'@Ògi b['Ui W\'VY]'[fÒ»YfYb'Fc\fYb"'6Y]'XYf'\Yi h][Yb GUb]Yfi b['\_ObbYb'X]Y'GhUXhk Yf\_Y'a]h'Y]bYa'[i hYb'; YZØ\` gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'K UggYfj Yfgcf[i b[']b'XYf'FY[]cb'ni \_i bZhgg]W\Yf [YqhU`hYh'k i fXY"

## 5 VgWX i ggUfVY]hYb ]b ? ØfnY

CVk c\`XUg`< Ui dhj YfZU\fYb`UV[YgW\`cggYb`]ghžghY\Yb`bcW\
Y]b][Y`FYghUfVY]hYb`Ub"`8Ug`JYfZØ``Yb`XYf`GhUfh!`i bX`N]Y`[fi VY
k]fX`]b`?ØfnY`YfZc`[Yb"`8Ua]h`g]bX`X]Y`GhUXhkYf\_Y; ØbnVi f[`Ui Z
XYa`VYghYb`KY[ž`XYb`6Ykc\bYfb`Y]bY`acXYfbY`\DZfUghfi\_hi f
VYfY]hni ghY``Ybž`X]Y`b]W\h`bi f`XYb`U\_hi Y``Yb`6YXØfZb]ggYb
Ybhqdf]W\hž`qcbXYfb`Ui W\`ZØf`\_ØbZh][Y`; YbYfUh]cbYb`Ui q[Y`Y[h

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	; ØbnVif[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Ui [ gVi f[ Yf!U``[ Ya Y]bY"XY
	<ul><li>UVk UggYf!\]`ZY"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY