

Gca a Yf\]hnY`]a `@UbX_fY]g`; ØbnVi f[. H]ddg`ni f`5V_Ø\`i b[`[Ygi W\h°

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'H]ddg'ni a '5V_Ø\`Yb']b'; ØbnVi f['VY] gca a Yf`]W\Yb'< \dot{O} W\ghhYa dYfUhi fYb'i bX'UbghY\YbXYb : YghYb"



; ØbnVi f[ž8Yi hgW `UbX'!'8]Y'Gca a Yf\]hnY'\Uh'i bg'ZYgh']a
; f]ZZ"5a 'A]hhk cW 'XØfZYb'g]W 'X]Y'6Yk c\bYf']a '@UbX_fY]g
; ØbnVi f['Ui Z'HYa dYfUhi fYb'j cb'V]g'ni '''; fUX'ZfYi Yb"'Gc`WY
K YfhY'Vf]b[Yb'b]W h'bi f'GcbbYbghfU\`Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'a]h'g]W "'J cf'U``Ya ž'k Ybb'nU\`fY]W Y': YghYž
: Y]Yfb'i bX'gdcfh`]W Y'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'Ui Z'XYa 'Dfc[fUa a
ghY\Yb"K Ug'U`gc'hi bž'i a 'XYf'XfØW_YbXYb'<]hnY'ni 'Ybh_ca a Yb3'
5i [gVi f[Yf'5``[Ya Y]bY'ZfU[h'gY]bY'@YgYf]bbYb'i bX'@YgYf
bUW '_fYUh]j Yb'5V_Ø\`i b[gh]ddg"

8]Y'FYXU_h]cb'fi Zh'XUni 'Ui Zž'J cfgW\`À[Y'Y]bni gYbXYbž'gY]Yb'g]Y
_`Ugg]gW\'cXYf'Ui »Yf[Yk Ò\b`]W\"'K Yf'gY]bY'H]ddg'hY]`Yb'a ÒW\hYž
_Ubb'X]Yg'V]g': fY]hU[ž'XYb'("'\\$\`]ž'i a '%&'l \f'dYf'9!A U]`'Ub

fYXU_h]cb4 [iYbnVif[Yf!nY]hib["XY'cXYf
fYXU_h]cb4 a]hhY`gWXkUYV]gWXY!bUWXf]WXhYb"XY'hib"'K]WXh][
XUVY]']ghž'XUgg'X]Y'9]bgYbXib[Yb'ibhYf'XYa 'Gh]WXkcfh': fU[Y
XYf'KcWXY 'Y]b[Y\Yb'ibX'XYb'?`UfbUaYb'gck]Y'Kc\bcfh'XYf
9]bgYbXYf'Ybh\U`hYb"

$DfU_h]gWXY'H]ddg'nif'5V_Ø\$ ib[

5VYf'b]W\h'bi f'_fYUh]j Y'\RYb'gi W\h'X]Y'FYXU_h]cb"'5i W\Y]bZUW\Y 5_h]j]h\h'yb'_\ObbYb'Z\OfY]b'k Yb]['9fZf]gW\i b['gcf[Yb"'K]Y'k \h'Y Yg'a]h'Y]bYa 'Gdfi b[']bg': fY]VUX\Z'Y]bYa '_\Ogh\]W\Yb'9]g'Ui g'XYf 9]gX]Y\Y'cXYf'Y]bYa '5i gZi ['ni f'?bY]dd!5b\U[Y3'8]YgY'Cdh]cbYb V]YhYb'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'k]\`_ca a YbY'9fZf]gW\i b[\Z'g]Y'g]bX'Ui W\X]fY_h'j cf'XYf'<Ui gh\Of\n i 'Z]bXYb\Z'k]Y': fY]nY]ha cbghYf'VYhcbh"

8]Y``YhnhYb`*J\fY`\UVYb`i bg``YXcW\`[YnY][hž`XUgg`X]Y
Gca a Yf\]hnY`Ub`*DhYbg]hÀh`[Yk cbbYb`\Uhž`b]W\hini `Yhnh`Xi fW\
XYb`?`]a Uk UbXY``i bX`X]Y`ni bY\a YbXY`6YVUi i b[`]b`GhÀXhYb"
K À\fYbX`X]Y`GW\i`UVgc`j YbhYb`i bX`Gdcfh`Yf`VY]`\c\Yb
HYa dYfUhi fYb'j c```ni `hi b`\UVYbž`]gh`Yg`i a gc`k]W\h][Yfž`Ui W\`Ui Z
X]Y`Y][YbY'; Ygi bX\Y]h`ni `UW\hYb"`8Ug`[]`h`VYgcbXYfg`ZØf
A YbgW\Ybž`X]Y`_Y]bYb`Ni [Ub[`ni `_`]a Uh]g]YfhYb`FÀi a Yb`\UVYbž
XU`bi f`k Yb][Y`<Ui g\U`hY`]b`; ØbnVi f[`Y]bY`gc`W\Y`9]bf]W\hi b[
VYg]hnYb"

; $Ygi bX \setminus Y]h^{*}WX Y'H]ddg$

8 Ugʻlak Y`hVibXYgUahʻYadZ]Y\`hžʻ_ÒfdYf`]W\Yʻ5_h]j]hÀhYbkÀ\fYbX`XYfʻ\Y]» YghYbʻHU[YgnY]hYbʻnk]gW\Ybʻ%%ʻibX`%, ʻl\f'nijYfaY]XYb"ʻGhUhhXYggYbʻ]ghʻYgʻjcfhY]`\UZhžʻ9]b_ÀiZYʻibX`Gdcfhʻ]bX]Yʻ_Ø\`YfYbʻAcf[Yb!ʻibX`5VYbXghibXYbʻniʻjYf`Y[Yb"`8UgfY[Y`aÀ»][Yʻ@ØZhYbʻXYfʻKc\bfÀiaYʻ]bʻXYfʻBUW\hʻgck]YʻUaZfØ\YbʻAcf[YbʻhfÀ[hʻYVYbZU``gʻnifʻ5V_Ø\`ib[`VY]"

: Øf'A YbgWX Ybž'X]Y'XYf'<]hnY'hfchnYb'a ØggYbž'[]Vh'Yg'Y]bZUWX Y A Yh\cXYbž'i a 'X]Y'? ÒfdYfhYa dYfUhi f'ni 'gYb_Yb"'? Ø\`YbXY : i » VÀXYf'cXYf'X]Y'J Yfk YbXi b['j cb'? ÒfdYf`ch]cbYb'i bX H\Yfa U`k UggYfgdfUmg'g]bX'XUZØf'VYghYbg'[YY][bYh"'CV'ZØf A YbgW. cXYf'H]Yfž'XUg'J Yfk Y]`Yb']b'dUf_YbXYb'5i hcg'gc``hY'Ui Z Y]b'A]b]a i a 'VYgW.fÀb_h'k YfXYbž'i a ', VYf\]hni b[Yb'ni j Yfa Y]XYb"'I bX'ZØf'XYb': U``ž'XUgg'A YX]_Ua YbhY'VYbÒh][h k YfXYbž']gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž'g]W\'fYW\hnY]h]['ØVYf'X]Y'f]W\h][Yb @U[YfVYX]b[i b[Yb'ni ']bZcfa]YfYbž'XU'X]YgY'VY]'<]hnY']\fY K]f_i b['j Yf`]YfYb'_ObbYb"

8]Y'Gca a Yf\]hnY'ghY``h'i bg'j cf'j]Y`Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'XcW\
a]h'XYb'f]W\h][Yb'H]ddg'i bX'Yhk Ug'D`Ubi b['`Àggh'g]W\'X]YgY'NY]h
Ui W\'[Yb]Y»Yb"'H\f]j Y'i bX'V`Y]VYb'G]Y'[Ygi bX°

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	; ØbnVif[ž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Ui [gVi f[Yf!U``[Ya Y]bY"XY
	ZfY]nY]ha cbghYf"XY
	• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z 'b U[!V UmY fb "XY