

A À\UfVY]hYb'Ub'XYf'; Øbn. 'BYi Y @YVYbgfÀi a Y'ZØf'VYXfc\hY'5fhYb°

@9K 'd`Ubh'A À\UfVY]hYb'Ybh`Ub['XYf'; Øbn'ni f': ÒfXYfi b[XYf'5fhYbj]Y`ZU`h'nk]gW\Yb'K U`XghYhhYb'i bX'CVYff]YX'UV 9bXY'\$\dagger b]'&\$\&\\"



; ØbnVi f[ž8Yi hgW `UbX'!K Ug'[]Vhg'BYi Yg'Ub'XYf'; Øbn3'8Ug
9bYf[]Yi bhYfbY\a Yb'@9K '\Uh'ZØf'9bXY'¾ b]'a]h'XYb'A À\!'i bX
DZY[YUfVY]hYb'Ybh`Ub['XYf'; Øbn'nk]gW\Yb'XYa '?fUZhk Yf_
K U'XghYhhYb'i bX'XYa 'K Y\f'CVYff]YX'gY]bY'D'ÀbY'VY_Ubbh
[Y[YVYb"'8]YgY'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghYb
I bhYf\U`hga U»bU\a Yb'g]bX']b'Yb[Yf'5Vgh]a a i b['a]h'XYb
B Uhi fgW\i hnVY\OfXYb'Xi fW\[YZØ\fh'k cfXYb'i bX'n]Y'Yb'XUfUi Z'UV\Z
X]Y'5fhYbj]Y`ZU`h'XYf': `cfU'i bX': Ui bU']b'X]YgYf'k Yfhj c``Yb'FY[]cb
`Ub[Zf]gh]['ni 'g]W\Yfb"'8]YgYg'9b[U[Ya Ybh']gh'VYgcbXYfg'k]W\h][\Z
XU'@9K 'ZØf'fi bX'%(': `i gg_]`ca YhYf'Ybh`Ub['XYf'; Øbn
j YfUbhk cfh`]W\']gh'i bX`XUa]h'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'Fc``Y']a
I a k Y`hgW\i hn'gd]Y`h'''A Y\f'XUni 'j Yff\han'X]Y'\u00e5i [gVi f[Yf
5``[Ya Y]bY"

8]Y'fY[Y`a À»][Yb'A À\UfVY]hYbžX]Y']bg[YgUa hink Y]a U`'A\f`]W\
]a 'Gca a Yf'i bX'<YfVgh'Xi fW\[YZØ\fh'k YfXYbž'g]bX'XUfUi Z
Ui g[Y'Y[hžX]Y'Ò_c`c[]gW\Yb': `AW\Yb'ni 'Yf\U`hYb'i bX'['Y]W\nY]h][
X]Y'@YVYbgfÀi a Y'j cf']bj Ug]j Yb'BYcd\mhYb'ni 'gW\ØhnYb"'8UVY]
V'Y]Vh'U`'Y'%\$\$'A YhYf'Y]b'6`Ø\ghfY]ZYb'ZØf'\Y]a]gW\Y
DZUbnYbUfhYb'Yf\U`hYbž'k Ug'VYgcbXYfg'ZØf'\pgY_hYb'i bX'J\Ò[Y`
j cb'6YXYi hi b[']gh"'9g'k]fX'XUfUi Z'[YUW\hYhž'XUgg'bUW\'XYa
A À\Yb'XUg'A À\[i h'UV[YhfU[Yb'k]fXž'i a 'X]Y'k Yfhj c``Yb
<U`VhfcW_YbfUgYb'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"'8]YgY'YI hYbg]j 'VYk]fhgW\UZhYhYb
K]YgYb'Ub'XYf'; Øbn'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'Ò_c`c[]gW\'k Yfhj c``ž'gcbXYfb
Ui W\'Y]b'FØW_ni [gcfh'ZØf'nU\`fY]W\Y'VYXfc\hY'5fhYb"

; Ya Y]bgUa ZØf X]Y BUhi f

@9K]gh]a [YgUa hYb 6i bXYg`UbX 6UmYfb U_h]j ii bX VYhfY]Vh'Ui WX K UggYf_fUZhk Yf_Y Ub UbXYfYb VYXYi hYbXYb : `ØggYb k]Y 'XYf 8cbUi ž'XYa @YWX ž'XYf =`Yf i bX 'XYf K YfhUWX "'8]Yg [Y\h < UbX ']b < UbX 'a]h'À\b`]WXYb 'DZY[YUfVY]hYbž'X]Y 'ZØf'XYb '9f\U'h'XYf I a k Y`h'VYgcbXYfg k]WXh]['g]bX" 'Gc 'VYf]WX hYh'X]Y '8 cbUi !F]Yg U_hi Y`` 'ØVYf'X]Y 'A À\UfVY]hYb 'Ub 'XYf'8 cbUi ž'X]Y 'j cb 'nk Y] 'HYUa g cf[Ub]g]Yfh'k YfXYb" 8]YgY 'A U» bU\a Yb 'ghUfhYhYb ']a 'GhUi fUi a CVYfY 'WX]b[Yb 'i bX 'gc ``Yb 'j cfUi gg]WXh`]WX 'A]hhY '\$\dangle `]']a 'GhUi fUi a ; i bXY`Z]b[Yb 'UV[YgWX`cggYb 'gY]b"'; `Y]WX nY]h][']gh'Y]b 'k Y]hYfYg HYUa 'a]h'XYf'DZY[Y']a 'GhUi fUi a '8 cbUi k Òfh\ 'VYgWXÀZh][h"

8]Y?ccfX]bUh]cbink]gWXYbiK UggYfk]fhgWXUZhibXiBUhifgWXihni]ghYbhgWXY]XYbXžia X]YibUhØfi]WXYbi@YVYbgfÀiaYinigWX@hnYb" K]YiXUgilakYibuXygUahiYf_`ÀfhžYfZ@``hiXYfiBUhifgWXihnk]WXh][Yi[YgY``gWXUZhi]WXYi5iZ[UVYbžiXUfibhYfiXYbi9f\U`hiXYfV]c`c[]gWXYbiJ]YiZU`hiibXiX]YiG]WXYfghY``ib[iXYfiÒ_c`c[]gWXYbij|xibuxiX]YiG]WXYfghY``ib[iXYfiÒ_c`c[]gWXYbiib_hipgZA\][_Y]hijcbi:`@ggYbiibXiGYYb"8]YiGmbYf[]Ybnk]gWXYbiX]YgYbiVY]XYbi6YfY]WXYbig]bXijcbiYbcfaYfi6YXYihib[žXUig]YiXifWXi[Yn]Y`hYiFYbUhif]Yfib[gaU»bU\aYbiUiWXiXYb
cWXkUggYfgWXihnijYfVYggYfbi_ObbYbiibXi[`Y]WXnY]h][iX]Y@YVYbgfÀiaYijcbiH]YfYbik]YiXYfi[YgWX@hnhYbiKUggYfgd]hnaUigYf\U`hYb"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'DYfgdY_h]j Yb

XXcWX 'g]bX'gc`WXY'A U» bU\a Yb'b]WX h'c\bY'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb" K À\fYbX'XYf'A À\UfVY]hYb'_Ubb'Yg'ni 'j cfØVYf[Y\YbXYb 9]bgWXfÀb_i b[Yb'ZØf'GdUn]Yf[Àb[Yf'i bX': U\ffUXZU\fYf'_ca a Yb" K UfbgWX]`XYf'k YfXYb'Ui Z[YghY``hž'i a 'Ui Z'a Ò[`]WXY 6YY]bhfÀWX h][i b[Yb'\]bni k Y]gYb"'8cWX'ZØf'X]Y'BUhi f'`c\bh'g]WX X]YgYf'5i Zk UbX'U``Ya U`"'8i fWX'X]Y'gcf[ZÀ`h][Y'DZY[Y'XYf @YVYbgfÀi a Y'k]fX'b]WX h'bi f'X]Y'Ò_c`c[]gWXY'J]Y`ZU`h'[Yg]WXYfhž gcbXYfb'Ui WX'_ØbZh][Yb'; YbYfUh]cbYb'Y]b'gWX\ObYg'GhØW_'BUhi f'Yf\U`hYb"

8]Y 'A À\UfVY]hYb 'Ybh`Ub['XYf'; Øbn'i bX'XYf'8cbUi 'i bhYfghfY]W\YbXUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'j cb'@9K 'ni f': ÒfXYfi b['XYf'5fhYbj]Y`ZU`h'i bXX]Y 'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ž'X]Y 'XYb'@YVYbgfÀi a Yb']b'6UmYfbni [YgdfcW\Yb'k]fX"'Gc'k]fX'Ui W\']b'Ni _i bZh'g]W\Yf[YghY``hž'XUggBUhi f'i bX'A YbgW\'\Ufa cb]gW\'bYVYbY]bUbXYf'VYghY\Yb'_ÒbbYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	; ØbnVif[ž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Ui [gVi f[Yf!U``[Ya Y]bY"XY
	k k k "XcbUi !f]Yg!U_hi Y``"XY
	• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[!VUmYfb "XY